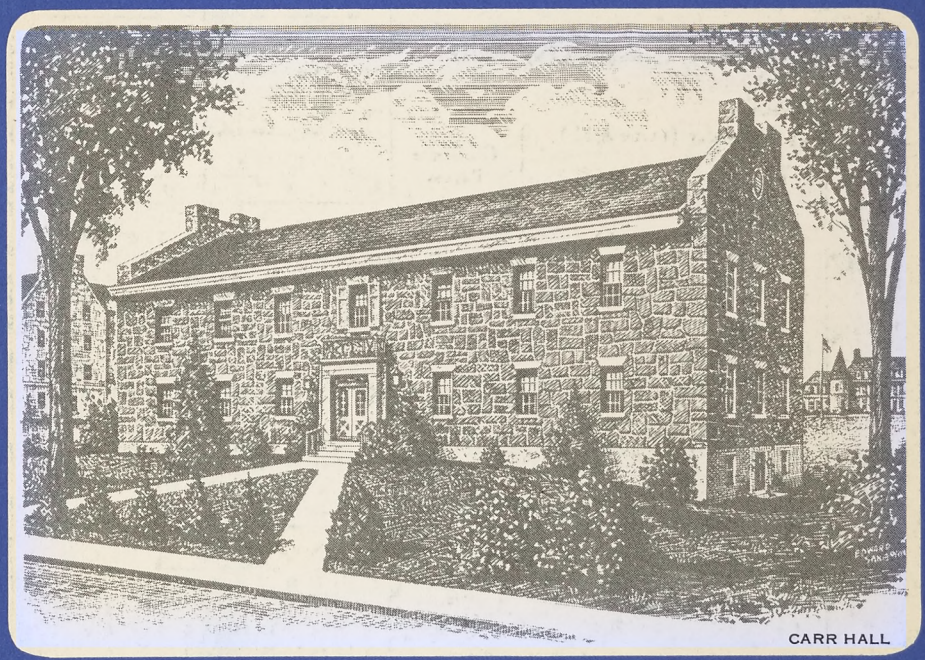
CATALOGUE NUMBER

Middlebury College Bulletin



CARR HALL

1951–1952

MIDDLEBURY VERMONT

Calendar for 1951-1952

1951

September

16—Sunday, Freshman Week begins

10—Wednesday, President's Address in Mead Memorial Chapel (10:00 A.M.)

20—Thursday, Recitations begin (8:00 A.M.)

October

6—Saturday, Alumni Homecoming Day

November

22—Thursday, Thanksgiving Day Holiday

December

13—Thursday (11:00 A.M.) } Christmas Recess

1952

January

4—Friday (8:00 A.M.) }

24—Thursday, First Semester Classes end

26—Saturday, Examinations begin

February

2—Saturday, Examinations end

6—Wednesday, Second Semester Recitations begin (8:00 A.M.)

21—Thursday (12:30 P.M.) } Winter Carnival Holiday

23—Saturday }

April

5—Saturday (11:00 A.M.) } Spring Recess

16—Wednesday (8:00 A.M.) }

May

31—Saturday, Classes end

June

2—Monday, Examinations begin

12—Thursday, Examinations end

14—Saturday, Class Day

15—Sunday, Baccalaureate

16—Monday, Commencement

1951-52

SEPTEMBER

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1952

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MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE BULLETIN

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1951-1952

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Government	4
Administration and Faculty	8
The Colleges	16
College Life	24
Admissions	31
Curriculum	34
Courses of Instruction	43
Historical Events	95
Scholarships, Loans, Prizes	100
Student Enrollments, 1950–1951	106
Degrees Conferred in 1950	133
Alumni and Alumnae Officers	140

ILLUSTRATIONS

Le Château	16
Mead Memorial Chapel	24
Gifford and Munroe Halls	31
Forest Hall	34
Starr Library	43

Government

PRESIDENT AND FELLOWS—THE CORPORATION

Calendar year indicates date of election

Samuel S. Stratton, ph.d., ll.d. (1943) — *Middlebury*
President of the College

Egbert C. Hadley, a.b., b.s., d.eng. (1936) — *Middlebury*
Chairman of the Board and President of the Corporation
Engineer, retired, Remington Arms Co., Inc.

George H. V. Allen, c.e., ll.d. (1938) — *Fair Haven*
Secretary and Treasurer of the Corporation

Redfield Proctor, m.s., ll.d. (1919) — *Proctor*
President, Vermont Marble Company

Hall P. McCullough, a.b., ll.b. (1919) — *North Bennington*

Elbert S. Brigham, m.s., ll.d. (1922) — *St. Albans*
Former President, National Life Insurance Company

Carleton H. Simmons, b.s. (1938) — *Boston, Mass.*
E. M. Newton & Co.

Elbert C. Cole, a.m., ph.d. (1939) — *Williamstown, Mass.*
Samuel Fessenden Clarke Professor of Biology, Williams College

Joseph P. Kasper, b.s. (1940) — *New York, N. Y.*
President, Associated Merchandising Corporation

Fred P. Lang, b.s. (1940) — *New York, N. Y.*
Broker, F. P. Lang & Co.

Walter H. Cleary, a.b., ll.b., ll.d., j.s.d. (1941) — *Newport*
Justice, Supreme Court of Vermont

Horace S. Ford (1942) — *Cambridge, Mass.*
Treasurer Emeritus, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Leon S. Gay, ph.b. (1942) — *Cavendish*
Treasurer, Gay Brothers Company

Dr. Stewart Ross, m.d., f.a.c.s. (1946) — *Rutland*
Physician and Surgeon

§Alice Guest Howson, a.b., m.a. (term expires 1952)
Instructor of English, Vassar College — *Poughkeepsie, N. Y.*

§Gertrude Cornish Milliken, b.s., m.a., ed.d. — *North Dighton, Mass.*
(term expires 1953)

§Moses G. Hubbard, a.b., ll.b. (term expires 1954) *Utica, N. Y.*
Lawyer, Brown, Hubbard, Felt & Fuller

§Edwin S. S. Sunderland, a.b., ll.b., ll.d. *New York, N. Y.*
(term expires 1955)
Lawyer, Davis Polk Wardell Sunderland & Kiendl, New York, N. Y.

§William H. Edmunds, a.b., ll.b. (term expires 1956) *Burlington*
Lawyer, Austin & Edmunds

*Willam M. Meacham, b.s., ed.m. (term expires 1952) *Boston, Mass.*
Headmaster, Farm & Trades School

*John A. Arnold (term expires 1953) *Evanston, Illinois*
Insurance Company Executive and Director

*Evelyn Ryle, b.s. (term expires 1954) *Hartford, Conn.*
Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co.

*Elbert T. Gallagher, b.s. (term expires 1955) *Katonah, N. Y.*
Justice of the Supreme Court of the State of New York

*Charles J. Lyon, ph.d. (term expires 1956) *Hanover, N. H.*
Professor of Botany, Dartmouth College

Robert D. Hope, ll.b. *Middlebury*
Assistant Treasurer of the Corporation

Helen G. MacKay, b.s. *Middlebury*
Assistant Secretary of the Corporation

WALKER FURLOUGH AND EMERGENCY FUND

President Samuel S. Stratton** George H. V. Allen**

Raymond H. White†

†Member of the faculty
*Elected on nomination by the Alumni
**Ex-officio
§Term Trustee

Corporation Committees

PRUDENTIAL

Egbert C. Hadley*
President Samuel S. Stratton*
Redfield Proctor
George H. V. Allen
Fred P. Lang
Stewart Ross
Leon S. Gay
William H. Edmunds (*substitute member*)

FINANCE

Fred P. Lang
Hall P. McCullough
Carleton H. Simmons
Horace S. Ford
Elbert S. Brigham

AUDITING

Horace S. Ford
John A. Arnold
Edwin S. S. Sunderland
Moses G. Hubbard

SUMMER SCHOOLS

Elbert C. Cole
Mrs. J. Howard Howson
Miss Evelyn Ryle
Joseph P. Kasper
William M. Meacham

INSTRUCTION

Elbert C. Cole
Egbert C. Hadley
Mrs. Joseph K. Milliken
Mrs. J. Howard Howson
Carleton H. Simmons

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

Leon S. Gay
Horace S. Ford
Fred P. Lang
Mrs. Joseph K. Milliken
William H. Edmunds

BATTELL FOREST AND PARK

Walter H. Cleary
Stewart Ross
Elbert T. Gallagher
Charles J. Lyon
William M. Meacham

LAW

Walter H. Cleary
Hall P. McCullough
William H. Edmunds
Edmund S. S. Sunderland
Moses G. Hubbard

*Ex-officio

The first name on the list is the Chairman

HONORARY DEGREES

Elbert S. Brigham — Egbert C. Hadley

Redfield Proctor

NEW TRUSTEES

Elbert S. Brigham — Egbert C. Hadley

Redfield Proctor

SCHOLARSHIPS AND STUDENT LOANS

George H. V. Allen — Joseph P. Kasper

William M. Meacham — Charles J. Lyon

Miss Evelyn Ryle

CONFERENCE

Walter H. Cleary — John A. Arnold

Elbert C. Cole — Elbert T. Gallagher

ATHLETICS

Stewart Ross — William H. Edmunds

Fred P. Lang — Carleton H. Simmons

Joseph P. Kasper

PORTER HOSPITAL

Stewart Ross — Mrs. J. Howard Howson

John A. Arnold

The first name on the list is the Chairman

Administration

Samuel Sommerville Stratton, ph.d., ll.d.
President (1943) — 3 South Street

Stephen Albert Freeman, ph.d., l.h.d.
Vice President (1925) — 24 South Street
In charge of Graduate School in France, first semester, 1951–52

Raymond Henry White, a.m.
Dean of the Faculty (1909) — 4 Hillcrest Avenue

William Storrs Lee, a.b.
Dean of Men (1930) — Ledge Creek, Cornwall

Mrs. Elizabeth Baker Kelly, a.b.
Dean of Women (1946) — West Cornwall

Edgar Jolls Wiley, b.s., ed.m.
Director of Placement and Alumni Relations (1913) — Brandon

Robert Dugald Hope, ll.b.
Assistant Treasurer of the Corporation (1914) — 8 Franklin Street

Hilton Prescott Bicknell, b.s.
Assistant Business Manager (1927) — 11 Court Street

Viola Chittenden White, ph.d.
Curator of the Abernethy Library (1933) — 10 College Street

Jordan Ralston Scobie, litt.b.
Assistant Registrar (1937) — Happy Valley

Marion Elizabeth Holmes, a.b.
Assistant Registrar (1937) — 54 High Street

George Hambre Huban, b.s.
Editor, News Letter (1940) — Washington Street Ext.

Marguerite Olney, mus.b.
Curator of the Flanders Ballad Collection (1941) — 20 Pleasant Street

Helen G. MacKay, b.s.
Secretary to the President (1941) — 77 Main Street

Mrs. Gertrude Barkley Craig
Supervisor of Dormitories (1942) — Gifford Hall

Margaret Wilson Fayer, a.b., b.s.
Librarian (1943) — 77 Main Street

Irwin Kenneth French
Business Manager (1944) — 45 South Street

Mrs. Muriel Long Reese, a.b. *Dietitian* (1944)	Willard House
Robert Richard Sheehan, a.b. *Varsity Ski Coach; Asst. Football Coach* (1945)	R.F.D. 2
John Herbert Kreinheder, b.s. *Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds* (1945)	Cornwall
Margaret L. Hopkins, a.b. *Secretary of the Language Schools* (1946)	121 South Main Street
Walter John Nelson, b.s. *Head Coach of Football and* *Assistant Director of Athletics* (1946)	39 North Pleasant Street
Walter Peirron Burn, me.e. *Curator of Maps* (1946)	Washington Street
Robert Anderson Summers, b.s *Director of Food Service* (1946)	95 Main Street
Barbara Anna Wells, a.b., m.a. *Alumnae Secretary and Director of* *the Women's College Placement Office* (1946)	R.F.D. 4, Middlebury
Stanton Seely Eddy, Sr., m.d. *Medical Advisor of the College* (1947)	93 Main Street
Stanley Victor Wright, a.b. *Director of Admissions for Men* (1947)	Cornwall
Jessica Agnes Boulia *Acting Director of Admissions for Women* (1948)	24 Seymour Street
Cynthia Anna Witherell, r.n. *Head College Nurse* (1948)	Infirmary
Thurlow O. Cannon, b.s. *Manager, News Bureau* (1951)	

Faculty

Samuel Sommerville Stratton, ph.d., ll.d. *President*	3 South Street
Stephen Albert Freeman, ph.d., l.h.d. *Vice President; Director of the Language Schools and Professor of French* (1925)	24 South Street
John Thayer Andrews, a.m. *Associate Professor of Philosophy* (1936)	5 Storrs Avenue
Donald Henry Ballou, ph.d. *Associate Professor of Mathematics* (1942) (On leave of absence 1951–52)	27 Weybridge Street
Henry Ward Bedford, a.m. *Associate Professor of Music* (1936)	Cornwall Road
Douglas Stowe Beers, ph.d. *Professor of English* (1925) (On leave of absence 2nd semester 1951–52)	Green Mountain Place
Jean Berger, ph.d. *Assistant Professor of Music* (1948)	
Léa Zoe Binand, Brevet Supérieur *Assistant Professor of French* (1929)	Le Château
Walter Thompson Bogart, ph.d. *Professor of Political Science* (1937)	R.F.D. 3, Middlebury
Claude Louis Bourcier, agérgé de l'université *Professor of French* (1937); *Dean of the French Summer School* (1947)	2 South Street
John Gerald Bowker, b.s., ed.m. *Professor of Mathematics* (1926)	14 Adirondack View
Arthur Milton Brown, a.b. *Professor of Physical Education and Director of Athletics for Men* (1918)	R.F.D. Brandon
Richard Lindley Brown, a.m. *Associate Professor of English* (1931) *Assistant Director of Writers' Conference* (1947)	120 South Main Street
*Frank William Cady, a.m., b.litt. (oxon.) *Professor of English* (1909)	57 South Street
Alan Carter *Associate Professor of Music* (1939)	135 So. Main Street
Mrs. Catherine Centeno *Lecturer in Spanish* (1949)	105 South Main Street

*Emeritus as of 1948, but continuing to serve part-time.

Allen Marshall Cline, ph.d. *Proctor Professor of American History* (1920)	26 Weybridge Street
Milon Hilton Cluff, m.a. *Instructor in Mathematics* (1951)	
Reginald Lansing Cook, a.m., b.a. (oxon.) *Professor of American Literature* (1929) *Director of the Bread Loaf School of English* (1946)	105 South Main Street
John Perley Davison, a.m. *Associate Professor of History* (1923)	R.F.D. 3, Middlebury
Mischa Harry Fayer, ph.d. *Associate Professor of Russian and* *Director of the Russian Summer School* (1943) (On leave of absence 1st semester 1951–52)	77 Main Street
Woodford M. Garrigus, a.b. *Assistant in Geology* (1951)	
Ida Virginia Gibson, b.s., a.m. *Associate Professor of Home Economics* (1933)	Homestead
Samuel Guarnaccia, m.a. *Assistant Professor of Spanish* (1940) *Dean of the Spanish Summer School* (1947)	Seymour Street
Lincoln Flint Hanson, a.b. *Instructor in Psychology* (1950)	
Grant Hopkins Harnest, m.s., ph.d. *Associate Professor of Chemistry* (1943)	3 Storrs Avenue
Burt Alden Hazeltine, b.s., a.m. *Professor of Mathematics* (1924)	Battell Block
Arthur Kelly David Healy, a.b., m.f.a. *Associate Professor of Fine Arts* (1943)	7 South Street
Waldo Huntley Heinrichs, a.m., ll.d. *Professor of Contemporary Civilization* (1934)	46 South Street
Harold Bradford Hitchcock, ph.d. *Associate Professor of Biology* (1943)	29 Seminary Street
Charles Leonard Hoag, ph.d. *Associate Professor of Political Science* (1947) (On leave of absence 1951–52)	
*Frank Eugene Howard, ph.d. *Professor of Psychology and Education* (1915)	17 South Street

*Emeritus as of 1950, but continuing to serve part-time.

John Rowland Illick, M.A. *Assistant Professor of Geography* (1946)	3 Storrs Avenue
John Joseph Kelly, M.A. *Assistant Professor of Physical Education for Men* (1936)	West Cornwall
Robert Mallory Klein, A.M. *Instructor in Economics* (1950)	7 Weybridge St.
Mrs. Mary Louise Minor Lee, A.B. *Instructor in Physical Education for Women* (1946)	Ledge Creek, Cornwall
Robert P. McIntosh, M.S., PH.D. *Instructor in Biology* (1950)	61 Court Street
Philip Alan Macklin, B.S., M.A. *Instructor in Physics* (1951)	
Rose Eleanor Martin, A.M. *Associate Professor of Spanish* (1928)	33 Weybridge Street
Fernand Marty, B.S., A.B. *Instructor in French* (1947)	105 So. Main Street
Lockwood Merriman, A.M. *Instructor in English* (1947)	38 College Street
Walter Allen Moyer, Jr., M.S. *Instructor in Chemistry* (1951)	College Street
Cora Margaret Mueller, B.S. *Instructor in Home Economics* (1950)	15 Weybridge Street
Howard McCoy Munford, B.S., M.A., PH.D. *Associate Professor of American Literature* (1941)	Cornwall
Eloise Francke Neuse, M.A. *Assistant in German* (1947)	21 South Street
Werner Neuse, PH.D. *Professor of German* (1932) *and Director of the German School* (1949)	21 South Street
Harold Plummer Parker, A.B. *Instructor in Sociology* (1949)	7 Weybridge Street

Perley Chesman Perkins, A.M. *Assistant Professor of English and Coach of Debating* (1923)	12 Adirondack View
James Stuart Prentice, A.M. *Professor of Economics* (1931)	35 South Street
Aron S. Pressman *Lecturer in Russian (1st semester, 1950–51)*	
Henry B. Prickitt, M.A. *Instructor in English* (1948)	126 South Main Street
Donald Purcell, A.M. *Instructor in English* (1949)	12 Hillcrest Road
Thomas H. Reynolds, M.A. *Instructor in Contemporary Civilization* (1949)	79 Main Streer
Michèle Roppe, licence-ès-lettres *Instructor in French* (1951)	Le Château
Mary Seelye Rosevear, B.S. *Associate Professor of Physical Education for Women* (1924)	R.F.D. Middlebury
Walter Thomas Savage, A.M. *Instructor in English* (1950)	3 Storrs Avenue
Bruno Moritz Schmidt, A.M. *Associate Professor of Geology* (1925)	16 Daniel Chipman Park
David C. Seeley, A.B., M.S. *Assistant in Biology* (1950)	R.F.D. Middlebury
Russell George Sholes, A.M. *Professor of Sociology* (1937)	10 Adirondack View
Peggy Slevin, B.S. *Instructor in Physical Education* (1949)	Forest Hall
David Kingsbury Smith, M.B.A., M.A., PH.D. *Assistant Professor of Economics* (1950)	81 Weybridge Street
Edward W. Steele, Jr., B.A *Instructor in Political Science* (1950)	Burlington
Sten Harold Stenson, M.A. *Instructor in Philosophy* (1949)	133 So. Main Street
Phelps Nash Swett, B.S., A.M *Professor of Geography and Drafting* (1909)	49 South Street
Harris E. Thurber, M.A. *Instructor in Political Science* (1951)	

Pardon E. Tillinghast, M.A. *Instructor in History* (1947)	18 So. Pleasant Street
John Ashby Valentine, Jr., M.A. *Assistant Professor of Psychology and Education* (1948)	4 Storrs Avenue
James Belden VanWart, A.B. *Instructor in Speech and Drama* (1950)	7 Weybridge Street
Erie Theodore Volkert, A.M. *Associate Professor of Drama* (1941)	121 South Main Street
Perley Conant Voter, A.M. *Professor of Chemistry* (1912)	20 College Street
Peter Walton, A.B. *Instructor in Fine Arts* (1947)	Green Mountain Place
J. Arndt Weicksel, M.S., PH.D. *Assistant Professor of Chemistry* (1950)	123 So. Main Street
Raymond Henry White, A.M. *Professor of Latin* (1909)	4 Hillcrest Avenue
Benjamin Franklin Wissler, B.S., A.M., D.SC. *Professor of Physics* (1930)	23 Weybridge Street

EMERITI

Charles Albertus Adams, A.M. *Professor Emeritus of Education* (1923)	39 Seminary Street
Jennie Hannah Bristol *Registrar Emeritus* (1912)	Vergennes
Alfred Mitchell Dame, A.M. *Professor Emeritus of Latin and Greek* (1928)	Palm Beach, Florida
Lewis Jackson Hathaway, B.MUS. *Professor Emeritus of Music* (1916)	Daniel Chipman Park
Clara Blanche Knapp, A.M. *Professor Emeritus of Home Economics* (1922)	R.F.D. Middlebury
Samuel Earl Longwell, PH.D. *Professor Emeritus of Biology* (1919)	8 Hillcrest Avenue
Laila Adelaide McNeil, A.B. *Librarian Emeritus* (1913)	St. Johnsbury
Naomi Price *Assistant Registrar Emeritus* (1923)	Groton, Mass.

ALBERT RANTY, A.M.
Professor Emeritus of French (1925) — Exeter, N. H.

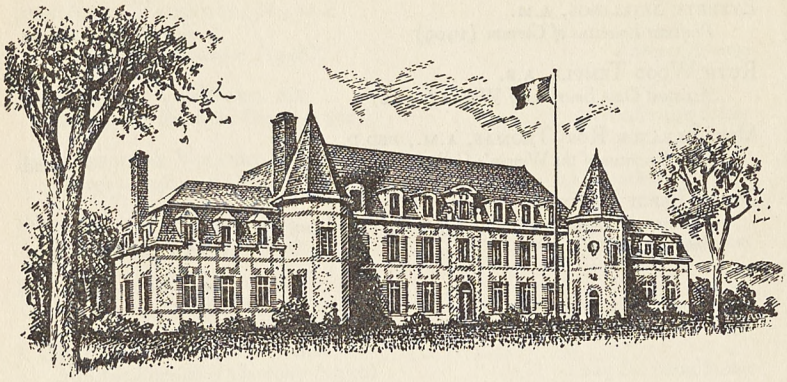
EVERETT SKILLINGS, A.M.
Professor Emeritus of German (1909) — 41 South Street

RUTH WOOD TEMPLE, A.B.
Assistant Dean Emeritus of Women (1922) — Rutland

MRS. ELEANOR ROSS THOMAS, A.M., PED.D.
Dean Emeritus of the Women's College (1915) — Rutland

DUANE LEROY ROBINSON, A.M.
Professor of Languages, and Editor of General Catalogue, Emeritus (1906) — 15 Weybridge Street

THE COLLEGES



MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE was not founded to give voice to any special religious, social, or political creed. It was indigenous, a product of 19th century democracy, financed from the thin purses of local citizens, and expressive of multiform culture brought from southern New England.

A miller, two lawyers, a doctor, and a President of Yale University conceived the first plan for Middlebury College on the night of September 30, 1798. The miller was Gamaliel Painter, whose name the oldest college building in Vermont still bears; the lawyers, Seth Storrs, donor of the campus of the men's college, and Samuel Miller who entertained the group at this original meeting; the doctor, Darius Matthews, a probate judge as well as physician; and the Yale President, the great Timothy Dwight.

Some thirty log cabins and frame houses, surrounded by wilderness, comprised the settlement at Middlebury in 1798. No road had yet been built to the pioneer village. The State of Vermont as a part of the Union was only seven years old and its Legislature still roved from town to town for its annual meeting. Grist and saw mills, a few shops for mechanics and blacksmiths, a rough inn and a brewery offered the principal commercial accent to the village. A church had not even been constructed. Still the establishment of a college, as well as a grammar school, seemed imperative to these immigrants from Connecticut.

President Dwight, in his visit of a single night, helped to outline a plan for procedure, but it took two years to persuade the Legislature that the request for founding a college in this wilderness should be honored. A charter was finally granted on November 1, 1800, and Jeremiah Atwater, a Yale graduate, appointed President; seven students were admitted the following day and Middlebury was under way, lodged in a building just completed for the Addison County Grammar School. President Atwater and one tutor comprised the entire administrative and teaching staff. Under them the first student was graduated in August, 1802.

Greek and Latin were the core of the curriculum in those early years. Mathe-

matics—ranging from "vulgar arithmetic" to trigonometry—history, geography, natural philosophy, astronomy, rhetoric, law, logic, metaphysics, and ethics rounded out a four-year program, with vocational purpose noted in such courses as navigation and surveying. A disciplinary system, based on the temper of the law of Moses and the text of Yale College rules and regulations, kept a student's nose to the academic grindstone. As occasion for new rules of conduct arose, they were properly phrased, and appropriate fines attached. Students were their own janitors, laid their own hearth fires, lugged their water from outdoor cisterns, often cooked their own meals. Daily chapel prayers before dawn began the day and a daily chapel service at dusk ended it.

It was distinctly a man's college. Women were not even admitted inside the rail fence which surrounded the campus protectively. Yet the village of Middlebury did not neglect the education of women. Within three years after the men's college was started, a "Female Academy," one of the first in America, was established here; and it was in Middlebury that Emma Hart (Willard) opened her first school for girls and wrote what has been called the *Magna Carta* for higher education of women. Although the College did not become coeducational for over eighty years after it was founded, the tradition for women's education was strongly fixed at an early date. In spite of repeated earlier appeals, women were not admitted until 1883, after the alumni had petitioned for the change. Joseph Battell gave the College the land for the women's campus in 1909.

The Middlebury College Summer Language Schools of English, French, German, Italian, Russian, and Spanish, which began with a German session in 1915, have achieved international reputation. The foreign language schools were pioneers in the development of segregated, specialized summer schools for the study of modern languages under a faculty of native instructors. The School of English and the Writers' Conference have served as models for similar undertakings in various parts of the country. In 1949, the Graduate School of French in France was inaugurated. followed by the Graduate School of Spanish in Spain in 1951.

EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE

Middlebury is democratic in spirit, cosmopolitan in outlook. It has intentionally remained small in size. It has never had denominational affiliation, but respects and fosters the traditions of Christian faith and moral principles.

The College has adapted the traditional liberal arts thesis to modern education and the curriculum is organized to provide students with a comprehensive and balanced knowledge of the sciences and the arts, language and literature, history and philosophy, social, political, and economic institutions. A three-fold academic program is required of each student: intensive work in one field of planned study; the investigation of other subjects as they relate to this field of concentration; the study of cultural courses to give breadth and perspective. Participation in some organized physical activity is required of all freshman men and freshman and sophomore women.

As a liberal arts college, Middlebury has no vocational or professional schools. The College recognizes, however, that its responsibilities to society as well as to its graduates involve all possible preparation for some adult field of service. All departments provide adequate preparation for graduate study. Faculty advisers give fully of their time in aiding students to a wise arrangement of studies which may

lead to the development of mind and personality as well as toward some particular field of service.

Students wishing specialized and advanced training as well as a liberal education may shorten the period of formal education under the cooperative plan between Middlebury and certain recognized graduate schools. See page 37.

VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE AND PLACEMENT

The Placement Offices of Middlebury College provide a central source of information on employment for both undergraduates and graduates. Here are filed college credentials, the record of graduate work and further training, and of first and subsequent positions, together with references from teachers and employers.

Opportunities are given to the students to meet representatives of various vocations and professions and to learn of openings and requirements in their fields of interest. Vocational guidance is offered through suggestions as to the career most suitable for particular abilities and the most appropriate academic preparation.

Business and educational work are major occupations among the Alumni. Other leading occupations among the men are: Medicine, Law, Ministry, Engineering, Accounting, Agriculture, Chemistry, Government and Public Service, Advertising, Publicity, and Journalism. Leading Alumnae occupations, beside Education and Business are: Library work, Social work, Medicine, Government and Public Service, Technology, Dietetics, Music, Publicity and Public Relations. Many Alumni gladly provide vocational advice for undergraduates.

Middlebury has always sent its full share of teachers into the public and private secondary schools. A special program of guidance for prospective teachers has been developed for the purpose of helping them throughout their college careers to develop as fully as possible those qualities, personal as well as scholarly and professional, which are most to be desired in effective teachers. (See page 76).

THE CAMPUS

Middlebury College is located on a broad hill overlooking a typical Vermont village and a wide sweep of Champlain Valley, with the Green Mountains visible to the east and the Adirondacks to the west. Most of the permanent college buildings are constructed of grey limestone or white marble, their colonial architecture consistent with the mountain setting of the extensive campus.

The campus is one of the largest in the world, with about 250 acres for buildings, athletic grounds, and Otter Creek shoreline, and a mountain campus of 13,000 acres ten miles to the east which includes some of the highest peaks in the State. The United States Government has taken over the title to an adjacent area, formerly owned by the College, as part of the Green Mountain National Forest. Both tracts are used by students for outings, winter sports, and week-end trips to lodges.

Middlebury is one of the main stations on the Rutland Railroad, which connects it directly with Boston, New York, Albany, and Montreal.

BUILDINGS

Administration Building. The Old Chapel, built of grey limestone in 1836, and for years used as the chief recitation hall, was completely remodeled in 1941 and turned over to administrative offices. Here are located the offices of the President,

the Vice President, the Deans, the Admissions officers, the Old Chapel Room, the Treasurer, the Business Manager, the Registrar, the Director of Publications and Publicity and the Secretary of the Summer Schools.

Battell North and South These two dormitories were completed and opened in September 1950. They are located on the approach to the Château, and east of Pearsons Hall. They are constructed of grey limestone and house seventy-five students in each building in thirty-seven double rooms and one single room.

Carr Hall, located on College Street east of Forest Hall, was completed in January 1951. It is a two story grey limestone building and was constructed in memory of Reid Langdon Carr, '01, a former Trustee. The building contains rooms and a large studio for the use of the Fine Arts Department, and classrooms and offices for other College Departments.

The Casa Española, under the direction of a Spanish-speaking person, is for women who agree to speak only Spanish in the house.

The Château. Middlebury College was a pioneer in the plan of the segregated language house, where the residents use the foreign language exclusively while in the building. Le Château, built in 1925, one of the oldest and still the largest "maison française" in the United States, is the center of the internationally known French School, in session both winter and summer. Its architecture was inspired by the Pavillon Henri IV of the palace of Fontainebleau. Le Château contains two fine salons, a library, classrooms, offices, a dining room, and dormitory rooms.

Chemistry Building. The Department of Chemistry has its own three-story marble building. In the basement are organic, photographic, and research laboratories, and general storerooms. Lecture rooms are on the first floor; three laboratories, the library of 3,500 volumes, a stock room, and balance rooms are on the second floor; and on the top floor are located general chemical and private laboratories and a lecture room.

Forest Hall was constructed of grey limestone in 1936 and contains sixty-three double suites of two rooms and connecting lavatory; attractive reception rooms and dining rooms. It was built with funds derived from the sale of a large acreage of mountain forest to the federal government.

Gifford Hall, a five-story grey limestone dormitory overlooking the campus, was the memorial gift of the late Mrs. James M. Gifford, widow of a long-time trustee of the College. It was first opened in the fall of 1940.

Hepburn Hall, opened in 1916 as the gift of A. Barton Hepburn, '71, is a five-story dormitory of brown tapestry brick on one of the highest points of the campus.

Hillcrest is a three-story white frame dormitory. Twenty-two single rooms and eight doubles are available.

Hillside Cottage, on the approach to the Château, was built in 1913, and houses the College Infirmary, maintained by the College for the care of women students. One of two resident nurses is always in attendance.

Homestead, the Home Management House on Weybridge Street, is a typical New

England home, the interior of which has been remodelled so that it admirably meets the needs of Home Economics 35.1.

Mead Memorial Chapel. This colonial white marble structure of the New England meeting house type, the gift of Ex-Governor John A. Mead, '64, stands on the highest eminence of the campus and the light which shines nightly from its spire is a county landmark. Across its façade are chiseled the words "The Strength of the Hills is His Also." The chancel has accommodations for a vested student choir and contains a large pipe organ. In the tower is a carillon of eleven bells which are played daily by a student from 5:30 to 6:00 while the College is in session.

Munroe Hall. All departments except the sciences, French, and Music, have their headquarters, classrooms, and lecture halls in Munroe Hall, the gift of Charles A. Munroe, '96, a former trustee. Opened in February, 1941, the interior is completely modern in every detail while the exterior of gray limestone and marble trim conforms with the general colonial architecture of the older buildings.

Music Studio. This brick building of colonial design is the gift of Mrs. Emily Proctor Telfer, and houses the studios of the faculty, and rooms for instrumental and vocal practice as well as a larger studio with special listening equipment. The Library contains about 500 scores and 2,500 recordings.

The Observatory opened in 1937, has a revolving dome and a mounted machine-driven Newtonian type 12-inch reflecting telescope, which maintains an unobstructed view of the skies.

Painter Hall, built in 1815, is the oldest college building in Vermont, and a fine example of sturdy New England architecture. It bears the name of a founder and first benefactor of the College. The interior was completely remodelled in 1936, and is now a dormitory for men.

Pearsons Hall, a marble dormitory of colonial design which commands a view of both the Adirondacks and the Green Mountains, was opened in 1911.

Playhouse. The headquarters of all dramatic work at the College is the Playhouse on Weybridge Street. Good facilities are provided for training and practical experience in all phases of dramatic production.

Porter Hospital, a fireproof brick building with a beautiful view of the Green Mountains, was completed in 1925, the gift of William H. Porter to the College and the residents of Addison County. It has a 45-bed capacity and modern equipment, with graduate nurses always on duty and local physicians on call.

Recitation Hall, near Forest Hall, now houses the laboratories of the Home Economics Department, and the offices of the Alumni and Alumnae Secretaries and the Placement Bureau.

Starr Hall, erected in 1861 to complete "Old Stone Row"—Painter, Old Chapel, and Starr—was rebuilt four years later after a fire. It was completely remodelled in 1946. There are double suites of study and bedroom and a few single rooms.

Student Union, a building secured through the Federal Works Agency and opened

in September 1947, contains student lounges, student offices, a bookstore, snack bar, College Print Shop, offices of the Director of Food Service, and other facilities.

Warner Science Hall. The lecture rooms, laboratories, and libraries of Biology, Physics, Geology, Geography and Drafting, are quartered in Warner Science Hall which was built in 1901 through the benefactions of Ezra J. Warner, '61, as a memorial to his father, once a trustee of the College. The Natual History Museum on the upper floors houses a large collection of fossils of Vermont and the Champlain Valley, and a complete series of the flowering plants and ferns of the region. The Physics department possesses experimental equipment outstanding in a small college. There is a large, well-lighted drafting room on the top floor.

Weybridge House is a three-story white frame dormitory on a tree-shaded street close to the campus, with accommodations for twenty students.

Willard House (formerly Battell Cottage) was opened in 1909 and was later enlarged to provide a dining hall accommodating about one hundred and fifty women.

Athletic Facilities. The *World War II Memorial Field House*, completed in the spring of 1949, is a building 400 feet by 120 feet, located on South Main Street, south of the Chi Psi Lodge and adjacent to Porter Field and the Fred D. Lang Memorial Field. Accommodations in this building will provide room for large assemblies, dances, an indoor Hockey rink, a regulation and practice basketball courts, a field cage, badminton and volley ball courts, and rooms for offices, lockers, showers, exercise, teams, equipment and trainers.

Since the completion of the Field House, the *McCullough Gymnasium* has been assigned to the Women's Physical Education Department. It is of marble in colonial style, and was dedicated in 1912. It contains a basketball court, an exercising room, offices, locker rooms, showers, examination room, two handball courts and other facilities.

The Porter Athletic Field of about eighty acres contains a quarter-mile cinder track, a baseball diamond, the football field, a grandstand and bleachers.

The Fred Davis Lang Memorial Field, situated east of the Memorial Field House, consists of approximately four acres of playing fields available for intramural sports.

Nine tennis courts are located on the campus, and the women's campus also includes an archery range and one soccer field. The mountain campus includes the Middlebury College Snow Bowl containing an eight-mile cross-country ski trail, slalom and downhill trails, cabins, and a 50-meter jump, the largest college jump in the country.

THE LIBRARY

It is the aim of the Library to provide as effectively as possible for the intellectual needs of students and faculty, to encourage recreational reading, and to stimulate a love of good books.

Built in 1900 of six kinds of Vermont marble with funds bequeathed by Egbert Starr, the Library's capacity was more than doubled in 1928 by the addition of two wings given by his son, Dr. M. Allen Starr. The collection numbers about 120,000 volumes in all fields of knowledge, plus about 80,000 government documents. Especially noteworthy are the large sections in foreign languages: French, German, Italian, Russian and Spanish. The Library subscribes to over 300 newspapers and

periodicals. In addition to the main stacks to which the students have free access, there are also reference, reserve, and seminar rooms, the Middleburiana and local history collections, and a delightful Browsing Room containing periodicals and books for recreational reading. During the college year, the Library is open daily, and every evening except Saturday.

The Abernethy Library, built around the nucleus of rare books bequeathed by Dr. Julian W. Abernethy and comprising one of the best collections of American literature in the country, is housed in the east wing of the building. It contains some 7,500 volumes in first edition and about 1,000 manuscripts, mainly autograph letters of American authors. The room, furnished by Frank D. Abernethy, brother of the donor, serves the double function of treasure room and quiet haven for reading and study.

Specialized collections of the Library's books are also housed in the Chemistry Building, Warner Science Hall, Carr Hall, and the Music Studio.

Helen Hartness Flanders Collection

Another collection unique in its field is the Helen Hartness Flanders Collection of over 8000 items, including Child Ballads, ballads and folk-songs of British and American origin, religious songs, fiddle-tunes and call-sets, regional collections, and current folk-song journals. There are about 3100 mechanical recordings, all of which have been recovered through oral transmission. Its correlation with the English and the American literature classes offers a balanced approach to all ballad questions. This collection is housed in Carr Hall.

MEN'S RESIDENCES

Gifford and Hepburn Halls each accommodate 150 men, Painter and Starr Halls each accommodate 100; and the nine fraternity houses together accommodate approximately 150. Freshmen are not permitted to reside in fraternity houses. In general three students are assigned to dormitory suites. Dormitory rooms are furnished with single or double-deck beds, mattresses, decks, dressers, and chairs. Bedding, pillows, rugs, and other accessories are furnished by the occupants. Because of limited floor space, no additional furniture may be moved into dormitory rooms without first obtaining authorization from the Superintendent of Dormitories. Room fees include heat and electricity, and maid service once a week. Students provide their own laundry service.

Preference in choice of rooms is given to students in order of classes. Reservations are made by upperclassmen during the spring for the following year, and an advance deposit of $5 is required at the time the room contract is prepared. This $5 room deposit fee is not refundable but will be applied on the student's semester bill should he for any reason not occupy the room at the beginning of the fall term. Students reserving rooms are responsible for the year's rental charge. All rooms are assigned subject to residence regulations, and occupants are liable for any damage to the dormitory and its furnishings. A student may be required to withdraw from a dormitory at any time for failure to respect college dormitory regulations or quiet hours, and forfeit the room charge for the remainder of the semester. The Superintendent of Dormitories or a duly designated representative of the college has the right to inspect rooms at any time. Student proctors in each section of a dormitory represent the interests of both students and administration in matters concerning dormitory life.

Rooms are ready for occupancy in September on the day preceding the first college exercises and, except for seniors, are vacated in June on the day following a student's last final examination. Dormitories are closed during vacations and students may not have access to rooms during these periods.

All freshmen are required to dine in the College Commons at Gifford or Hepburn Hall. Other students may dine at the Commons, at fraternity houses, or at restaurants in town.

WOMEN'S RESIDENCES

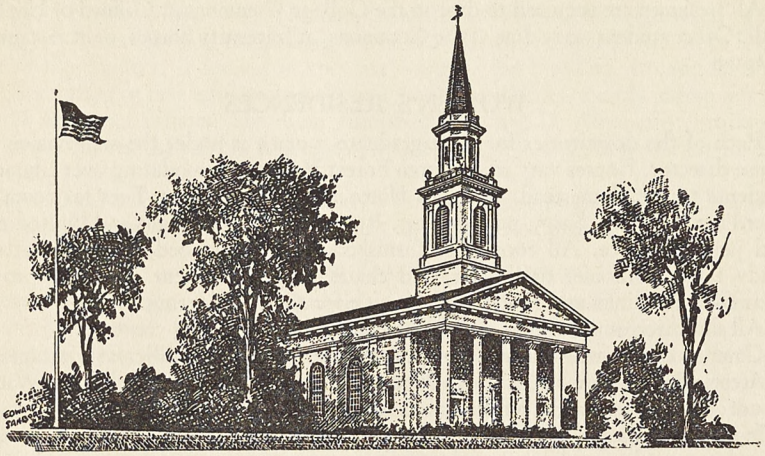
Each of the dormitories for undergraduate women is under the supervision of a house director. Houses vary in size from Forest Hall, accommodating over a hundred students to the Homestead, for eight Home Economics majors. Fees for room and board are uniformly $295. per semester. Rent includes heat, light and limited maid and janitor service. All rooms are furnished with single bed, pillow, mattress, study table, chiffonier or dresser, and chairs for each student. Students provide their own bed linen and towels and provide for their laundering.

All dormitories are closed during the Christmas and spring vacations.

Campus dormitories include Forest Hall, Pearsons Hall, Hillcrest Cottage, the Château, Ross House, Weybridge House, Battell North and South, and Willard House. The Homestead is within five minutes walk of the campus.

In assigning rooms, preference is given to students in order of classes. All rooms are subject to the regulations of the College as to student residence, and occupants are liable for any damage to their room or its furniture.

COLLEGE LIFE



THE COLLEGE furnishes each student with a pamphlet of regulations containing detailed information as to enrollment, attendance, scholarship, examinations, athletics, and student activities. All students are held responsible for a thorough knowledge of and compliance with these regulations. As part of their training in the development of personal responsibility, all students are held responsible for keeping their parents correctly and currently informed regarding their standing and progress in college

The College reserves the right to exclude at any time students whose conduct or academic standing it regards as undesirable—without assigning any further reason therefor; in such cases, the fees which are due or which may have been paid in advance to the College will not be refunded or remitted, in whole or in part, and neither the College nor any of its officers shall be under any liability whatsoever for such exclusion.

FRESHMAN WEEK

Directly preceding the opening of the fall semester, there is a three-day period of orientation to assist Freshmen in their adjustments to the college community. The program includes an informal assembly, registration, receptions and social gatherings, lectures by members of the college personnel, and placement tests. Each student is assigned to a faculty adviser. (See page 35)

CHAPEL SERVICES

Following the tradition of many college generations, daily chapel services are held in Mead Memorial Chapel at 10 A.M. The services are led by the Chaplain, and by faculty members and students. Seniors and Juniors are required to attend on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday; Freshmen and Sophomores on Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.

Sunday Vespers are held at 5 P.M. Attendance is required of upper and lower classes on alternate Sundays. The Vespers services are led by distinguished guest speakers, clergymen and educators. Among the visiting speakers for 1950–51 were: Dr. William Carlson, President, University of Vermont; Dr. Howard Rubendall, Headmaster, Mt. Herman Preparatory School; Dr. Allen Knight Chalmers, Boston University School of Theology; Dr. Herbert Gezork, President, Andover Newton Theological Seminary; Dr. Carol Morong, Headmaster, Peddie Preparatory School; Dr. James McCleod, Chaplain, Northwestern University; Dr. Seymour St. John, Headmaster; Choate Preparatory School; Dr. Burford Parry, Minister, Wellesley Congregational Church; Dr. William Butzer, Minister, Westminster Presbyterian Church, Buffalo, N. Y.

HEALTH MEASURES

Under the direction of the Medical Adviser the College investigates and cares for the health of each student. Every Freshman must present before matriculation a satisfactory health certificate signed by a physician. Physical measurements and health records are filed and corrective exercises recommended when needed. All Freshmen, and Freshman and Sophomore women, who are physically able are required to participate in organized physical activities at least three periods a week. The College reserves the right to ask the withdrawal of any student whose physical condition is not satisfactory. A student may be requested to have a thorough physical examination once a year or whenever considered necessary by the Medical Adviser or his representatives.

College nurses, under the supervision of the Medical Adviser to the College, authorize all college absences due to illness. Undergraduate men are required to report any case of illness immediately to a college nurse, either directly or through a proctor; cases of illness among women are reported through the House Directors. Porter Hospital is fully equipped for any type of case. An Infirmary is operated by the College for minor illness among the undergraduate women. A student is entitled each semester to care at either Porter Hospital or the Infirmary to the amount of $21.00. No doctors' bills or the cost of X-rays will be paid for students. For men students, the cost of a physical examination, when taken at the request of the Medical Adviser, is deductible from the $21 allowance.

EXTRA-CURRICULAR PROGRAM

The relatively small size of the College permits participation in a variety of extracurricular activities by all undergraduates. Frequent dances, theatrical productions, sports events, debates, and week-end mountain trips, are scheduled throughout the year.

Abernethy Lecture. A writer of distinction is annually invited to address the college upon some aspect of American literature in commemoration of the birthday of Dr. Julian Willis Abernethy, the library's founder. This address is given in Mead Chapel on January 23rd or approximate date, and is open without charge to the entire college.

Concert-Lecture Series. Outstanding artists and lecturers are brought to the campus under the supervision of a faculty committee appointed for that purpose. All regularly enrolled students are admitted to these concerts and lectures without

extra charge. Artists and lecturers who have appeared during recent years are: Jose Iturbi, Claudio Arrau, Boris Goldovsky, Joseph Szigetti, Helen Jepson, Mack Harrell, Mia Slavenska, Pearl Primus, Budapest String Quartet, Vermont State Symphony; Jay Allen, Walter Duranty, Max Lerner, Louis Fischer, The Margaret Webster Shakespeare Co., Bach Aria Group, Iva Kitchell. Other special lectures are sponsored by departments and organizations.

Conference. An annual two-day symposium is held at which outstanding authorities in the fields of the arts, literature, economics, politics, religion, and science discuss with the students problems of current significance.

Partridge Lecture on Christianity. A distinguished clergyman or layman is annually invited to address the college on the subject of "Man's Need for Christianity." This lecture is given by Hon. Redfield Proctor in memory of his life-long friend, Frank C. Partridge, who was for many years a trustee of the college. This special lecture is open to the entire college and the public.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT

The men are governed by the Men's Undergraduate Association, in which all men students have a vote. There are executive, legislative, and judicial branches of the Association. Student proctors represent their constituents, and consult with the Dean of Men on any problems of concern to the administration.

The Student Union Association, to which all undergraduate women belong, controls the conduct of women students in all matters of college life not under the jurisdiction of the administration. It aims to further a spirit of campus unity and to coordinate and control extracurricular activities. The honor system, on which the Student Union Association is organized, encourages high standards of responsibility and cooperation, and assists in maintaining the social standards of the College.

SPORTS

All regularly enrolled undergraduate men are eligible to participate in varsity sports after residence of one year. A student from a junior college entering the junior class or a foreign student admitted with junior status is eligible to participate in varsity sports immediately. The faculty Committee on Athletics is empowered to combine varsity and freshman teams under the heading of varsity athletics in those sports and for such a period of time as it deems advisable.

A student who is on warning in two courses at the same time may no longer represent Middlebury in extracurricular activities away from the College for the duration of the period of warning and is required to curtail extracurricular activities which take time from academic work. The detailed regulations governing students on warning are stated in the Student Handbook. Intramural games are scheduled in basketball, track, golf, tennis, relays, badminton, touch football, volleyball, hockey, softball. Skiing and hockey are special features of the winter calendar.

The Director of Athletics, with the Athletic Council, composed of representatives of the alumni, faculty, and students, supervises the sports program. The College does not assume legal responsibility for the expense in caring for injuries sustained by student athletes, while training for or participating in athletic competition.

A sports program for women, under the direction of the Physical Education Department and the Women's Athletic Association, includes archery, badminton, bas-

ketball, bowling, fencing, field hockey, golf, ice skating, riding, skiing, softball, squash, tennis, volleyball, lacrosse. An intramural program is emphasized, with participation in Sports Days with other colleges.

Both colleges take part in the Annual Winter Carnival which, in nineteen years since its inception, has assumed an increasingly important role in the social and sports life of the College.

ORGANIZATIONS

Student government is in the hands of the Men's Undergraduate Association, and the Women's Student Union Association. Other administrative organizations include the Interfraternity and Panhellenic Councils.

Honorary organizations on the campus are: Phi Beta Kappa, Waubanakee, Blue Key, "M" Club, and Mortar Board.

There are also athletic, musical, dramatic, literary, religious, and departmental student clubs.

Nine fraternities are represented: Alpha Sigma Psi, Alpha Tau Omega, Chi Psi, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Delta Upsilon, Kappa Delta Rho, Phi Kappa Tau, Sigma Phi Epsilon, and Theta Chi; and seven national sororities: Alpha Xi Delta, Delta Delta Delta, Kappa Delta, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Phi Mu, Pi Beta Phi, and Sigma Kappa.

PUBLICATIONS

Undergraduates of Middlebury College publish the weekly newspaper, *The Middlebury Campus*. Students assume complete responsibility for the editorial content of the newspaper. The Junior class publishes *The Kaleidoscope*, student yearbook. By vote of the students, subscriptions for both are placed on the term bills. The *Middlebury Handbook*, giving information about campus organizations and college regulations, is published annually through the cooperation of student editors and the College.

The *Middlebury College News Letter*, a quarterly magazine, is published by the College and distributed without charge to Alumni, Alumnae, and friends of the institution.

Bulletins are published eight times during the college year. Periodic numbers include catalogues of the undergraduate session, the Language Schools, the Bread Loaf School of English, the Bread Loaf Writers' Conference, the Middlebury Conference, and the Graduate Schools of French in France and Spanish in Spain.

The Middlebury College Press, inaugurated in 1939, publishes books by men and women associated with the College and Summer Schools. Titles which currently bear its imprint include: *Footpath in the Wilderness* ($2.00), the only comprehensive volume about "The Long Trail" across the Green Mountain range; *Bread Loaf Book of Plays* ($3.00), six one-act plays edited by Hortense Moore; *Stops* ($1.00), an ingenious manual of punctuation contrived by the Bread Loaf Printers; *Vermont Chap Book* ($1.50), ten illustrated Vemont folk ballads; and three volumes in the Bread Loaf Poets series: *Only on the West Wind* by Florida Watts Smyth; *Orpheus and the Moon Craters* by Cedric Whitman; and *Time Is Our House* by Lousie McNeill. *Not Faster Than a Walk*, a Vermont Journal by Dr. Viola C. White, *The Concord Saunterer*, by Reginald L. Cook, and the *Bread Loaf Anthology* are now out of print.

Copies of the books now available may be secured from the Middlebury College Press.

EXPENSES

No general statement can be made regarding the cost of a semester at Middlebury. The location of the College in a frugal Vermont countryside and the absence of metropolitan attractions permit a student to live economically. The College offers a limited number of scholarships to deserving students. The Deans attempt to assist undergraduates in finding remunerative work both on the campus and in town.

Fixed charges per semester for both men and women:

Tuition	$300.00
Special laboratory fees (see course descriptions)	$2.00 to 12.00
Student Activities Fee—Men	36.00
Student Activities Fee—Women	23.00

Additional fixed charges for men:

Room rent, including heat and electricity (limited)	$80.00 and 90.00
Board	190.00

Additional fixed charges for women:

Room and board	295.00

Payment of tuition entitles a student to not fewer than thirteen nor more than sixteen credits each semester; an additional charge of $20.00 per semester is made for each credit in excess of sixteen.

A charge of $60.00 per semester is made for each graduate course of three credits. For graduate courses in science carrying more than three credits, $20.00 per credit is charged.

A graduation fee of $11 is paid by all seniors.

A rebate of $5 per week is allowed for absence from dining halls for two weeks or longer.

No refund of tuition, fees, or room rent is made for absence, withdrawal, or dismissal except for continued illness.

Students may not take examinations, receive credits, nor expect honorable dismissal until all financial accounts are settled.

The right is reserved to change quoted charges if necessary to meet increasing costs.

The College assumes no responsibility for loss of student property through fire or theft.

With the help of the list of standard charges, the individual should be able to estimate approximate expenses for the year. Travel, textbooks, clothing, fraternity or sorority dues, and social assessments should also be considered.

All students, except veterans whose fees are paid by the Veterans Administration, will be required to pay tuition, board and room bills for the semester ten days before classes begin (for the first semester 1951–52 September 7; for the second semester January 25). All veterans who either room or board in the dormitories will be required to pay room rent in full for the semester as above; and to pay for board in four monthly installments, first installment due and payable November first for the first semester and March first for the second semester. IF PAYMENT HAS NOT BEEN MADE WHEN DUE THE STUDENT WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO ATTEND CLASSES. A fine of $5 will be charged against all students failing to meet this obligation by the dates specified. Term bills will be mailed to students on or before December 1, and April 1. All bills must be settled in full by December 15 and April 15.

The Registrar will issue a transcript of record on request to students wishing to transfer or to secure a statement of their credits for any other purpose. One copy of the college record is furnished free. A fee of one dollar will be charged for a duplicate of the transcript. In the case of students who have received scholarship aid or who are financially indebted to the College, however, no transcript will be issued until satisfactory arrangements have been made at the Treasurer's office. No fee is charged for transcripts submitted to any branch of the armed service.

UNDERGRADUATE EMPLOYMENT

The College cannot guarantee employment to students and does not encourage them to enter without adequate resources. A limited number of men may expect to find such employment as waiting on tables, assisting in laboratories and offices, serving as janitors, and tutoring. All men wishing part-time work should file an employment application in the office of the Dean of Men. However, prior to matriculation, men should address communications concerning employment to the Director of Admissions.

Women may find similar employment including dining room and kitchen service in the dormitories, house duty, light housework in faculty homes, caring for children, typewriting and clerical work, tutoring, and serving as Chapel monitors and campus messengers. Application should be made to the office of the Dean of Women.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Middlebury College scholarships are awarded only to students who present evidence of well-balanced interests, academic aptitude, high moral character, and leadership ability. Applicants must also show that they would be unable to attend a college without scholarship support. This basis for award of scholarships is strictly adhered to except in the case of Special Vermont Scholarships, Senatorial Scholarships, and various regional scholarships. Middlebury College Scholarships may be applied toward tuition only. No College Scholarships are awarded to veterans eligible for government benefits under Public Laws 346 and 16. College Scholarships are awarded for the academic year, but may be forfeited at any time when a student's grade in a course falls below a 70 average or because of misconduct. Scholarships are not awarded to students who standing is below a 70 average. No scholarships are granted for participation in sports or other extracurricular activities.

All scholarships are applied toward acquirement of a Middlebury degree. If the recipient transfers to another institution, the scholarship must be repaid in full before a transcript will be issued. Exceptions will be made for students entering another institution on the Professional School Plan or the M.I.T. Plan. Scholarships are awarded for amounts ranging from $100 per year to full tuition, depending on financial need of the applicant. An original application must be accompanied by letters from three responsible professional men (not relatives) who are conversant with the financial background of the applicant and his family. These letters should comment specifically on the finances, character and ability of the applicant. Information entered on the application will be treated confidentially by the College authorities.

Correspondence concerning scholarships for freshmen should be addressed to the Director of Admissions for men or women. Upperclass students should apply to their Dean.

State Scholarships. The College receives from the State of Vermont an annual appropriation of $7,200 for the payment to the amount of $120 annually of the tuition and incidental college charges of sixty students, two being appointed each year by each Senator in the General Assembly, from his respective county, provided any suitable candidate should apply therefor; otherwise from any county in the State. Any Vermont student desiring to take advantage of a State scholarship should apply to one of the Senators of the county in which he or she resides, and the Senator may thereupon give a certificate of appointment. Should the Senators in the

applicant's county already have made appointments, the student should immediately apply to the Dean, as there may be a vacancy from some other county; incoming Freshmen should make such application to the Director of Admissions.

Special Scholarships for Male Residents of Vermont. A few scholarships of $2,400 each for the eight semester course ($300 a semester) were established in 1941, subject to the conditions stated below, based on the general plan of the Rhodes Scholarships, and given to male residents of Vermont who show greatest promise in qualities of manhood, force of character, and leadership; literary and scholastic ability and attainments; and physical vigor, as shown by interest in outdoor sports or in other ways.

High ranking alternates will be given special consideration in awarding other scholarships at the disposal of the College.

The school record and personal references from the principal and from other citizens of standing in the community are considered in making the selection. All applicants (unless otherwise advised by the committee) come to Middlebury for personal interview with the committee of selection, which consists of the President, two members of the Board of Trustees, the Dean, and the Director of Admissions. The scholarship is tenable for four consecutive years subject to the maintenance of a high standing and a general record in college which is satisfactory to the committee. Application should be made to the Director of Admissions when application for admission is made.

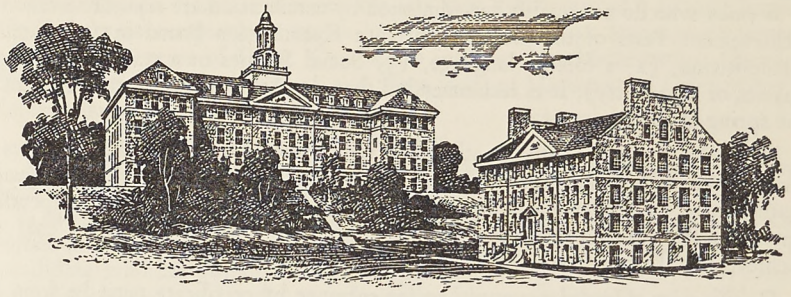
LOAN FUNDS

To defray expenses specifically pertaining to college education, loans in moderate amounts for a limited time may be made to students through the Committee on Extensions and Loans. The applicant is required to furnish information regarding the purpose of the loan, any standing obligations to the College and to other sources, the amount of financial aid received from parents or guardian, the total earned toward yearly college expenses, and the amount of life insurance carried. Terms for repayment of loan are required, and the application must be accompanied by an endorsement of parent or guardian and a recommendation from the Dean. No loans are granted to Freshmen. Application should be made to the Dean. Funds are listed on page 103.

PRIZES

Prizes are awarded for annual public speaking and debating contests, for theses on peace and the United States Constitution, and for distinguished work in Biblical Literature, Latin, Greek, English, and History. Full details are given on pages 103–105.

ADMISSIONS



MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE admits undergraduates for the Bachelor of Arts Degree only. Normally, undergraduates are admitted only in September. Admission is on a competitive basis. Among the criteria used for selection are: secondary school record, recommendations of the school principal and teachers, evidence of good school and community citizenship, a personal interview, and ratings in the Scholastic Aptitude Test; in certain cases, the Acheivement Tests will be required. Every candidate for admission is required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the College Entrance Examination Board. A satisfactory certificate of health must be submitted by candidates who have been notified of their acceptance.

Exceptions to the usual entrance requirements may be made to qualified veterans whose education was interrupted by the war, and to men students who present evidence of maturity, earnestness of purpose, and unusual ability.

An application fee of $5.00 must accompany application papers. This fee is not refundable, and will not be applied to term bills.

Procedure. Inquiries regarding admission of men should be addressed to the Director of Admissions for Men; inquiries regarding admission of women, to the Director of Admissions for Women. Application forms will be furnished on request. Candidates are urged to make application before January of the year in which they plan to enter college. The right is reserved to close the application list any time after January first. The College obtains the secondary school record directly from the principal of the school. No candidate is finally admitted until the preparatory record is complete and a satisfactory medical certificate received. Freshmen may enter by certificate, special certification, or examination.

Examinations. All candidates are required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the College Entrance Examination Board. It is recommended that this test be taken during the Junior year, as a preliminary trial, and repeated not later than January of the Senior year. The January series is recommended, as acceptances may be made before the spring Scholastic Aptitude Tests are given.

Application to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test or the Achievement Tests should

be made directly to the College Entrance Examination Board, P.O. Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey. All information concerning these tests, including the fees required, is printed in special bulletins which will be mailed by the College Entrance Examination Board upon receipt of a request from the applicant.

Women who do not qualify for admission by certification are *required* to take the Achievement Tests of the College Entrance Examination Board in (1) English Composition, (2) a foreign language, (3) Social Studies or a science, (Biology, Physics or Chemistry). It is recommended that the Achievement Tests be taken in the spring of the Senior year.

Men who do not qualify for admission by certification should take the tests in three of the following: English Composition, Social Studies, a foreign language, mathematics, or a science (Biology, Physics or Chemistry), the choice depending upon the individual candidate's college objective. It is recommended that the Achievement Tests be taken in the spring of the Senior year.

Certification. Candidates applying for entrance by certificate must be from approved secondary schools. A candidate qualifies for this certification by attaining "college certification" grades (respectively determined by each individual school) in all subjects offered for admission.

Special Certification. If a candidate is not automatically entitled to certification, the principal may recommend him by special certification if the student ranks in the upper third of his class and presents the fifteen required units for admission. In such cases, the principal, by endorsing such an applicant, assumes the same obligation as for regular certification.

Admission Units. Applicants are required to present fifteen units. A unit represents a year's study in any subject in a secondary school, the class meeting four or five times a week; it constitutes approximately a fourth of the work which the student ordinarily carries in a school year. In English, however, only three units of entrance credit are given for the work of four years.

The prescribed unit distribution is as follows:

English (4 years)	3 units
*Foreign Language	3 units in one and 2 in another, or 4 units in one
History	1 unit
Algebra	1 unit
Plane Geometry	1 unit
Laboratory Science	1 unit

*There is no Foreign Language entrance requirement for men. Women with strong preparation in a field other than foreign languages may meet the basic foreign language requirement with three years of one language. Women with strong preparation in laboratory sciences or mathematics may offer two units of each of two languages with the proviso that a third year of either of the two languages previously studied shall be taken in college.

The electives may be chosen from the following subjects:

Language	*Social Science*	*Science*
Latin	Ancient History	Mathematics
Greek	European History	Chemistry
French	English History	Physics
German	American History	Biology
Italian	Social Studies	Physical Geography
Spanish	Problems of Democracy	Botany
Russian	Economics	Zoology
	Sociology	

With the approval of the Committee on Admissions, however, other academic subjects commonly offered in secondary schools may be substituted for not more than two of the electives listed.

General Science is not accepted as satisfying the Laboratory Science requirement and no entrance credit is allowed for less than two years of a foreign language. Candidates contemplating a major in English or a foreign language are urged to present three years of Latin. Candidates interested in Mathematics, Chemistry, Physics or Economics should present three years of Mathematics (Elementary and Intermediate Algebra and Plane Geometry).

No candidate is admitted with conditions.

No candidate is admitted as a "Special Student." Every undergraduate student *must* matriculate as a candidate for a degree.

The Committee on Admissions may consider, under certain conditions, candidates of unusual ability who cannot meet fully the prescribed requirements. Any candidate who has questions about preparation is urged to write to the Director of Admissions as early in the secondary school course as possible.

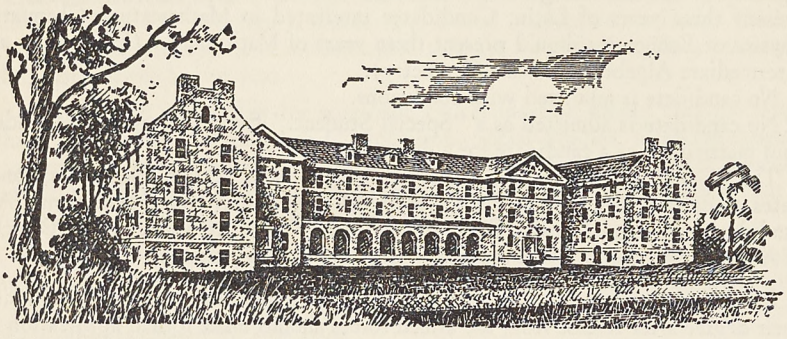
Readmission of Veterans. Former students who expect to complete the work for their degree after release from the armed forces should make formal application for readmission to the College by writing to the Dean of Men, Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vermont. Readmission application forms will be sent upon request.

Transfers. Only a limited number of students can be accepted by transfer from other colleges and universities and all such students must come from approved institutions of collegiate rank. A candidate for admission to advanced standing should present a detailed transcript of work in the institution previously attended, including a list of preparatory subjects accepted by that institution, and a statement of honorable dismissal. No student who has left another institution for reasons of scholarship will be granted any academic favor which would not be extended by that institution. Transfer students are *not admitted to senior standing.*

Applicants for admission to advanced standing are expected to meet the same standards with regard to curricular preparation, Scholastic Aptitude Test scores, character, and personality that apply to candidates for admission to the freshman class. In addition, Transfer Students are required to take the College Transfer Test, of the College Entrance Examination Board.

All students, except veterans, transferring from other institutions are given provisional class ranking for their first year. At the close of this period their credits are adjusted and it is understood that in making the adjustment the quality of the work done at Middlebury will be taken into consideration. In order to receive credit at Middlebury for work done elsewhere, a student must have obtained a grade of at least 70 per cent on a scale comparable to that in use at Middlebury, in each course for which credit is desired.

CURRICULUM



MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE confers the one undergraduate degree, Bachelor of Arts. It also confers the graduate degrees, Master of Arts, Master of Science, and Doctor of Modern Languages.

UNDERGRADUATE WORK

The purpose of the liberal arts curriculum offered at Middlebury is to give every student a detailed knowledge of the work covered in at least one department, and to correlate with this knowledge a general understanding of many cultural subjects. Faculty advisers assist students in preparing a well-integrated program of courses.

To obtain the variety of interests and breadth of view which graduation from a college of liberal arts implies, undergraduates are urged to plan their college program and distribute their selection of courses wisely.

Previous to matriculation, all Freshmen are furnished with registration cards on which they designate their selection of courses for the first semester. During Freshman Week, each student is assigned a faculty adviser who gives further individual assistance in planning a course of study. Before the end of the student's second semester, his faculty adviser assists him in forming a tentative program for the remainder of his college course. A charge of $5 will be made for enrollment after the beginning of classes.

The normal program of study for each student is four or five courses. Freshmen will be required to elect five courses, and no regular student will be allowed fewer than thirteen nor more than sixteen credits per semester without permission of the Dean and the Chief Adviser. A *charge of* $20 a semester is made for each credit above sixteen.

Registration for the Fall semester is to be scheduled immediately following Easter vacation: Freshmen—April 21 to 25; Sophomores and Juniors—April 28 to May 2.

Undergraduate work is reckoned in credits and courses. *A credit means one period of class work per week for one semester.* All courses, unless otherwise stated, are conducted three hours a week, so that the normal amount of work required is from thirteen to sixteen hours a week, or the equivalent, exclusive of preparation. Some courses require laboratory work in addition to class work, and *in general* credit is assigned to such courses on the basis of one credit for every three hours of laboratory work.

While the amount of time required for thorough preparation differs in different studies and for different students, every student should allow at least two hours for the preparation of each hour of recitation; the best results of collegiate training cannot be expected from less.

Freshman Requirements. In each of the first two semesters the election of English Literature for Freshmen and Contemporary Civilization is prescribed by faculty regulation. See also page 47 regarding the required placement test in English Composition. The remaining three courses are free electives and may be chosen from any subjects open to Freshmen. At present these include introductory courses in Biology, Chemistry, History, Home Economics, Mathematics, Music, Philosophy, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, Drama, and any of the ancient or modern languages. Those who have taken a modern language in high school and have acquired satisfactory preparation may continue the subject in intermediate or advanced courses. In any modern language, students of any class will be assigned to those courses for which, in the judgment of the instructor, they are best fitted. It is advisable that students complete their science requirement during their first or second year. Biology and Chemistry are open to Freshmen; Geology and Physics usually only to Sophomores.

Fields of Planned Study. Before the end of his second semester each student, in consultation with a faculty adviser, determines upon a Field of Planned Study to be pursued through the remainder of his course. A Field of Planned Study is a group of courses so planned as to form an integrated and coherent whole, attention being paid to the advantageous sequence of courses within a department and to the coordination of courses in different departments. As a rule each Field of Planned Study centers around some one department which sponsors the plan, the courses in the department being designated the major, those in other departments being called cognate courses. A joint major is the basis of a Field of Planned Study sponsored by two departments which cooperate for that purpose, in which case two-thirds of the work may be divided between those departments. A number of Special Interdepartmental Majors are also offered in particular areas; these are described at the beginning of each Division.

The Faculty advisers will act as consultants in the selection of a Field of Planned Study. When one has been definitely chosen, a permanent adviser for the remainder of the college course is assigned to the student by and from the department sponsoring the plan chosen.

Distribution of Electives. The following regulations are prescribed for the choice of studies, and each student before graduation shall meet these requirements as to a major and the distribution of work.

1. At the end of the student's second semester a major study shall be chosen, and the maximum and minimum requirements for work in that department shall be

fulfilled before graduation. The minimum requirement for a major is 24 credits. The maximum requirement in any department is 42 credits.

2. A certain number of credits, not exceeding 30, may be required in such cognate courses in other departments as the major department may specify in order to have a unified field of study.

3. Each student before graduation is required to take, in addition to the Freshman requirements,

Group A. Two semester courses chosen from among the following literatures: English, American, Greek, Latin, French, German, Russian, (in English), Spanish, Italian; or courses in Philosophy, Religion; or any courses of a literary and cultural rather than a technical character in Drama, Fine Arts and Music. (Courses that have been approved for the purposes of this requirement are designated § under Courses of Instruction.)

Group B. Two semester courses from the following: Economics, History, Political Science, Russian History (in English) or Sociology.

Group C. Two semester laboratory courses in one of the following departments: Biology, Chemistry, Geology, or Physics.

Freshmen may not elect more than one course in a subject in a semester, Sophomores not more than two, and Juniors and Seniors not more than three. The total amount of work in any subject may not exceed 42 credits without the permission of the Chief Adviser.

Other Regulations. A student who for any reason is not satisfied with his first choice of a major may before the end of his fourth semester change to another subject, but assurance should first be obtained from the department to which the change is proposed that the student will be able to meet its requirements in the remainder of his course. After the close of the fourth term changes in a major subject will be allowed only for exceptional reasons and with the consent of the Chief Adviser.

No change in studies will be allowed during the first week of the classroom work except by the permission of the adviser. During the second week of classroom work a change may be made only with the permission of the Adviser, Chief Adviser and the instructor involved, and the payment of a fee of $5. For making a change during the third week of classroom work, the permission of the adviser, Chief Adviser and the instructor, and a fee of $10 will be required. The fee in each case must be paid to the Treasurer before the new admittance card is given to the instructor. The Chief Adviser may waive this fee under special circumstances. After the third week of classroom work no change may be made except within a department and upon the initiative of the instructor.

No refund of fees for extra courses or for the use of laboratories will be allowed after the second full week of the term.

To be eligible for a degree, a student must complete 120 credits. Only 24 semester hours of D grade are allowed to count toward a degree.

Women are required to complete four semesters of Physical Education; men are required to complete two semesters. This requirement may be waived for veterans who present evidence to the Director of Athletics that comparable physical training was completed while in service.

The last two semesters must be spent in residence at Middlebury, except as provided in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology Plan or the Professional School Plan. Exceptions to this regulation are also made for veterans who find it

advantageous to complete work of the Senior year in another approved institution, with the approval of the Veterans Affairs Committee and the Administration Committee.

The Veterans Affairs Committee will consider any special curricular problems of veterans and grant waivers to the usual requirements when circumstances involve such factors as health, extended interruption of education, and family responsibilities. Credits for all service training are approved by this Committee. Requests for special consideration should be submitted to the Dean of Men who serves as Chairman of the Committee.

For the Veterans Administration and other Government agencies, the College considers twelve semester credits a minimum full-time program.

"Successful completion of a Year" for draft board certification is defined as "approved for continuance in college."

In order to transfer credit for work done at another institution, a student must submit an official transcript. A grade of 70 or above, on a scale comparable to that in use here, must have been attained in each course submitted for credit. Each case will be considered individually on its own merits, and must receive the approval of the chairman of the student's major department, the Chief Adviser, and the Dean. *Whenever possible, the student should secure advance permission to attempt such work at another institution.*

COMBINED PLAN OF STUDY WITH MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Middlebury is one of a group of liberal arts colleges which are cooperating with the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in a combined five-year course of study. This arrangement is explained in the *Massachusetts Institute of Technology Bulletin*, as follows:

> In order to facilitate the combination of a liberal arts course with education in science, engineering, architecture, or city planning, the Institute has entered into a combined arrangement with a selected group of colleges whose work in the prerequisite fields of science and mathematics is of exceptional merit. Under this arrangement, and by properly planning his studies, a student of high standing may pursue a combined five-years' program in which the first three years are spent at the college and the last two (or three, in the case of architecture) at the Institute, leading to the Bachelor's degree from each institution. Thus one year is saved, and the degrees of both institutions and the experience of residence in both are secured.

Every student who desires to follow this cooperative plan should register his name with Professor Wissler, before selecting his freshman courses, as it is essential to plan his entire three years' work at Middlebury so that, on the completion of his third year, he will have satisfied the M. I. T. requirements.

A similar cooperative plan with the Columbia University School of Engineering is being organized. Students interested should consult Professor Wissler.

PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL PLAN

A well qualified student preparing for a professional school who wishes to limit his college education to three years may apply to the Faculty Committee on Pre-Professional Training for permission to transfer to a professional school after six semesters at Middlebury and be awarded the Middlebury degree upon receipt of the professional degree. This privilege will be granted in individual cases only to well qualified students who have completed ninety credits at Middlebury, in at least seventy-two of which a grade of seventy or above has been earned, and who

rank in the upper half of their class during the fifth and sixth semesters. Such students must complete the divisional requirements (page 36, Groups A, B and C) and have their program approved by the Committee on Pre-Professional Training. The professional school shall be on the accredited list published by the United States Office of Education, and the work taken there shall be of at least two full academic years' duration. Because most professional schools prefer candidates with a baccalaureate degree, only superior students are likely to be able to take advantage of this plan.

Candidates for the Middlebury degree under the Pre-Professional Plan should apply to the chairman of the committee, Associate Professor Harold B. Hitchcock, not later than the beginning of their sophomore year. Final approval rests with the Administration Committee.

SCHOLARSHIP

As part of their education in assuming personal responsibilities, students are held responsible by the College for keeping parents correctly and currently informed regarding their standing and progress in college. Mid-semester grades of freshmen and second course warnings of all students under 21 are sent to parents; other reports of class standing are sent to parents only by periodic request to the Dean.

The final evaluation of a freshman's work is normally postponed until the end of the college year; however, the academic standing of all freshmen is reviewed at the end of the first semester, and freshmen who have not demonstrated the ability and incentive to carry on college work may be asked to withdraw. Any freshman who receives three failing grades at the end of the first semester is dropped from college.

At the end of either semester (after the first semester of the freshman year) any student who receives failing grades in two courses or an average below 65 is dropped from college.

At any time when a student is failing a course, consistently receiving grades below 70, or in any way neglecting the obligations of a course, he is placed on warning for a minimum of four weeks and may take no more unexcused absences in the course for that period. The penalty for taking such an unexcused absence is loss of one-half credit. At the end of the four-week period he may be taken off warning by the Dean if the instructor certifies that his work has improved sufficiently to warrant this action.

A student who is on warning at the same time in two courses may no longer represent Middlebury in extracurricular activities away from the College for the duration of the period of warning and is required to curtail extracurricular activities which take time from academic work. A student who is on warning at the same time in three courses is dropped from college, if it is the consensus of the instructors and the Dean that the failure is due to lack of application or to negligent attitude.

A student who receives a grade below 70 in any first-semester course which continues into the second semester with the same or similar title is automatically placed on warning by the Dean for a minimum period of four weeks and may not be taken off warning until the instructor reports satisfactory improvement. (e.g. C.C. 2, English 10.2 or 11.2)

After being dropped from college for unsatisfactory academic work, a student may be readmitted only by action of the Administration Committee. Readmission will not usually be approved unless a student presents evidence of having completed

satisfactory work in another accredited institution. No student may be readmitted more than once.

Scholarship is graded on the scale of 100. Grades are interpreted as follows:

A	90 to 100	Excellent
B	80 to 89	Good
C	70 to 79	Fair
D	60 to 69	Passing*
F	Below 60	Failure

*To be eligible for a degree, a student must complete 120 credits, of which not more than 24 may be of D grade.

A student who has completed 24 credits will be ranked as a Sophomore; 54 credits, a Junior; 84 credits, a Senior.

Reports of standing are made to the Registrar by the instructors at the end of each semester. Students may obtain final grades directly from the Registrar's Office. The instructors are not permitted to give out final grades.

Students who attain an average of 85 in their courses at the end of a semester, and who have no grade below 80 are placed on the Dean's List.

ATTENDANCE

The College considers it the responsibility of every student to attend all scheduled meetings of a class and to complete all assignments at the time specified by the instructor. Middlebury recognizes the value of extracurricular activities, and all students are encouraged to participate in social, athletic and cultural functions outside of scheduled class work, but participation in these events cannot be at the expense of curricular obligations.

Since the seriousness of absence varies among different types of courses, instructors announce to their classes their individual attendance requirements, and specify the conditions under which work may be made up after necessary absence.

Whenever, in the opinion of the instructor, a student's work in a course is being impaired by reason of non-attendance, the Dean is informed and the student required to consult the instructor and to comply with any demands made for completing the work missed. When an absence is not justified, the student may not make demands on an instructor's time out of class.

While on warning in a course, a student may take no unexcused absences in that course, under penalty of loss of one-half credit for each absence.

Before a necessary absence is taken in any course, all students are advised to prepare an "Explanation of Absence" form in the Dean's Office (in the Nurse's Office, if illness is the cause) and submit the form to the instructor. Absences are not *excused* by the Dean or Nurse prior to a student's being placed on warning, except for necessary absence from a pre-announced test or for absence due to an emergency on the day preceding or following a College recess. The explanations are for information only. The Dean's Office periodically submits to instructors names of students who are absent while participating in approved extracurricular activities.

Absences on the last day of classes preceding a College recess, or on the first day of classes or exercises following a College recess, may be excused only for emergencies. Excuses are not granted for travel time, vacation employment, transportation arrangements and appointments away from College. One-half credit is deducted for each unexcused absence, including Chapel, on these days.

Three unexcused absences are granted for daily Chapel and one for Sunday Vespers service each semester, exclusive of absences taken while participating in recognized extracurricular activities away from College or while executing personal responsibilities approved by the Dean. A student who exceeds this number is placed on Chapel warning, and for each unexcused absence taken after being placed on Chapel warning, one-half credit is forfeited. If a student is placed on Chapel warning during the last four weeks of the semester, the Chapel warning period extends through the following semester.

Reasons for absence which will usually be accepted as justifiable by the instructor and the Dean are necessary employment, illness (verified by the Nurse or Physician), participating in recognized extracurricular events, family emergencies.

Tardiness or unauthorized early departure from a class or exercise is recorded as an absence.

A student absent from a pre-announced test, without excuse, receives a failure for the test and is not granted the privilege of a make-up.

GENERAL EXAMINATION

At the end of his senior year, each student before receiving the A.B. degree must pass the General Examination or its equivalent as required by his major department. One of the important objectives of Middlebury College is to provide for each of its students a well-integrated and unified body of intellectual experience. It wishes not only to give them factual and technical knowledge, but it wishes to assist them in developing that deep and broad understanding which comes from the assimilation of knowledge and from a comprehension of all parts of their major field and its relationship to other fields. With this objective in view, each Division or Department defines and announces its objectives of over-all correlation and comprehension, in terms of its own subject matter, and informs its students regarding procedures to be followed. A brief statement of the plan adopted is made at the head of the program of instruction for each department.

HONORS

As a recognition of superior scholarship and ability the faculty has instituted a system of honors to be awarded at the completion of the college course. Honors are of two classes: commencement honors and departmental honors.

Commencement honors are awarded for high scholastic rank for the four years of the college course. The degree of A.B. is conferred *cum laude* upon those who have attained an average rank, for the entire course, of 85 to 89; *magna cum laude* if that rank is 90 to 94; *summa cum laude* if it is 95 or above. No student is eligible for these honors who has not done at least four terms' work in residence at Middlebury College.

Departmental honors are awarded as an incentive to special work and a recognition of superior ability in the student's major field of work. Since there is considerable variation in the nature of the work of different departments, each department may provide for honors work in such of the following plans as is best suited to its particular requirements and methods of work.

Plan A. A candidate for honors is required to complete some assigned project or subject for individual study and investigation, and to pass a special examination by the department upon such project and related material. This examination may be

written or oral or both. The honors program may include a thesis, but such thesis shall not be in lieu of the examination.

Plan B. A department may offer a special honors course to be taken by qualified students as one of the five courses of their senior year. Such a course will be of an advanced and comprehensive character.

Plan C. Honors may be awarded by a department by a unanimous vote of the department, and with the approval of the departmental heads of the division, to students who have distinguished themselves by outstanding achievements and a high quality of work in their major field, even though they have not applied for honors or taken the honors program.

All departmental honors are subject to the following regulations:

1. Students desiring to work for honors shall consult with their major department at the end of their junior year, and earlier if possible, with the exception noted in Plan C.

2. In order to be eligible to work for honors a student must have a general average of 80 in his college course and an average of 80 in the department in which honors are sought. This average must be maintained during the senior year. To receive honors, a student must obtain a grade of 85 or above in the work comprehended in the honors program.

3. In order to receive High Honors, a student must have a general average of 85 in his college course, an average of 85 in the department in which honors are sought; and a grade of 90 in the work comprehended in the honors program.

4. A student completing satisfactorily an honors program under Plan A or B in which an examination of broad scope is a part of the honors requirement, may by a vote at the department be exempted from the general departmental examination.

These honors will be printed on the Commencement program and in the next annual Catalogue, and will be certified to, when requested, by a written certificate from the Registrar and the chairman of the department, stating the nature and quality of the extra work done.

HONORARY APPOINTMENTS

The faculty, under the direction of the Corporation, gives honorary Commencement appointments; to the senior man and senior woman attaining highest rank, the appointment of Valedictorian, and to those second in rank, the appointment of Salutatorian.

Transfer students are not eligible for these appointments.

PHI BETA KAPPA

The Middlebury Chapter of the Phi Beta Kappa Society is the Beta of Vermont. Members of each senior class, who are of good character, and who have attained an average rank of 89 for six terms at Middlebury, or an average rank of 87.5 for eight terms at Middlebury, are eligible for membership, up to a maximum of 15 per cent of the class in both colleges.

Students graduating from Middlebury who have transferred from other colleges are eligible if they have completed six terms at Middlebury with an average grade of 89 or above, or if they have completed four terms at Middlebury with an average grade of 90 or above.

GRADUATE WORK

During the academic year, Middlebury College provides graduate courses in the Chemistry and French departments, for students desiring to work toward a Master's degree. Graduate students may be enrolled in courses only if admitted by the Committee on Graduate Work. Correspondence concerning admission should be directed to the Chairman.

In addition to courses regularly presented as graduate courses, some courses will, under certain conditions, be raised to graduate level. Correspondence should be directed to the head of the department concerning specific details.

The degrees of Master of Arts and Master of Science may be earned by graduate work completed during the regular college year, or in the Summer Language Schools, in accordance with the following regulations:

1. The candidate must have a baccalaureate degree from this College, or from another institution whose course of study and requirements for graduation are approved by the Committee on Graduate Work.

2. To obtain the degree of Master of Arts, or Master of Science, two full terms in residence and the completion of work equivalent to thirty credits will be necessary. This requirement of residence may also be met by attendance at the Summer Language Schools. Two-thirds of the required work must be completed at Middlebury College.

3. Candidates must satisfy the department chairman, and the Committee on Graduate Work of their fitness to undertake the proposed program of graduate study.

4. Graduate work done in other institutions may be transferred toward the Middlebury degree, under certain specific limitations which may be learned from the Committee.

5. Two-thirds of the required work must consist of graduate courses in the department of the major; the remaining one-third may consist of cognate courses of graduate grade prescribed by the department in which the major work is undertaken. A minimum grade of 80 shall be maintained in each course counting toward the degree.

6. Tuition fees are the same as those charged for undergraduate work, i.e., at the rate of $60 per three units of credit. (See page 28.) An additional fee of $15 is required for the diploma.

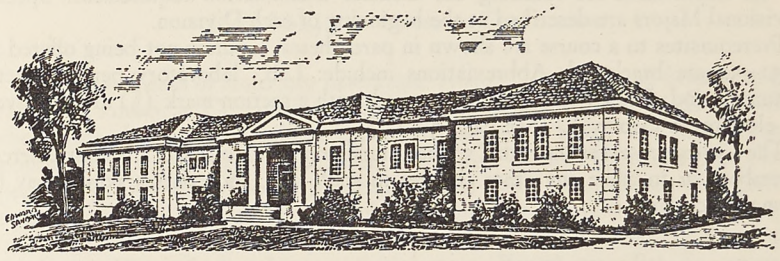
GRADUATE SCHOOLS ABROAD

Middlebury College also operates a Graduate School of French in France, and a Graduate School of Spanish in Spain. Selected groups of graduate students are prepared by a preliminary summer of study at Middlebury, and then are enrolled for the academic year in the University of Paris or the Universities of Madrid and Salamanca. These students follow a coordinated program of advanced instruction on linguistics, phonetics, literature, institutions, and culture. They are enrolled in the various institutes or branches of the foreign university system, where the instruction is given by the regular faculty. The programs are under the supervision of resident representatives of Middlebury College, and the final examinations are administered under their direction. Successful candidates receive the Middlebury College Master of Arts degree. A special bulletin on the programs will be sent on request.

THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF MODERN LANGUAGES

In addition to the Master's degree, Middlebury College offers, through the Language Schools, the advanced degree of Doctor of Modern Languages (D.M.L.). A detailed statement of the requirements for this degree will be sent on request.

COURSES



THE DEPARTMENTS of instruction are organized in four Divisions: Humanities, Foreign Languages, Social Sciences, Natural Sciences; and are described in this catalog in the following order:

Division of the Humanities

American Literature
English and Drama
Fine Arts
Music
Philosophy
Religion

Division of the Foreign Languages

Classics
French
German
Russian
Spanish and Italian

Division of the Social Sciences

Contemporary Civilization
Economics
History
Political Science
Psychology and Education
Sociology

Division of the Natural Sciences

Biology
Chemistry
Geology, Geography, Drafting
Home Economics
Mathematics
Physical Education
Physics

All courses are given by semesters; first-semester courses are usually designated by .1 after the number; second-semester courses by .2. Each of these is a separate unit with its final examination. The figures .1 and .2 after the same number for two courses indicate that those two courses are complementary, and together form an instructional program. The first course may or may not be prerequisite to the second; and it may or may not be required to take both courses.

Unless otherwise indicated, courses meet three times a week on alternate days, and semester courses carry three credits. Courses numbered 10–19 are usually taken by freshmen; 20–29, by sophomores; 30–39, by juniors; 40–49, by seniors. Schedules are cleared on this basis, and conflicts will thus be most easily avoided.

At the head of each departmental section, the requirements for a major in that department are described, together with recommended courses, and the plan chosen by the department for fulfilling the General Examination requirement. Special Divisional Majors are described at the beginning of each Division.

Prerequisites to a course are shown in parentheses. Courses not being offered in 1951–52 are bracketed. Abbreviations include: Lab., laboratory period; Lect., lecture period; D., Drama. Courses marked with a section mark (§) are approved for election in Group A. (See page 36.)

The College reserves the right, without further notice, to cancel any course herein described, or to make any other changes in staff, fees, and courses which may be deemed necessary.

DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Professor Douglas S. Beers, *Chairman*

AMERICAN LITERATURE
ENGLISH AND DRAMA
FINE ARTS
MUSIC
PHILOSOPHY
RELIGION

Special Major in American Civilization

The Departments of American Literature, History, and Political Science sponsor a Major in American Civilization designed with reference to the needs of students who desire during their college course to acquire a broad and comprehensive knowledge of the history, institutions, and culture of their country rather than to specialize in any one particular department. The major comprehends the following required courses which, as far as possible, should be taken in the order designated: First year: Pol. Sc. 11; Second year: Hist. 22, Am. Lit. 21, Geog. 25.1 and 36.2; Third year: Hist. 36, Am. Lit. 31, Sociol. 21.1; Fourth year: Pol. Sc. 40 or 41, Am. Lit. 44.1, Fine Arts 36.1 and Research Course 50 in one of the three departments. Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

Special Major in the Arts

Administered by Mr. Bedford, Mr. Healy, Mr. Volkert

With the realization that a study of mankind in his cultural minifestations is a liberal education, a Field of Planned Study is offered in the Departments of Music, Drama, and Fine Arts, known as an Arts Major. The student may acquire a general conception of human accomplishments in these fields, and further extend his interest by advanced study or practice in any or all of them. Students interested in majoring in this field should consult the committee as early as possible.

Required for a Major: Fine Arts 25; Drama 23; Music 23; plus a minimum of six credits in advanced courses in one of the three departments. Recommended as courses offered in the spirit of this Major are Am. Lit. 21 and Phil. 23. Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

The study of History is thought by the committee to be a proper foundation for interest in this field. Attention is called to the fact that as a means of expression, courses in Creative Writing may be valued as a complementary expression as well as the course known as Dance as an Art Form. (Fine Arts 37.)

HUMANITIES

20.1 Introduction to the Humanities§ *Fall semester*

An integrated presentation of some of the characteristics of art, music and literature, with some of their philosophical backgrounds. Designed as an elementary course in general culture, limited to twenty students majoring in the sciences or social sciences. (Permission.) Not to be given in 1952–53.

Mr. Brown, Chairman; Mr. Andrews, Mr. Bedford, Mr. Healy.

20.2 Introduction to the Humanities§ *Spring semester*
Continuation of 20.1.

AMERICAN LITERATURE

Professor Cook
Associate Professor Munford

Required for a Major: Am. Lit. 21.1, 21.2, 31.1, 31.2 and four other courses in the department.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by conferences and reading of selected studies in American Literature.

21.1 American Literature Survey§ *Fall semester*
The main currents of literary thought in America, with particular emphasis on selected works of major writers. Mr. Cook, Mr. Munford

21.2 American Literature Survey§ *Spring semester*
Continuation of 21.1. (Am. Lit. 21.1.) Mr. Cook, Mr. Munford

31.1 The American Novel§ *Fall semester*
The main tendencies in the development of the novel in America to 1900. (Am. Lit. 21.1 and 21.2 and permission.) Mr. Cook

31.2 The American Novel§ *Spring semester*
The main tendencies in the development of the novel in America from 1900 to the present day. (Am. Lit. 31.1 and permission.) Mr. Cook

41.2 The American Short Story§ *Spring semester*
A study of short prose fiction in America. (Am. Lit. 21.1 and 21.2 and permission.) Mr. Cook

42.1 Emerson and Frost§ *Fall semester*
A study of two distinctively American writers. Mr. Cook

42.2 Contemporary American Poetry§ *Spring semester*
A study of the work of outstanding contemporary poets. (Am. Lit. 21.1 and 21.2 and permission.) Mr. Munford

44.1 American Biography§ *Fall semester*
Significant lives which contribute to American thought. (Am. Lit. 21.1 and 21.2 and permission.) Mr. Munford

50.1 and 50.2 Special Research Courses§ *Fall and Spring semesters*
Open to qualified students. Recommended for Seniors preparing to obtain Honors in American Literature. (Permission.) Mr. Cook, Mr. Munford

ENGLISH AND DRAMA

Professor Beers†
Professor Cady
Associate Professor Brown
Associate Professor Volkert
Assistant Professor Perkins
Mr. Merriman
Mr. Prickitt
Mr. Purcell
Mr. Savage
Mr. Van Wart

Required for a Major: Two of these: 22.1 and 23.2, 31, 32; one of these: 24, 35, D23.
Recommended: English Literature course in sophomore year; American Literature 21.1 and 21.2, Phil. 23.1 and 23.2.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

All freshmen are required to take a placement test in Composition upon entering Middlebury. Students will be sectioned in English 11, English Literature, or in English 10, English Composition, in accordance with the results of this test. Students required to take Composition in freshman year must take Literature in sophomore year.

Literary History

11.1 English Literature for Freshmen* *Fall semester*

Literature and Composition. Main trends in English Literature in relation to the major writers. The first eight weeks of the course will be given over to intensive work in composition followed by a study of literature with continued work in writing closely correlated with the literature. Staff

11.2 English Literature for Freshmen *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. Staff

22.1 Prose and Poetry of the Romantic Period§ *Fall semester*

The major representatives of the Romantic Movement, from Wordsworth to Tennyson, including the forerunners of the movement and its philosophy. Mr. Beers

23.2 Prose and Poetry of the Victorian Period§ *Spring semester*

The Victorian poets and essayists. Particular attention to the poets Tennyson, Browning, Rossetti, and Morris, and to the essayists Carlyle, Ruskin, Arnold. Mr. Savage

31.1 Literature of the Renaissance§ *Fall semester*

Literature from 1400 to 1660, as a record of the main currents of thought; the early humanists, Spenser, and Milton. (Permission.) Mr. Brown

*Students who have had similar work in high school may apply to take a qualifying examination in English Literature and upon satisfactorily passing the examination may be permitted to elect a sophomore course in Literature.

†On leave, second semester, 1951–52.

31.2 Literature of the Renaissance§ *Spring semester*
Continuation of 31.1 (Eng. 31.1) Mr. Brown

32.1 Eighteenth Century Thought and Culture§ *Fall semester*
A study of the artistic, social and religious ideals of the period 1660 to 1800, chiefly as reflected in the literature. The major figures read are Dryden, Pope, Swift, Johnson, Burke and Blake. Mr. Prickitt

32.2 Eighteenth Century Thought and Culture§ *Spring semester*
Continuation of 32.1 (Eng. 32.1) Mr. Prickitt

[41.1 Literature from the Anglo-Saxon Period to Chaucer§]

Composition

Any student whose work in written expression is unsatisfactory may be reported to a member of the English staff for remedial work in composition. This remedial work may be carried on through assignment to a specific course in composition or through individual work with a member of the staff depending upon the circumstances of the individual case.

10.1 Fundamentals of Composition *Fall semester*
Study of the rudiments of composition. Readings and frequent theme assignments. Mr. Prickitt, Mr. Purcell, Mr. Savage

10.2 Continuation of 10.1. *Spring semester*
Mr. Prickitt, Mr. Purcell, Mr. Savage

[26. Argumentation and Debate]

28.1 Expository Writing§ *Fall semester*
Practice and readings in such expository types as the article, research report, book review, essay. For students who wish a basis for further work in writing, and for those who wish to gain greater effectiveness in composition for general purposes. Mr. Purcell

28.2 Imaginative Writing§ *Spring semester*
Practice and readings in descriptive and narrative writing, with, for eligible students, opportunity for work in the various forms of verse. (English 28.1 or permission.) Mr. Purcell

38.2 Literary Composition§ *Spring semester*
An advanced course in writing. Limited to six eligible Juniors and Seniors. Each member selects, with the advice of the instructor, a writing project for the semester; individual conferences. (Permission.) Mr. Purcell

Dramatic Literature and Technique

Required for a Major in Drama: D21.1 or satisfactory completion of a platform test; D23; D25; D31.1; D32:2; D35.1; Eng. 30.1 and 30.2 or 35.

The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.2 with its final examination.
See also paragraph on SPECIAL MAJOR IN THE ARTS, page 45.

D21.1 Fundamentals of Speech§ *Fall semester*

A study of the production and control of speech sounds. Exercises for flexibility, range, relief from tension, and articulation. Phonetics. Platform experience. Attention to individual problems. *Recording fee,* $2. Open to Sophomores and Juniors.
Mr. Van Wart

D21.2 Public Speaking§ *Spring semester*

For those who wish to develop skill in public address. Designed to develop confidence, conversational spirit, freedom of bodily action. Emphasis on organization of material for various types of speeches. Opportunity for platform presentation in the classroom. *Recording fee,* $2. Open to Sophomores and Juniors.
Mr. Van Wart

D23.1 Introduction to the Theatre§ *Fall semester*

A survey of the development of dramatic art based on an examination of representative plays past and present, and a presentation of the visual and auditory arts which accompanied the performance of those plays before an audience. Mr. Volkert

D23.2 Introduction to the Theatre§ *Spring semester*

Continuation of D23.1 (D23.1) Mr. Volkert

D25.1 Dramatic Production *Fall semester*

A background for understanding and enjoyment of the arts of the theatre, treating the development of a stage production from the selection and analysis of the script to the final presentation on the stage. Open to Freshmen by permission.
Mr. Van Wart

D25.2 Dramatic Production *Spring semester*

Continuation of D25.1 (D25.1) Mr. Van Wart

30.1 Shakespeare§ *Fall semester*

A detailed reading of typical plays with the purpose of developing an appreciation of them as drama. (Permission.) Limited to 100 students. Mr. Cady

30.2 Shakespeare§ *Spring semester*

Continuation of 30.1. (Permission.) Limited to 100 students. Mr. Cady

D31.1 Modern Drama§ *Fall semester*

A study of representative plays and playwrights from Ibsen to O'Neill.
Mr. Volkert

D31.2 Contemporary American Drama *Spring semester*

A study of American plays and playwrights from O'Neill to the present day. (D31.1 or permission.) Mr. Volkert

D32.2 Stagecraft

Problems in planning, constructing, painting, and handling scenery; designing settings, lighting; make-up; properties; sound effects. Practical experience in laboratory sessions and on college productions. (D25 or permission.) Mr. Volkert

35.1 Elizabethan Drama§ *Fall semester*

Main trends of dramatic developments from the beginnings to 1642, with especial attention to the growing perception of dramatic theory and technique after 1580. Mr. Cady and Mr. Merriman

35.2 Elizabethan Drama§ *Spring semester*

Continuation of 35.1 (Eng. 35.1) Mr. Cady and Mr. Merriman

D35.1 Acting and Directing *Fall semester*

Principles of composition, picturization, movement, rhythm, and pantomine involved in preparing actors to interpret a play script on the stage. Attention to casting, analysis and interpretation of dramatic roles, rehearsals and staff organization. Practical experience through laboratory assignments and direction of one-act plays. *Script fee*, $3. (D25 or permission.) Mr. Volkert

40.2 Drama of the Restoration and Eighteenth Century§ *Spring semester*

Survey of dramatic literature from 1660 to 1780. Detailed study of the major dramatists. (Permission.) Mr. Merriman

[D42.1 Playwriting]

D60.2 Special Correlating Course

Required of senior Drama majors, for the purpose of integrating the students' whole field of concentration. This course with its final examination satisfies the requirement of the General Examination.

Literary Types and Individual Writers

24.1 The English Novel§ *Fall semester*

Development of English fiction from the beginnings through Conrad. Readings in representative novels; study of personalities, influences, movements, story types, critical standards. Mr. Perkins

24.2 The English Novel *Spring semester*

Continuation of 24.1 (Eng. 24.1) Mr. Perkins

33.1 Classics of Literature§ *Fall semester*

Reading and discussion of some great writings of the ancient world, including Homer, Sophocles, Job, Lucretius, Vergil, and some minor poets, in a study of the backgrounds of modern thought and culture. Mr. Brown

33.2 Classics of Literature§ *Spring semester*

Continuation of 33.1, with reading and discussion of Dante, Montaigne, Cervantes, Milton and Goethe. Mr. Brown

34.1 Comparative Fiction§ *Fall semester*
Reading of masterpieces of Continental fiction. Study of the history and background of the novel in Russia, France, Germany, Spain, Italy, Poland, Norway, Sweden, and Austria. Class reports and student discussion. (Two years of English and permission.)
Mr. Perkins

34.2 Comparative Fiction§ *Spring semester*
Continuation of 34.1. (Eng. 34.1)
Mr. Perkins

[36.2 The Poetry of Robert Browning§]

[43.2 English Literary Criticism§]

[45.2 Contemporary English Poetry§]

46.1 Methods of Teaching English *Fall semester*
The problems involved in teaching literature and composition both oral and written. Emphasis upon practive rather than theory. Each student will do some teaching in the class. Attention to selection of texts and supplementary material appropriate to high school classes.
Mr. Merriman

48.1 Chaucer§ *Fall semester*
Selected works of Chaucer. His influence on the development of English literature; attitudes of scholars and critics toward Chaucer. Reports and informal discussions. (Permission.)
Mr. Beers

[50.1 and 50.2 Research and Special Work§]

D50.1 and 50.2 Advanced Special Studies in Modern Drama and Modern Theatre
Mr. Volkert

FINE ARTS

Associate Professor Healy
Associate Professor Bedford
Mr. Walton
Mrs. Lee

An inter-departmental major is offered in the Arts. See Page 45.

25.1 History and Theory of Painting§ *Fall semester*
History of the development of painting, sculpture and architecture, from prehistoric time to the Renaissance. A study of art history by means of reading, slides, reproductions, travelling exhibits and lectures. (For Juniors and Seniors, or permission.)
Mr. Healy

25.2 Contemporary Art§ *Spring semester*
Study of art history from the Renaissance to today by means of reading, slides, study of reproductions, travelling exhibits and lectures. (Fine Arts 25.1 or permission.)
Mr. Healy

26.1 Practice in Drawing *Fall semester*

Study of the elements of drawing, including anatomy, linear perspective, and drapery. Instruction and practice in drawing from model by means of lecture and individual criticism. Division of teaching time approximately one lecture hour to two of practice. Paper on relative material as well as informal examination required. *Model fee* $5. Mr. Walton

26.2 Practice in Painting *Spring semester*

Continuation of 26.1. Study of color and the elements of painting. Instruction and practice in studio painting by means of lecture and individual criticism. Any technique may be exercised. Division of teaching time approximately one lecture hour to two of practice. Paper on relative material as well as informal examination required. (Fine Arts 26.1 or permission.) Mr. Walton

27.2 Practice in Painting *Spring semester*

Painting in watercolor. Instruction and practice in watercolor painting, with emphasis upon design. *Laboratory fee* $3. (Fine Arts 26.1 or permission.) Mr. Healy

36.1 Genesis and History of American Art§ *Fall semester*

History of the development of painting, sculpture, and architecture from the Jacobean era in England to America of today. A study of American Art by means of reading, slides, study of reproductions, travelling exhibits and lectures. (Fine Arts 25.1, 25.2 or permission.) *Field trips* $5. Mr. Healy

37.1 Dance As an Art Form§ (Open to Men and Women) *Fall semester*

Development of the dance and its relation to other art forms: contrasts between dance manifestations in Western and Eastern cultures; background and sources of dance in America. (This course may count as one of the requirements for a Physical Education Major.) Mrs. Lee

37.2 Dance As an Art Form§ *Spring semester*

Continuation of 37.1. Mrs. Lee

38.1 Art During the Middle Ages§ *Fall semester*

A study of early Christian, Byzantine, Romanesque and Gothic architecture, together with their sculptural and decorative aspects. Some attention will be paid to the importance of manuscript illumination. (Fine Arts 25.1 and 25.2 or permission) Mr. Bedford

40.2 International Art§ *Spring semester*

A study of that art expression not characterized by ethnic or national boundaries. Offered as a supplementary course to Fine Arts 36.1. (Fine Arts 25.1, 25.2, 36.1 and preferably 26.1, 26.2, and 27.2.) Mr. Healy

MUSIC

Associate Professor Bedford
Associate Professor Carter
Assistant Professor Berger

An inter-departmental major is offered in the Arts. See page 45.

11.1 Elementary Harmony and Ear Training — *Fall semester*

Elementary work in musical notation; general musical definitions; meter and rhythm; keys and scales; major and minor signatures; sight singing and dictation; rhythmic patterns; melody writing and melody construction; keyboard work. (Sufficient piano technic to play simple hymns.) Mr. Berger

11.2 Elementary Harmony and Ear Training — *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. (Music 11.1.) Mr. Berger

21.1 Advanced Harmony — *Fall semester*

(Music 11.2.) Mr. Berger

21.2 Advanced Harmony — *Spring semester*

Continuation of Music 21.1 (Music 21.1.) Mr. Berger

23.1 Music Survey§ — *Fall semester*

Designed to develop the ability to listen to and enjoy good music. Subjects include listener's equipment, musical form, and the various periods. *Fee $2.50 per semester.* Mr. Carter

23.2 Music Survey§ — *Spring semester*

Continuation of 23.1. (Music 23.1.) Mr. Carter

35.1 Piano Literature§ — *Fall semester*

A study of the masters of the keyboard. Students prepare actual examples of various styles and periods for class performance. (Permission.) Mr. Berger

35.2 Piano Literature§ — *Spring semester*

Continuation of 35.1. (Music 35.1.) Mr. Berger

38.1 Johann Sebastian Bach§ — *Fall semester*

(Music 23.) Fee $2.50. Mr. Berger

38.2 Johann Sebastian Bach§ — *Spring semester*

Continuation of 38.1. (Music 38.1.) Fee $2.50. Mr. Berger

24.2 Sight Singing — *Spring semester*

Mr. Bedford

[31.1 and 31.2 Counterpoint]

[34.1 Renaissance and Baroque Music§]

34.2 Chamber Music§ *Fall semester*
Development of the principal types of chamber music from classic to modern times. Includes actual performance as well as listening. *Fee* $2.50. Mr. Carter

[36.2 Orchestra]

37.1 Opera§ *Fall semester*
(Music 23.) *Fee* $2.50. Mr. Bedford

37.2 Opera§ *Spring semester*
Continuation of 37.1. (Music 37.1.) *Fee* $2.50. Mr. Bedford

41.1 Beethoven§ *Fall semester*
(Music 23.) *Fee* $2.50. Mr. Carter

46.2 Modern Period§ *Spring semester*
Composers of the late 19th and 20th centuries. (Music 23.2.) *Fee* $2.50.
Mr. Carter

[47.2 Brahms§]

50.1 and 50.2 Special Seminar§ *Fall and Spring semesters*
Some phase of music history for advanced students. Staff

PRACTICAL MUSIC

Policy: A limited number of students will be accepted for practical music courses. When more students apply for private instruction than can be accommodated, first consideration will be given those who are taking practical music for credit. The right of acceptance is reserved by the Department.

Credits: It is possible for a student to receive one credit for each practical course, if preceded or accompanied by a regular three hour course: as many class courses as practical courses must be taken and practical work must be purseud for a full semester to receive credit. No credit is given for elementary work. Practical music carried in addition to 16 credits must be approved by the dean.

Fees: Charges for practical music are payable in advance. No rebate is allowed for lessons missed except in the case of continued illness. Occasionally students may be accepted for less than a full semester, in which case, fees will be prorated and no credit given.

M–1 Private Instruction in the Study of the Pianoforte
1 lesson weekly, use of piano 1 hour daily. *Fee* $40.00. Mr. Berger

M–2 Private Instruction in Organ Playing
1 lesson weekly, use of organ 1 hour daily. *Fee* $44.00.

M–3 Private Instruction in Voice
1 lesson weekly, use of piano 1 hour daily. *Fee* $36.00. Mr. Bedford

M–4 Private Instruction in Violin and Viola
1 lesson weekly. *Fee* $32.00. Mr. Carter

Private Instruction in Violoncello with Dan Farnsworth. Those interested should see Mr. Carter.

Music Library

The department equipment, augmented in 1937 by gifts from the Carnegie Corporation, now includes several thousand records, scores, and a cross reference file of the records. The collection kept in the Music Studio is available for both class work and student audition at hours set by the head of the department. Special listening equipment is available.

Music Organizations

The College Chamber Players is open to all students who play an orchestral instrument and who qualify after auditions. The group holds weekly rehearsals and prepares concerts. Advanced instrumentalists who can qualify may have the opportunity of playing with the Vermont State Symphony Orchestra. Mr. Carter

The College Choir sings in daily chapel, Sunday Vespers, and special concerts. Admission is by try-out. Mr. Bedford

The Freshmen Choir is open to all classes and sings from time to time in chapel and prepares programs to be given on campus. Mr. Bedford

Playing in small ensembles is encouraged. Those interested should see Mr. Carter. The Choir and Orchestra work together on oratorios from time to time. Works given in recent years include: Mozart, Brahms, Fauré *Requiems*, Handel *Messiah*, and Bach *Mass in B minor*, and *St. Matthew Passion*.

PHILOSOPHY

Associate Professor Andrews
Mr. Stenson

Required for a Major: 22.1, 22.2, 23.1, 23.2, 37.1, 30.1 or 30.2.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

11.1 Introduction to Philosophy§ *Fall semester*

A general introduction to the problems of philosophy, with particular emphasis on ethical problems. Mr. Andrews, Mr. Stenson

11.2 Introduction to Philosophy§ *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1, with emphasis on metaphysical problems. (No prerequisite.) Mr. Andrews, Mr. Stenson

22.1 History of Science§ *Fall semester*

The development of scientific thought and method from the Greeks to the eighteenth century. Mr. Andrews

22.2 Logic§ *Spring semester*

The principles of inference, deductive and inductive, with concrete applications to various types of argument. Mr. Andrews

23.1 History of Philosophy (Ancient and Medieval.)§ *Fall semester*
The development of philosophic thought from the pre-Socratics to the end of the Middle Ages. (No prerequisite.) Mr. Stenson

23.2 History of Philosophy (Modern)§ *Spring semester*
The development of philosophic thought from Bacon and Descartes to the end of the eighteenth century. (No prerequisite.) Mr. Stenson

32.2 Ethics§ *Spring semester*
A survey of the fundamental types of ethical theory, and their relevance to conflicting social and political ideals in the world today. Mr. Andrews

[34.1 Plato§]

[36.2 Philosophy of Science]

37.1 Kant and the Nineteenth Century§ *Fall semester*
The philosophy of Kant, and subsequent developments in the nineteenth century. (Phil. 23.2 or permission.) Mr. Andrews

37.2 Contemporary Philosophy§ *Spring semester*
A critical examination of some of the outstanding philosophical positions taken in the present century. (Phil. 37.1.) Mr. Stenson

RELIGION

[23.1 Religions of Mankind§]
Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism, Sikhism, Confucianism, Taoism, Shinto, Judaism, Zoroastrianism, Islam, and Christianity are studied in the light of the way they have influenced human behavior in their development.

[37.1 Old Testament History§]

[37.2 Literature of the Old Testament§]
A course designed to acquaint students with the sources of Old Testament literature, and to show its contributions to modern life.

[38.2 The Gospels§]

[39.2 The Acts and Epistles]
A survey of New Testament Literature planned to acquaint students with the conditions that caused it to be written and to enable students to see the relevancy of New Testament teachings to present problems.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES

Professor Raymond H. White, *Chairman*

THE CLASSICS
FRENCH
GERMAN
RUSSIAN
SPANISH AND ITALIAN

Special Area Studies

A. French Language, Culture, and Area Studies
Administered by the French Department

Required beyond the Freshman year: French 21, Composition & Reading; French 31, Literature; French 32, Advanced Grammar; French 44, Civilization; French 46.1, Contemporary France; French 50, Special, Geog. 25, Elements & Economic; Geog. 35.1, Europe and North Africa; History 34.1, Modern Europe; Pol. Sci. 20, International Politics.
At least one of the following: Economics 21; Pol. Sci. 11; Pol. Sci. 38; Sociology 23.
One or more of the following, depending on the student's special interests. English 33; English 34; English D23; Fine Arts 25; History 45; Philos. 11; Philos. 23; Music 23.
Recommended, cognate courses: French 42, Geog. 36.1; Pol. Sci. 25.2; Pol. Sci. 36; Am. Lit. 21; and work in drama, music, fine arts, dance.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

B. Spanish Language, Culture, and Area Studies
Administered by the Spanish Department

Required beyond the Freshman year: Spanish 31, Vocabulary and Conversation; Spanish 40, Spanish Literature; Spanish 45, Spanish American Literature; Spanish 43, Spanish and Spanish American Civilization: Spanish 33, Advanced Oral Practice, or Spanish 44, Advanced Language Study; Spanish 50, Special, with thesis and final examination.
Required Cognate Courses: Geography 35.2, Latin America; History 38, Latin American History; American Literature 21, or History 36 American Thought and Culture; Economics 21; Political Science 11 or 20; Sociology 23.
Recommended Cognate Courses: Spanish 48.1; Pol. Sci. 36; Philosophy 11; Philosophy 23.
Supplemented by other courses of a cultural nature in literature, music, and fine arts.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

THE CLASSICS

Professor White

Required for a Major: 11, 15, 21, 31.1 or 31.2 or 32.1, 32.2, 33, 41.1; History 33.2.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

Latin

11.1 Suetonius§ *Fall semester*

Life of Augustus. Translation, prose exercises, study of vocabulary and syntax.
Mr. White

11.2 Cicero and Latin Poetry§ *Spring semester*
Selections from the Letters of Cicero and from Latin poetry, intended to give a view of the wide range of Latin literature. Mr. White

21.1 Pliny the Younger§ *Fall semester*
Selections from the *Letters*, presenting many references to life and customs, and intended to bring the student into close touch with the daily life of the Romans (Latin 11.) Mr. White

21.2 Horace *Spring semester*
Selected *Odes* and *Epodes*. Comparison of the odes with the lyrics in Latin, English, and other languages. (Latin 11.) Mr. White

[31.1 Roman Comedy§]

[31.2 Tacitus§]

[32.1 Roman Satire§]

[32.2 Latin Literature and Selections§]

33.1 Roman Civilization§ *Fall semester*
Various phases of Roman civilization such as government, religion, social life, mythology. The many influences of Rome upon subsequent history and civilization. *Knowledge of Latin not required.* No credit for 33.1 is allowed until 33.2 is completed. Mr. White

33.2 Roman Civilization§ *Spring semester*
Continuation of 33.1 and must be taken with it. (Latin 33.1.) Mr. White

[41.1 Advanced Latin Prose Composition]

[41.2 The Teaching of Preparatory Latin]

Greek

15.1 Elementary Greek *Fall semester*
No credit is allowed for 15.1 until 15.2 is completed. Mr. White

15.2 Elementary Greek *Spring semester*
Continuation of 15.1 and must be taken with it. (Greek 15.1.) Mr. White

24.1 Greek Prose Authors and New Testament§ *Fall semester*
(Greek 15.2 or its equivalent.) Mr. White

24.2 Homer's *Odyssey*§ *Fall semester*
The reading of a portion of the Odyssey to prepare the student to continue the reading of Homer. Mr. White

[25.2 Greek Drama in Translation§]

[35.1 Euripides; Lyric Poets§]

[35.2 Plato's *Apology*§]

[44.1 Sophocles and Aeschylus§]

[45.2 Aristophanes§]

[46.1 Plato's *Republic*§]

[46.2 Aristotle's *Ethics*§]

FRENCH

Professor Freeman*
Professor Bourcier
Assistant Professor Binand
M. Marty
Mlle Roppe

Required for a Major: 21, 31, 32, 44; or their equivalent.
Recommended: 41.1, 42; for prospective teachers, 41.1, 41.2; residence at Le Château. See page 57 for a complete statement of the French Area Studies program. All courses in the French department are conducted in French at Le Château.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.
Students intending to teach French should attend at least courses 31, 32, 41.1, 41.2.
The department arranges for a program of studies in conformity with the Five-Year Plan in New York State.

10.1 Elementary French (Oral) *Fall semester*

For students who have never studied French. The oral inductive approach will be used and the whole course will be taught on an oral basis. Two-hour weekly laboratory period, regularly scheduled and required, (but without additional credit), replacing a part of the usual home study. The course prepares students for French 12. No credit is allowed for 10.1 until 10.2 is completed. M. Marty

10.2 Elementary French (Oral) *Spring semester*

Continuation of 10.1 and must be taken with it. (French 10.1.) M. Marty

11.1 Elementary French *Fall semester*

For students whose preparation is insufficient for the usual freshman course French 12. Students who have had only one year of French, or who have not studied the language recently, or who have not had practice in hearing French spoken, should elect this course. No credit is allowed for 11.1 until 11.2 is completed. Mlle Roppe

11.2 Elementary French *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1 and must be taken with it. (French 11.1.) Mlle Roppe

12.1 Intermediate French *Fall semester*

The usual freshman course for students with two or three years of average gram-

*In charge of Middlebury College Graduate School of French in France, first semester 1951-52.

matical preparation and some practice in hearing and speaking the language. A systematic review of French syntax, composition, oral work, dictation, and extensive reading. Mlle Binand, Mlle Roppe, M. Marty

12.2 Intermediate French. *Spring semester*
Continuation of 12.1. (French 12.1) Mlle Binand, Mlle Roppe, M. Marty

21.1 Composition and Reading *Fall semester*
Composition based on French texts, a review of grammar, free composition, dictation, and conversation. Reading of modern prose, short novels, plays, with discussion in French of the works read. (French 12. Freshmen with exceptional preparation will be admitted by special permission.) Mlle Binand, M. Marty

21.2 Composition and Reading *Spring semester*
Continuation of 21.1. (French 21.1.) Mlle Binand, M. Marty

31.1 Survey of French Literature§ *Fall semester*
A study of works of the best authors, from the Middle Ages to the eighteenth century, including representative plays, poetry and novels. Written reports. Class discussion of literary values, and an outline of literary history. (French 21.) M. Bourcier

31.2 Survey of French Literature§ *Spring semester*
Continuation of 31.1 from the eighteenth century to the present time. (French 31.1.) Mr. Freeman

32.1 Advanced Grammar and Composition *Fall semester*
A systematic and thorough review of French grammar with special stress upon the difficult points of syntax; vocabulary building; idioms. Composition based on idiomatic texts. (French 21.) M. Marty

32.2 Stylistics *Spring semester*
Continuation of 32.1. The elements of style; translation into French of English stylists. (French 32.1.) Mr. Freeman

41.1 Phonetics and Diction *Fall semester*
An analytic and comparative study of French sounds. A description of the organs of speech. Practice with phonetic symbols. Systematic exercises in pronunciation and intonation. The use of phonetics in teaching French in high schools. (French 21.) M. Marty

41.2 Methods of Teaching French *Spring semester*
Analysis of the methods of teaching French and other modern foreign languages; a study of recent developments in this field. The oral method and its applications. The selection of textbooks; correlation, motivation, the use of realia. Demonstrations of classroom procedure, and practice teaching. (French 21.) Mr. Freeman

42.1 Advanced Oral Practice *Fall semester*
Designed to develop fluency in speaking French, and a command of idiomatic ex-

pression. Organized vocabulary development and oral composition on the basis of French life and customs. (Permission.) Mlle Binand

42.2 Advanced Oral Practice *Spring semester*
Continuation of 42.1. (French 42.1 or permission) Mlle Binand

43.1 French Literature of the Nineteenth Century§ *Fall semester*
The great literary movements of the last century: Romanticism, and Realism. Careful analysis of texts and literary theories in class discussions; extensive outside reading of novels, plays, and poetry; written and oral reports. (French 31.) Offered in alternate years; will not be given in 1952–1953. M. Bourcier

43.2 French Literature of the Nineteenth Century§ *Spring semester*
Continuation of 43.1. The Naturalist and Symbolist movements, and chief tendencies of contemporary literature. (French 43.1) M. Bourcier

44.1 French Civilization§ *Fall semester*
The geography of France; an outline of its political history, and an analysis of the development of the French nation; the civilization and culture of France, the growth of its arts, sciences, and institutions. (French 31.) M. Bourcier

44.2 French Civilization§ *Spring semester*
Continuation of 44.1. (French 44.1.) M. Bourcier

[45. French Literature of the Seventeenth Century§]
The origins and foundations of French Classicism; its philosophical and artistic implications; its main representatives: Descartes, Pascal, Corneille, Racine, Molière, La Fontaine; and the minor classicists. Analysis of texts and literary theories. (French 31.) Offered in alternate years; will be given in 1952–1953.

46.1 Contemporary France§ *Fall semester*
An analysis of the present situation in France, in the light of recent history; her political, economic, social, religious and cultural life and the problems facing her. (Permission.) M. Bourcier

50.1 and 50.2 Advanced Studies in Language and Literature
Candidates for the Master's degree and Seniors, if properly qualified, may be permitted to undertake a special problem in reading and research under the direction of some member of the department. The Staff

GERMAN

Professor Neuse
Mrs. Neuse

Required for a Major: 31.2, 32.1, 43.1, 44.1, 46.1, 47.
The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.1 or 60.2 with its final examination.

11.1 Beginners' German *Fall semester*

Elements of pronunciation, essentials of grammar. *German 11.2 must be passed before credit for 11.1 is given.* Mr. Neuse, Mrs. Neuse

11.2 Beginners' German *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. Review of essentials of grammar, reading of simple prose. (German 11.1.) Mr. Neuse, Mrs. Neuse

21.1 Intermediate German *Fall semester*

Grammar review, reading, composition, conversation. (German 11.2 or equivalent.) Mr. Neuse

21.2 Intermediate German *Spring semester*

Continuation of 21.1. (German 21.1.) Mr. Neuse

22.1 Scientific German *Fall semester*

Grammar review, reading of more difficult German prose preparatory to the reading of original German texts in the scientific fields. Not open to students who have taken 21.1 or 21.2. (German 11.2 or equivalent.) Mrs. Neuse

22.2 Scientific German *Spring semester*

Continuation of 22.1. Students select readings in their major field of study, e.g. Biology, Chemistry, etc. Group meetings, individual consultations. (German 22.1.) Mrs. Neuse

31.2 Modern German Literature§ *Spring semester*

General discussion of the major literary movements since the turn of the century; more detailed reading of selected pieces of prose, poetry, and drama. (German 21.2 or equivalent.) Mr. Neuse

32.1 Writing and Speaking German *Fall semester*

Practice in the oral elements of the language; written composition. (German 21 or equivalent.) Mr. Neuse

43.1 Survey of German Literature from Sachs to Lessing§ *Fall semester*

A brief survey from the end of the Middle Ages to the beginning of classical German literature. (German 31.1 or 32.1.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Neuse

[44.1 German Civilization§]

A study of the German people, its geographical, historical, economic, and political background; German art and folklore. (German 31.2 or 32.1.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

[46.1 Literature of the 19th Century§]

A survey of the main currents of German literature during the nineteenth century starting with the Romantic Movement. (German 31.2 or 32.1.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

47.2 Goethe and Schiller§ *Spring semester*

The masterpieces of Goethe and Schiller, and the development of German literature in the great classic period. (German 21.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Neuse

50.1 and 50.2 Advanced Studies in Language and Literature *Fall and Spring semesters*

Students who have the proper qualifications may enroll in this seminar course for special work in literary or linguistic investigation. (Permission.) Mr. Neuse

60.1 and 60.2 Special Correlating Course *Fall and Spring semesters*

Required of senior majors, for the purpose of integrating the students' whole field of concentration. This course with its final examination satisfies the requirement of the General Examination. Mr. Neuse

RUSSIAN

Associate Professor Fayer*
Mr. Pressman

Required for a Major: 21, 31, 25.1, 25.2, *either* 35.1 *or* 35.2
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by voluntary seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

11.1 Elementary Russian *Fall semester*

Elements of grammar, oral and written drills, with particular emphasis on the spoken language of everyday use. Reading of easy Russian texts, singing and dramatization with a view to vocabulary and pronunciation. Two laboratory hours weekly, replacing a part of the usual home study, are offered on a voluntary basis. *Russian 11.2 must be passed before credit for 11.1 is given.* Mr. Pressman

11.2 Elementary Russian *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. (Russian 11.1.) Mr. Fayer

21.1 Intermediate Russian *Fall semester*

Systematic review of the essentials of grammar, dictation, composition, conversation and reading selections from standard Russian authors. (Russian 11.2 or equivalent.) Mr. Pressman

21.2 Intermediate Russian *Spring semester*

Continuation of 21.1. (Russian 21.1 or equivalent.) Mr. Fayer

25.1 Russian Literature and Culture (in English)§ *Fall semester*

Russia before the Revolution; a survey of Russian institutions and ideas up to the Bolshevik Revolution, with special emphasis on the culture of the 19th century. The major part of the course will deal with the great literary figures: Pushkin, Gogol, Goncharov, Turgenev, Tolstoy and Dostoevsky. No knowledge of Russian is required. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. No prerequisite. Mr. Pressman

*On leave during first semester.

25.2 Political and Social History of the U.S.S.R. (in English) *Spring semester*
Russia since the Revolution of 1917; a survey of the significant ideological, economic, political, social, and scientific developments of the Soviet Union. No knowledge of Russian is required. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. (Counts as a Group B course.) No prerequisite. Mr. Fayer

31.1 Conversation and Composition *Fall semester*
Reading of periodical literature, oral and written reports on assigned topics, and class discussions of Russian life and customs. Designed to develop fluency in the use of Russian. (Russian 21.2 or equivalent.) Mr. Pressman

31.2 Conversation and Composition *Spring semester*
Continuation of 31.1. (Russian 31.1 or equivalent.) Mr. Fayer

[35.1 Tolstoy and Dostoevsky: Their Works and Influence (in English) §]
A study of the period, significant works, influence at home and abroad. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

[35.2 Contemporary Russian Literature (in English) §]
Major literary trends in 20th Century Russian drama and fiction. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

50.1 and 50.2 Advanced Studies in Language and Literature
Fall and Spring semesters
Students who have the proper qualifications may undertake a special problem in reading and research. Mr. Fayer

SPANISH AND ITALIAN

Assistant Professor Guarnaccia
Associate Professor Martin
Mrs. Centeno
Assistant

Required for a Major: 31.1, 31.2, 40, 43.1, 43.2, 44, 45, 46. (44 is required for teachers; 44 or 46 for non-teachers.)
Women majoring in the Spanish Dept. will be required to live in the Casa Española one year, preferably the Junior year.
The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.2 with its final examination.

11.1 Elementary Spanish *Fall semester*
Elements of pronunciation; fundamentals of grammar; reading of simple texts; careful vocabulary building. Spanish 11.2 must be passed before credit for 11.1 is given. Miss Martin, Mrs. Centeno, Mr. Guarnaccia

11.2 Elementary Spanish (Continuation of 11.1) *Spring semester*
Miss Martin, Mrs. Centeno, Mr. Guarnaccia

12.1 Intermediate Spanish *Fall semester*

This course is offered for students who have had previous work in Spanish but whose preparation would not be sufficient to admit them to the review class.

Miss Martin, Mr. Guarnaccia

12.2 Intermediate Spanish (Continuation of 12.1) *Spring semester*

Miss Martin, Mr. Guarnaccia

21.1 Review Grammar and Reading *Fall semester*

Thorough review of grammar principles; reading of several texts; discussion and written reports; oral reports on outside reading. Designed for students with two or three years of high school Spanish and some training in understanding and speaking the language. Miss Martin, Mr. Guarnaccia, Mrs. Centeno

21.2 Review Grammar and Reading (Continuation of 21.1) *Spring semester*

Miss Martin, Mr. Guarnaccia, Mrs. Centeno

31.1 Vocabulary and Conversation *Fall semester*

Intensive aural and oral training will be combined with extensive reading. Planned to develop a basic active vocabulary and facility in understanding written and spoken Spanish. (Spanish 21 or permission.) Mrs. Centeno

31.2 Vocabulary and Conversation *Spring semester*

Continuation of 31.1. (Span. 31.1.) Mrs. Centeno

[33. Oral Practice]

Offered in alternate years, will be given in 1952–53.

[40. Survey of Spanish Literature§]

Offered in alternate years, will be given in 1952–53.

43.1 Spanish Civilization§ *Fall semester*

Study of the Spanish character and of Spain's contribution to world civilization; the geographical, ethnical, historical, political, literary, and artistic evolution of Spain, together with a study of its most important traditions and customs. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Instructor

43.2 Spanish American Civilization§ *Spring semester*

With a similar method and parallel subject matter to Spanish 43.1, this course will study Spanish America, and its contribution to America's culture. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Instructor

44.1 Advanced Language Study *Fall semester*

A systematic and thorough review of Spanish grammar with particular emphasis on the most difficult points of syntax; composition, translation. Designed to give a good preparation in written Spanish to students planning to teach. (Spanish 21.2 or permission.) Miss Martin

44.2 Advanced Language Study *Spring semester*
Continuation of 44.1. (Span. 44.1.) Miss Martin

45.1 Survey of Spanish American Literature§ *Fall semester*
A general course presenting the main trends of Spanish American Literature; lectures, commentaries, class discussions, oral and written reports. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mrs. Centeno

45.2 Survey of Spanish American Literature§ *Spring semester*
Continuation of 45.1. (Span. 45.1.) Mrs. Centeno

[46. Readings in Contemporary Literature§]
Offered in alternate years; will be given in 1952–53.

48.1 Commercial Spanish *Fall semester*
A study of various types of commercial correspondence. Translation from Spanish and English. Writing of business letters in Spanish. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Miss Martin

41.2 Modern Drama§ *Spring semester*
Survey of principal Spanish playwrights of today, with a special study of their representative works. Oral discussions. Written compositions. (Spanish 31 and permission.) Miss Martin

60.2 Special Correlating Course
Required of senior majors, for the purpose of integrating the students' whole field of concentration. This course with its final examination satisfies the requirement of the General Examination.

ITALIAN

Students may major in Italian by taking three courses in the regular college year and six credits at one summer session of the Italian School.

25.1 First year Italian *Fall semester*
Grammar, pronunciation, dictation, conversation. Varied readings from representative authors. Italian 25.2 must be passed before credit for 25.1 will be given.
Mr. Guarnaccia

25.2 First year Italian *Spring semester*
Continuation of 25.1 and must be taken with it. Mr. Guarnaccia

35.1 Second year Italian *Fall semester*
Grammar review; intensive and extensive reading; vocabulary and oral practice. Designed to prepare the student for more advanced study of spoken and literary Italian. Mr. Guarnaccia

35.2 Second year Italian *Spring semester*
Continuation of 35.1. (Ital. 35.1.) Mr. Guarnaccia

[45 Survey of Italian Literature§]

DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Professor Allen M. Cline, *Chairman*

CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION
ECONOMICS
HISTORY
POLITICAL SCIENCE
PSYCHOLOGY AND EDUCATION
SOCIOLOGY

Special Major in American Civilization

The Departments of American Literature, History, and Political Science sponsor a Major in American Civilization designed with reference to the needs of students who desire during their college course to acquire a broad and comprehensive knowledge of the history, institutions, and culture of their country rather than to specialize in any one particular department. The major comprehends the following required courses which, as far as possible, should be taken in the order designated: First year: Pol. Sc. 11; Second year: Hist. 22, Am. Lit. 21, Geog. 25.1 and 36.2; Third year: Hist. 36, Am. Lit. 31, Sociol. 21.1; Fourth year: Pol. Sc. 40 or 41, Am. Lit. 44.1, Fine Arts 36.1 and Research Course 50 in one of the three departments.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

Special Major in the Social Studies for Teaching

A special major in social studies for teaching is offered because high school teachers of social studies must draw on knowledge from several different departments. This major provides for a maximum of sixty-three hours in social studies and eighteen hours in education leaving considerable freedom of choice for the balance of the student's program. Details of the program for this major may be procured from the members of the Department of Psychology and Education.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION

Professor Heinrichs
Mr. Reynolds

Required of all students in their freshman year.

11.1 *Fall semester*

An orientation course which aims to acquaint the student with the major events and the trends of contemporary civilization. The course will be concerned primarily with the background of European civilization and significant influences for the immediate future. Major historical events, political and economic experiments, and international relations will be studied. An extensive list of contemporary books is used as text sources. The N. Y. *Times* and N. Y. *Herald-Tribune* are the sources for the understanding of current events. Written book reports are required at bi-monthly intervals. Three class lectures and one conference section per week with occasional

lectures by visiting authorities and other members of the faculty constitute this survey course. *A book fee of $5 per semester is required, for text and source material, subscriptions to newspapers, and to secure visiting lecturers.* Mr. Heinrichs, Mr. Reynolds

11.2 *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. The course will deal with the principal aspects of man's progress in the Orient, the Near East, and the Americas. *Fee* $5.

Mr. Heinrichs, Mr. Reynolds

ECONOMICS

Professor Prentice
Assistant Professor Smith
Mr. Klein

Required for Economics major: 21.1, 21.2, 30.1, 30.2, 35.1, 42.1, 43.2, 47.2, 60.1A, and 60.2A.
Required for Business Economics major: 21.1, 21.2, 35.1, 36.2, 37.1, 37.2, 41.1, 47.2, 60.1B, and 60.2B.
Minimum requirements from other departments: Political Science 11.1 and 11.2; History 32.1 and 32.2.
Recommended for Economics major: Mathematics 11.1 and 11.2; Philosophy 22.2.
Recommended for Business Economics major: Mathematics 22.1 and 22.2 Political Science 33.1 and 33.2; Psychology 25.2.
The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing 60A.1 and .2, or 60B.1 and .2 with their final examinations.

General Courses

[20. Economic Society]

21.1 Elementary Economics *Fall semester*

The principles of Economics, including a survey of existing economic institutions, the determinants of price and value, the functional distribution of income, and the exchange process. No credit is allowed for 21.1 until 21.2 is completed.

Mr. Smith, Mr. Klein

21.2 Elementary Economics *Spring semester*

Continuation of 21.1 and must be taken with it. Mr. Smith, Mr. Klein

[22. Applied Economics]

A. Courses in Economics

30.1 Economic Analysis and Theory *Fall semester*

Analytical and theoretical study of price and value, and the functional distribution of income. The relationship of monopoly, duopoly and oligopoly to price and distribution will be carefully examined. (Economics 21.) No credit is allowed for 30.1 until 30.2 is completed. Mr. Klein

30.2 Economic Analysis and Theory *Spring semester*

Continuation of 30.1 and must be taken with it. Mr. Klein

35.1 Money and Banking *Fall semester*

A study of the development and functioning of financial institutions, money and credit; investment savings and commercial banking. (Economics 21.) Mr. Prentice

42.1 Government Finance *Fall semester*

Principles and practices relating to government expenditures, raising revenue, budgeting, tax incidence and effects. The use of public credit. (Economics 21, 30, 35.1. Open to majors in Political Science.) Mr. Klein

43.2 International Trade *Spring semester*

International trade in theory and practice. Governmental regulation of international trade. Free trade, tariffs, reciprocity, preferences, and most favored nations agreements. (Economics 21, 35.1.) Mr. Prentice

[47.1 National Income]

47.2 Business Cycles and Fiscal Policy *Spring semester*

An examination into the causes and effects of business cycles. A study of suggested remedies and associated fiscal policies. (Economics 21, 35.1.) Mr. Klein

50.1 and 50.2 Honors Course *Fall and Spring semesters*

To be arranged for qualified students as the need arises.

60A.1 Economic Thought and Modern Economic Tendencies *Fall semester*

A study of economic thought in the light of economic history. Present tendencies in economic theory. No credit is allowed for 60A.1 until 60A.2 is completed. This course is required of all majors in Economics in satisfaction of the General Examination requirement.

60A.2 Economic Thought and Modern Economic Tendencies *Spring semester*

Continuation of 60A.1 and must be taken with it.

B. Courses in Business Economics

[32.1 Public Utilities]

[33.2 Marketing]

[34.1 Corporate Finance]

36.2 Economic Statistics *Spring semester*

A study of statistical concepts and their application to Economics. The course emphasizes the analytical and interpretative aspects of the statistics used in Economics. (No student who takes Econ. 36.2 may also take Psych. 31.1 or Phys. Ed. 40.1 for credit.) Mr. Klein

37.1 Principles of Accounting *Fall semester*

The theory of accounts; classification and interpretation of accounts; the income statement and balance sheet; proprietorship accounting. (Economics 21.1 and 21.2.) Mr. Smith

37.2 Principles of Accounting *Spring semester*

The problem of accounting for partnerships and corporations; accounting for costs. (Economics 21.1, 21.2, and 37.1.) Mr. Smith

41.1 Labor Conditions and Problems *Fall semester*

The derivation of labor problems; the labor movement; collective bargaining; the organization and procedure to which labor relations give rise. (Economics 21 and 35.1.) Mr. Klein

[41.2 The State in Relation to Labor]

[42.2 Social Control of Economic Activity]

60B.1 Business Management *Fall semester*

A study of the application of the principles of Economics to the decisions of management. No credit is allowed for 60B.1 until 60B.2 is completed. This course is required of all majors in Business Economics in satisfaction of the General Examination requirement.

60B.2 Business Management *Spring semester*

Continuation of 60B.1 and must be taken with it.

HISTORY

Professor Cline
Associate Professor Davison
Mr. Tillinghast

Professor White
Associate Professor Prentice

Required for all History majors: History 12, History 22, History 60, and four other courses, or their equivalent, in the department.

a) Students specializing in American History are required to take History 36, Political Science 11, Geography 25.1 and Geography 36.2, History 32, Economics 21, and American Literature 21 are recommended.

b) Students specializing in European History are required to take four other courses in European History, Geography 25.1 and Geography 35.2. Economics 21, Russian 35.2, and Education 37.2 are recommended.

The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60 with its final examination.

[11.1 Introduction to History]

12.1 History of Western Europe *Fall semester*

From the fall of the Roman Empire to 1600. Mr. Tillinghast

12.2 History of Western Europe *Spring semester*

Continuation of 12.1. The period from 1600 to 1919. (Hist. 12.1.) Mr. Tillinghast

22.1 American History, 1783–1860 *Fall semester*

(Open to Freshmen by permission only.) Mr. Cline

22.2 American History, 1860–1940 *Spring semester*
Continuation of 22.1. (Hist. 22.1.) Mr. Cline

23.1 Modern English History *Fall semester*
From the Tudor period to the end of the first British Empire in 1783. Mr. Davison

23.2 Modern English History *Spring semester*
Continuation of 23.1. The nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Mr. Davison

32.1 Social and Economic History of the United States *Fall semester*
European backgrounds, and the American colonial and national periods. (Hist. 12.2 or permission.) Mr. Prentice

32.2 Social and Economic History of the United States *Spring semester*
Continuation of 32.1. (Hist. 32.1.) Mr. Prentice

33.2 Ancient History *Spring semester*
Development of ancient civilization with special emphasis on Greece and Rome. Mr. White

34.1 Modern Europe, 1815–1870 *Fall semester*
(Hist. 12.2.) Mr. Davison

34.2 Modern Europe, 1870–1939 *Spring semester*
Continuation of 34.1. (Hist. 34.1.) Mr. Davison

36.1 American Thought and Culture *Fall semester*
The colonial and early national period. (Hist. 22.1 or 32.1 or Am. Lit. 21.1.) Mr. Cline

36.2 American Thought and Culture *Spring semester*
Continuation of 36.1. From the Civil War to the present. (Hist. 36.1 or permission.) Mr. Cline

[38.1 Latin American History and Civilization]
Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

[38.2 Latin American History and Civilization]
Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

39.1 Historical Method *Fall semester*
A course for students who intend to teach or to do graduate work. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Cline

41.1 Contemporary World History *Fall semester*
A survey of the problems of Europe arising out of the first World War. Mr. Davison

41.2 Contemporary World History *Spring semester*
Continuation of 41.1. Contemporary history of the Far East. Mr. Davison

45.1 Intellectual History of Europe *Fall semester*

A course stressing the development of ideas from the breakup of the Roman Empire to the twentieth century. Juniors and Seniors. Mr. Tillinghast

45.2 Intellectual History of Europe *Spring semester*

Continuation of 45.1. (45.1.) Mr. Tillinghast

60.1 Philosophy of History *Fall semester*

A broader survey of history in general than can be attempted in any more specialized course. Its purpose is to sum up the student's historical knowledge, and to apply it to key historical situations from the beginnings of civilization down to our own time. Required of Seniors majoring in History; open to other seniors by permission.
Mr. Cline, Mr. Tillinghast

60.2 Philosophy of History *Spring semester*

Continuation of 60.1. (Hist. 60.1.) Mr. Cline, Mr. Tillinghast

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Professor Bogart
Associate Professor Hoag*
Mr. Thurber
Mr. Steele

Professor Heinrichs

Required for a Major: 11.1, 11.2, and six other semester courses in the department; Economics 21.
Recommended: American Literature 21.1, 21.2; Economics 41.1, 41.2, 42.1; Geography 25.1, 25.2; History 12 or 34.1, 34.2, 22 or 32.1, 32.2 or 36.1, 36.2; Psychology 20.1; Sociology 21.1.
Cognate courses may be planned variously to meet differing purposes of students. The required Economics course should be taken in the sophomore year. It is desired that at least one course in the department be elected each year.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

11.1 Government of the United States *Fall semester*

General introductory course, based on a study of the national government and the state and local governments, their basic theories, formation, structure, powers and operation, and their relations with each other; references to political principles and other systems of government. Limited to 180 students. Mr. Bogart, Mr. Steele

11.2 Government of the United States *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. (Pol. Sci. 11.1.) Limited to 180 students.
Mr. Bogart, Mr. Steele

20.1 International Politics *Fall semester*

Principles of international politics; foreign policies of the major powers, with the

*On leave of absence for 1951–52.

necessary historical background; international implications of democracy, fascism and communism. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Heinrichs

20.2 International Politics *Spring semester*

Continuation of 20.1. (Pol. Sci. 20.1.) Mr. Heinrichs

21.1 Local Government *Fall semester*

Rural and urban units of local jurisdiction, including townships, counties, special purpose districts, regional districts, villages, cities and city-county organization. Powers and limitations and the significance of their place in American affairs. Relevant comparisons with local government in other countries. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Bogart

22.1 Comparative Government *Fall semester*

Comparative analysis of selected foreign governments, with emphasis on structure, operation and underlying political bases. Great Britain and the Soviet Union. (Political Science 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Thurber

22.2 Comparative Government *Spring semester*

Continuation of 22.1. France, Germany, Canada, and other selected countries. (Political Science 22.1.) Mr. Thurber

[33.1 Administration]

33.2 Administration *Spring semester*

Principles involved, followed by an analysis of various problems encountered by administrators. Comparisons of administration and administrative problems in public jurisdictions and private institutions. (Political Science 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Bogart

35.1 and .2 Politics and Governments of the Far East]

36.1 Foreign Policy of the United States *Fall semester*

Organization of our government for the conduct of foreign affairs, with a critical evaluation of each of our general and regional policies. Special emphasis will be placed upon current problems. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Thurber

36.2 Foreign Policy of the United States *Spring semester*

Continuation of 36.1. (Pol. Sci. 36.1.) Mr. Thurber

38.1 Political Theory *Fall semester*

Development of political ideas and concepts; major contributions to the explanation of the political organization of society; to include the European heritage of thought, principle American ideas, and the problems of the 20th century. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Thurber

38.2 Political Theory *Spring semester*

Continuation of 38.1 (Pol. Sci. 38.1.) Mr. Thurber

40.1 American Politics and Legislation *Fall semester*

The theory of politics; political parties, interest groups, the electoral system and their function in the initiation and control of governmental policies. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Thurber

40.2 American Politics and Legislation *Spring semester*

Legislative organization and the law-making process, with emphasis on the function of the power groups studied in the first semester. Closely related to current legislative proceedings. (Pol. Sci. 40.1.) Mr. Thurber

41.1 United States Constitutional Law *Fall semester*

The development and growth of the Constitution through a study of selected Supreme Court decisions and assigned readings. Emphasis upon the political, social and economic causes and consequences of constitutional change brought about through the operation of judicial review of legislation. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Bogart

41.2 United States Constitutional Law *Spring semester*

Continuation of 41.1. (Pol. Sci. 41.1.) Mr. Bogart

[42.1 International Government]

[42.2 International Government]

44.1 Research Problems in Government *Fall semester*

Seminar for selected students, providing an opportunity for advanced study on topics of particular interest to them; instruction in research procedures and requirements, and critical participation in class reporting of research results. (Permission.) Mr. Bogart

44.2 Research Problems in Government *Spring semester*

Continuation of 44.1 (Permission.) Mr. Bogart

PSYCHOLOGY AND EDUCATION

Professor Howard
Assistant Professor Valentine
Mr. Hanson

Mr. Stenson

Psychology

Required for a Major in Psychology: 20.1, 35.2, 31.1, and 45.1, 45.2, 60.2. Ed. 34.2 may be credited toward a major. Math. 45.1 may be substituted for Psych. 31.1.

Minimum requirements from other departments: Biology 11.2, two courses in Philosophy and two in Sociology.

Cognate courses recommended: American Literature 21.1, 21.2; Economics 20; History 36.1, 36.2; Political Science 11.1, 11.2; Biology 31.1.

The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.2 with its final examination.

20.1 General Psychology (Introductory Course) *Fall and Spring semesters*
An introduction to the major facts and principles of human motivation, intelligence, learning, personality, thinking, feeling, and emotion. May be combined with Sociology 21.1, to form a year's sequence in either order. *Laboratory fee* $2.
Mr. Valentine, Mr. Hanson

[24.2 Applied Psychology]

[30.1 Abnormal Psychology] *Fall semester*

31.1 Tests and Measurements—Basic Concepts *Fall semester*
The statistical concepts underlying the construction and interpretation of psychological and educational tests. (Psych. 20.1.) (Students who have had Math 45.1 will not be given credit for this course.) Mr. Hanson

[31.2 Tests and Measurements—Applications]

32.2 Child and Adolescent Psychology *Fall semester*
A study of the developing patterns of behavior from the prenatal period through adolescence. Emphasis on the mental and physical changes in adolescence. (Psych. 20.1.) (Not open to freshmen.) Mr. Valentine

35.2 Social Psychology *Spring semester*
Science of the behavior of individuals in relationships to one another. Attitudes, prejudice, propaganda, group dynamics, leadership, industrial conflict, international tension, and allied topics. (Psych. 20.1.) (Not open to freshmen.)
Mr. Valentine

[40.2 Psychology of Religion]

45.1 Individual Psychology and Psychometrics *Fall semester*
The various procedures and techniques for evaluating individual traits. A major objective is the analysis and administration of intelligence tests. Each student is required to participate in giving individual tests and interviews at all levels from nursery school to high school. (Open only to junior and senior majors in Psychology.)
Mr. Howard

45.2 Mental Adjustments *Spring semester*
Factors operative in building normal, wholesome personality. Types of maladjustment within and without the range of normality. Preventive and remedial measures used in dealing with personality problems. (Three courses in Psychology and permission.) Mr. Howard

47.1 Psychology in Personnel and Industry *Fall semester*
An analysis of the techniques used and the problems arising from the application of psychology in the fields of business and industry. (Psych. 20.1 or permission.)
Mr. Valentine

50.1 and 50.2 Special *Fall and Spring semesters*
Problems in experimental psychology. *Laboratory fee* $5. Mr. Hanson

60.2 Advanced Studies in Psychology *Spring semester*

Integration of history, schools and methods of psychology with reference to certain basic problems. (Required of Psychology majors.) Mr. Valentine and Staff

Education

Majors in Education are not permitted. Students who plan to prepare for teaching are urged to consult the department before their program for the sophomore year is considered final.

For students preparing to teach Social Studies in the secondary school a special major in Social Studies for Teaching is administered by the Department of Psychology and Education.

For students preparing to teach Science in the secondary schools, the Departments of Biology, Chemistry and Physics offer special majors.

All students preparing to teach in secondary schools have the benefit of a special guidance program conducted by the Department of Psychology and Education.

Requirements for certification in the eastern states will be explained by the department. In most states Psychology 31.1, 31.2, and 32.2 will be accepted for credit toward the teaching certificate. Some states will accept Psychology 20.1, in certain circumstances other psychology courses also.

Candidates for the secondary school certificate in New York State must complete a four-year course leading to the baccalaureate degree and in addition 30 hours of approved advanced courses. Students wishing to remain at Middlebury for the completion of a five-year program may pursue the advanced studies in one or more of the departments offering graduate work. (See p. 42). Six hours of advanced work in Education should be completed in the fifth year. For details of the five-year plan, students should consult the department.

26.2 Principles of Education *Spring semester*

An introduction to the problems of education in the U. S. While attention is focussed on the secondary school, the special principles of elementary and higher education will also be considered. Instructor

34.2 Educational Psychology (Psychology of Learning and Teaching Methods) *Spring semester*

The theory of learning is the groundwork of this course. From this, applications are made to teaching method. (Psych. 20.1.) Mr. Hanson

37.1 History of Education *Fall semester*

A historical approach to educational ideas and great educational reformers through the ages, with the emphasis on broad cultural aspects of the subject. Readings from Plato, Aristotle, Luther, Loyola, Rousseau, Comenius, Jefferson, Emerson, and other great educational thinkers. Mr. Stenson

42.1 Practical Work in Teaching *Fall and Spring semesters*

Apprentice teaching at the local high school: observation; reading papers; supervising laboratory work; giving special assistance to pupils, according to nature of subject and needs of students and class; taking complete charge of class for certain units. Conferences with an instructor in the department. (Ed. 34.2 and permission.) *Fee* $5. Mr. Howard

43.2 Advanced Apprentice Teaching *Fall and Spring semesters*

In addition to the regular assignments in teaching and observation and conferences with the instructor, each student is required to prepare a special report on an in-

vestigation of some phase of education related to the subject taught. (Permission.) *Fee*, $5. Mr. Howard

50.1 and 50.2 Special *Fall and Spring semesters*
Special problems for advanced students. Staff

Courses in Special Methods

The following departments offer courses in special methods. Descriptions of these courses are given under the announcements of the respective departments.

Classics	History	Mathematics
English	Home Economics	Physical Education
French		

SOCIOLOGY

Professor Sholes
Mr. Parker

Required for a Major: 21.1, 22.1, 23.1, two courses from 31.1, 31.2, 43.1, 41.2; two additional courses according to the field chosen; and 60.2.
Recommended:
For a General Major in Sociology: A.L. 21.1.2, Biol. 11.2, Eng. 28.1, D21.2, Geog. 25.2, Hist. 36.1.2, Psy. 20.1, 31.1, 35.2, Soc. 34.2.
For Preparation for a School of Social Work: Biol. 11.2, Econ. 20.1.2, Eng. 28.1, D21.2, Phil. 23.1.2, Psy. 20.1, 32.2, 35.2, 45.2, Soc. 31.1.2, 34.2, 41.2, 46.1.2.
For Social Work without advanced study: Eng. 28.1, D21.2, Ec. 20.1.2, Geog. 25.2, Psy. 20.1, 32.2, 35.2, 45.1.2, Soc. 31.1.2, 41.2, 46.1.2.
The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.2 with its final examination.

21.1 Social Problems *Fall and Spring semesters*
A study of some contemporary social problems, an analysis of their origin, a description of their nature, a survey of their range, and evaluations. Sociology 21.1 may be combined with Psychology 20.1 to form a year's sequence in either order. Mr. Parker, Mr. Sholes

22.1 Principles of Sociology *Fall semester*
A study of the organization of society stressing the interrelationship of culture, heredity, natural environment and the group. (Not open to Freshmen.) Mr. Parker

23.1 Social Anthropology *Fall semester*
A general but basic study of the origins and principles of our present institutions, arts, and sciences, from the ancients and primitives, with special emphasis on tracing their development throughout history. Mr. Sholes

23.2 Social Anthropology *Spring semester*
A specific and comparative study of the ideas, customs, arts, and institutions of the savages and their survival in civilized society. Mr. Parker

31.1 Sociology of Rural Life *Fall semester*

The study of rural social relationships. The rural world. The rural population. Rural social organization. Rural social processes. (Soc. 21.1 or 22.1.) Mr. Parker

31.2 Sociology of Urban Life *Spring semester*

The rise of urbanism. Social ecology of the city. Urban population and migration. Urban social relationships. Urban personality. Organization of urban life. Urban problems. (Soc. 21.1 or 22.1.) Mr. Parker

34.2 Race, Culture and Population *Spring semester*

A study of minority groups; their problems and adjustments. (Soc. 21.1 or 22.1.) Mr. Parker

41.2 Marriage and the Family *Spring semester*

The Family in history and in modern society with particular reference to its problems. Courtship. Wedding. Reproduction. Adjustments. Children and child training. Religious and legal aspects. Divorce. The future of marriage. Seniors, Juniors. Mr. Sholes

43.1 Criminology *Fall semester*

The pathology of social relationships as shown in delinquency and crime. Historical and modern; justice, punishment, and reform. (Seniors and Juniors. Soc. 21.1 or 22.1 or 31.1. or permission.) *Trip fee*, $5. Mr. Sholes

46.1 Theory and Methods of Social Work *Fall semester*

A correlating and integrating course for those advanced students interested in federal, state, local and private social work agencies. The aims and methods of case work, group work, community organization, using the case study method. (31.1, 31.2, 34.2 and/or permission.) *Trip fee*, $5. Mr. Parker

46.2 Theory and Methods of Social Work *Spring semester*

Continuation of 46.1. (Soc. 46.1.) *Trip fee* $5. Mr. Parker

49.2 Marriage Seminar *Fall and Spring semesters*

An advanced course for a limited number of Seniors. (Advance arrangements and permission.) *Trip fee*, $5. Mr. Sholes

50.1.2 Advanced Individual Study *Fall and Spring semesters*

Majors only, by permission. Staff

60.2 Social Institutions *Spring semester*

A seminar required of all Sociology majors in their senior year. A study of the community as a collection of different special institutions. The economic, the governmental, the religious, the family. The interrelationship of institutions. Mr. Sholes, Mr. Parker

DIVISION OF THE NATURAL SCIENCES

Professor Perley C. Voter, *Chairman*

BIOLOGY
CHEMISTRY
GEOLOGY, GEOGRAPHY, DRAFTING
HOME ECONOMICS
MATHEMATICS
PHYSICAL EDUCATION
PHYSICS

Program for High School Teachers of Science

The Departments of Biology, Chemistry and Physics each offers a special major for students desiring to prepare for high school teaching. This major provides a thorough grounding in the individual science studied, and an acquaintanceship with the other natural sciences. Details of the program may be learned from the chairmen of the respective departments.

[30.1 and 30.2 Science]
A course designed by the Science Division for non-science students. It aims to point out to the non-science student the overall scope of science, the methods and approaches employed by the scientist, and to impart some ideas as to the present frontiers and problems in the fields of science. (One laboratory course in science.)

BIOLOGY

Associate Professor Hitchcock
Mr. McIntosh
Mr. Seeley

Required for a Major: 11.1, 11.2, 21.1, 22.2, 44.1 and three other courses; Chemistry 11 or 12.
Recommended: Chemistry 23; Philosophy 22.1 or 36.2.
Joint major in Biology and Chemistry. Required for a Major: Biology 11.1, 11.2, 21.1, 44.1 or 42.2 and one elective: Chemistry 11 or 12, 21.1, 21.2, 23.1, 23.2, 31.2; Physics 21.1, 21.2; Mathematics 11 or 12. A reading knowledge of French, German or Russian may be met by completion of the normal second year course.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

11.1 Botany *Fall and Spring semesters*
A study of plant life with emphasis on anatomy, physiology and development of the seed plants. 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee* $10.
Mr. McIntosh

11.2 Zoology *Fall and Spring semesters*
Correlation of structure and function in representative animals; developmental processes; elementary genetics; theories of evolution. 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee* $10.
Mr. Hitchcock

21.1 Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates *Fall semester*

A study of vertebrate structure, adaptation and evolution. Dissection of representative types. (Biol. 11.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Laboratory fee* $10.

Mr. Hitchcock

22.2 Plant Morphology *Spring semester*

Comparative survey of the structure, reproduction and relationships of the major groups of plants. (Biol. 11.1.) 2 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee* $10.

Mr. McIntosh

24.2 Comparative Embryology *Spring semester*

General principles of animal development, with emphasis on vertebrate types. Detailed laboratory study of early development of frog, chick and pig. (Biol. 21.1, or permission.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Laboratory fee* $5. Mr. Hitchcock

31.1 Human Physiology *Fall semester*

Elementary study of structure and function of circulatory, respiratory, digestive, excretory, nervous, endocrine and reproductive systems of the human body. (Biol. 11.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee* $5. Instructor

[34.1 Histology]

[36.1 Principles of Plant Ecology]

Relations of plants to environment. (Biol. 11.1.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

41.1 General Bacteriology *Fall semester*

Principles and techniques of growing and studying bacteria. (Biol. 11.1 or Chem. 23.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee* $10.00. Offered in alternate years; to be omitted in 1952–53. Mr. McIntosh

42.2 Genetics *Spring semester*

Principles of inheritance in plants and animals, including man. Laboratory study of heredity mechanisms of the fruit fly. (Biol. 11.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee,* $5. Mr. Seeley

44.1 General Physiology *Fall semester*

A detailed study of the dynamic processes of life, with emphasis on excitation, contractility, metabolism, surface action, enzymal and hormonal action. (Biol. 11.1 or 11.2; Chem. 11 or 12; Chem. 23 recommended. Seniors or permission.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Laboratory fee,* $10. *and breakage.* Instructor

50.1 and 50.2 Special

For honors students in Biology. Mr. Hitchcock, Mr. McIntosh

CHEMISTRY

Professor Voter
Associate Professor Harnest
Assistant Professor Weicksel
Mr. Moyer

Required for a Major: 10.1 and 10.2 or 11.1 and 11.2, 21.1, 23.1 and 23.2, 31.1 and 31.2, 41.1 and 41.2; and either 42.1 and 42.2 or 43.1 and 43.2 or 49.1 and 49.2 or 55.1 and 55.2; Mathematics 11.1 and 11.2, 21.1 and 21.2; Physics 21.1 and 21.2; six terms of Humanities, exclusive of English and languages, German 22.1 and 22.2; six terms of Humanities, exclusive of English and languages. A reading knowledge of German is required for certification to the American Chemical Society. This requirement may be met by two years of college German (including German 22) or their equivalent.

Recommended: Chem. 21.2, Additional Physics, English, and Mathematics; Elements of Drafting or another science.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

Students who are preparing for medicine and who wish to complete a major in this department will be allowed to substitue courses in other departments for certain of these courses which are not specifically required by the medical schools.

Joint major in Biology and Chemistry. Required for a Major: Biology 11.1, 11.2, 21.1, 44.1 or 44.2, and one elective; Chemistry 10.1 and 10.2 or 11.1 and 11.2, 21.1, 21.2, 23.1 and 23.2, 31.2; Physics 21.1, 21.2; Mathematics 11.1 and 11.2; a reading knowledge of French, German or Russian, (may be met by completion of normal second year course).

Students wishing to become high school teachers of science with concentration in Chemistry should ask Mr. Voter for details of the special program.

The Chemistry department is accredited by the Committee on the Professional Training of Chemists of the American Chemical Society and this program of study is designed to meet the recommendations of that committee. The courses provide a thorough training in the fundamentals of Chemistry and its relation to other scientific fields, medicine, engineering, and related subjects. Students completing this program satisfactorily will be adequately qualified for advanced work in graduate schools or positions in chemical industry. Majors should have their programs approved by the Chairman of the department early in their college course if they wish to be accredited by the Society.

A deposit fee to cover cost of broken apparatus is charged in each laboratory course, to be paid to the Treasurer at the beginning of each term.

10.1 Introductory General Chemistry *Fall semester*

This course is similar in general plan and content to Chemistry 11, but designed for those who have had no previous chemical training or whose chemical training is inadequate for 11. With frequent conferences, problem drill, and individual attention, the student is brought to the sophomore level at the end of two terms. 3 hrs. lect., 4 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee,* $10 *and breakage.* Mr. Moyer

10.2 Introductory General Chemistry *Spring semester*

Continuation of 10.1. Same hours, credits and fees as 10.1. (Chem. 10.1.)
Mr. Moyer

11.1 General Chemistry *Fall semester*

Fundamental principles of chemistry; study of the elements, their compounds, reactions, etc., including a historical, philosophical background; the more recent industrial processes and applications; elementary qualitative analysis. Problem drill, conferences; 3 hrs. lect., 4 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee,* $10 *and breakage.*
Mr. Harnest, Mr. Weicksel

11.2 General Chemistry *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. Same hours, credits and fees as for 11.1. (Chem. 11.1.)
Mr. Harnest, Mr. Weicksel

21.1 Chemical Principles and Qualitative Analysis *Fall semester*

Elementary chemical theory, theory of solutions, equilibrium, reactions in solution; laboratory work in semi-micro qualitative analysis. (Chem. 11.2 or 12.2; Math. 11.1 and 11.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 4 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10 and breakage.*
Mr. Voter

21.2 Chemical Principles and Qualitative Analysis *Spring semester*

Continuation of 21.1 with introduction to Physical Chemistry and physicochemical measurements. This course with 21.1 is designed also to meet the premedical requirements in physical chemistry. (Chem. 21.1.) Lectures, lab. hrs., lab. fees, and credits the same as for 21.1.
Mr. Voter

23.1 Introductory Organic Chemistry *Fall semester*

Chemistry of the carbon compounds, both aliphatic and aromatic. Electronic and structural theory, organic synthesis, analysis and functional behavior of the important classes of compounds. (Chem. 10.2 or 11.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—10 credits. *Laboratory fee, $12 and breakage.*
Mr. Harnest

23.2 Introductory Organic Chemistry *Spring semester*

Continuation of 23.1. Same hours, credits, and fees as for 23.1. (Chem. 23.1.)
Mr. Harnest

31.1 Quantitative Analysis *Fall semester*

Lectures and laboratory work. Theories of analytical chemistry and general methods of gravimetric analysis with emphasis on accuracy and technique. (Chem. 21.1.) 3 hrs. lect., 8 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10 and breakage.*
Mr. Voter

31.2 Quantitative Analysis *Spring semester*

Continuation of 31.1. Laboratory work is chiefly volumetric analysis with some training in electrolytic procedures. This course may precede 31.1. (Chem. 21.1.) Lectures, lab. hrs. lab. fees, and credits the same as for 31.1.
Mr. Voter

41.1 Physical Chemistry *Fall semester*

Modern chemical theory extending and coordinating earlier courses. Physical states of matter, chemical thermodynamics, solutions, homogeneous equilibria. Heterogeneous and ionic equilibria, kinetics, electro chemistry, colloids, atomic and molecular structure. A knowledge of physics, the calculus, elementary organic chemistry, and quantitative techniques is required. Open to Physics majors by permission. (Chem. 21.1, 23.2, 31.2; Physics 21.1, 21.2; Math. 21.1 and 21.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10 and breakage.*
Mr. Weicksel

41.2 Physical Chemistry *Spring semester*

Continuation of 41.1. Same hours, credits, and fees as for 41.1. (Chem. 41.1.)
Mr. Weicksel

42.1 Biochemistry *Fall semester*

Chemistry, digestion, absorption, and metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, amino acids, nucleoproteins and nucleic acids. (Chem. 23.2; Biol. 11.2; Chem. 31.2 recommended.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10 and breakage.* Mr. Moyer

42.2 Biochemistry *Spring semester*

Chemistry and physiology of vitamins, hormones, enzymes, and blood; chemistry of respiration, acid-base regulation; calorimetry, immuno-chemistry, and chemotherapy; qualitative and quantitative clinical procedures employed in the analysis of blood, urine, other body fluids, and animal tissues. (Chem. 42.1; Chem. 31.2 recommended.) Lectures, lab. hrs., lab. fees, and credits the same as for 42.1.
Mr. Moyer

[43.1 Advanced Organic Chemistry]

[43.2 Advanced Organic Chemistry]

49.1 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry *Fall semester*

Atomic and molecular structure, periodicity of the elements, coordination compounds, poly-acids, hydrogen and the hydrides, inorganic free radicals, non-metallic oxides. Laboratory work in advanced synthesis. (Prerequisites same as for Chem. 41.1, at least simultaneously.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10 and breakage.* Mr. Weicksel

49.2 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry *Spring semester*

Recent chemistry of metals and non-metals, interhalogen compounds, peracids, carbonyls, intermetallic compounds, non-aqueous systems. Theory and technique of chemical spectroscopy and microscopy. (Prerequisites same as for Chem. 41 at least simultaneously.) A course in light is strongly recommended. Lectures, lab. hrs., lab. fees, and credits same as for 49.1. Mr. Weicksel

55.1 and 55.2 Research *Fall and Spring semesters*

Open to properly qualified students. Required of candidates for the Master's degree. (Permission.) *Laboratory fee, $12 per semester and breakage.* Staff

a. Analytical Chemistry
b. Inorganic and Physical Chemistry
c. Organic and Biochemistry

GEOLOGY, GEOGRAPHY, DRAFTING

Professor Swett
Associate Professor Schmidt
Assistant Professor Illick

Mr. Garrigus

Required for a Major: 21.1, 21.2, 25.1, 25.2, 27.1, 38.2 (Geol. only). For students specializing in Geology, 31.1, 31.2, 32.1, 32.2, 33.1, 33.2, 41.2. For students specializing in Geography, 35.1, 35.2, 36.1, 36.2, 50.2.

Recommended: For Geology students most graduate schools require courses in Math., Physics, and Chemistry. For Geography students, two courses each in Economics, History, Political Science, Sociology.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by a seminar, conferences, and reading lists.

21.1 Physical Geology *Fall semester*

The physical features of the earth; the agencies responsible for our topography; the structure of the earth's crust; and the more important rocks and minerals. Laboratory work and field trips.—4 credits. *Field trip fee,* $6. Mr. Schmidt

21.2 Historical Geology *Spring semester*

The origin of the earth and its physical changes during geologic time; the rise and evolution of organic forms as disclosed by fossils, and the causes for this progressive development; how the continents and climates have changed during geologic time; when our mountains and natural resources were formed. Laboratory work and field trips. (Geol. 21.1.) *Field trip fee,* $4. Mr. Schmidt

31.1 Mineralogy *Fall semester*

The identification of the important minerals by blowpipe, flame, bead, and sensitive chemical tests, and study of the crystal structure of the minerals. Field trips. Limited to ten students. (Geology 21.1 or Chemistry 11.1.) *Laboratory fee,* $5. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Schmidt

31.2 Economic Geology *Spring semester*

Geologic origin, use, and world distribution of fuels, non-metallic, and metallic minerals. Discussion of prospecting, drilling, mining, milling, and concentration methods used. Special emphasis will be given to the resources of the United States and the Western Hemisphere in strategic essential minerals. (Geology 21.2, 31.1, or permission.) *Field trip fee,* $5. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Schmidt

[32.1 Geology of Eastern North America]

A detailed survey of the geologic history, rock structures, and mineral deposits of central and eastern North America. Classroom discussion, outside reading in geologic literature, and reports. (Geol. 21.2.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

[32.2 Geology of Western North America]

Continuation of 32.1, with the same method. (Geol. 21.2.)

[33.1 Optical Mineralogy]

Study of the optical properties of minerals found in igneous, metamorphic or sedimentary rocks, and associated with mineral ore deposits by means of index liquids, and microscopic study of mineral and rock thin sections. Limited to ten students. (Geology 21.1.) *Laboratory fee,* $5. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

[33.2 Petrology]
Study of the origin, mineral composition, and classification of igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks by megascopic study of hand specimens, and by microscopic study of rock thin sections. (Geology 33.1.) *Laboratory fee*, $5. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

41.1 Structural and Field Geology *Fall semester*
Limited to students majoring in Geology. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Garrigus

41.2 Structural and Field Geology *Spring semester*
A continuation of Geology 41.1. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Garrigus

Geography

25.1 Elements of Geography *Fall semester*
Study of the major component elements of the geographic landscape and the interpretation and significance of their areal association through the consideration of maps, climate, landforms, natural resources, etc. One 2-hour laboratory a week. Hours to be arranged. Mr. Illick

25.2 Economic Geography *Spring semester*
Regional and occupational study of the countries and peoples of the world. Understanding of national and occupational interrelationships is gained by examination of population pressures, distribution of crops and mineral resources, ports, trade and industrial areas. One 2-hour laboratory a week. Hours to be arranged. (Geog. 25.1.) Mr. Illick

34.1 Meteorology *Fall semester*
An introductory course covering the basic principles. (A high school or college course in general physics is recommended.) Mr. Swett, Mr. Illick

35.1 Geography of Latin America *Fall semester*
Environmental factors basic to understanding the historical and economic development of Central and South America. Geographic aspects of relationships to the United States and other countries. (Geog. 25.1.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Illick

35.2 Geography of Europe and North Africa *Fall semester*
An analysis of the geographic regions, climate, landforms, mineral resources, etc., in its bearing upon the current economic, social, and political life of the countries of Europe and North Africa. (Geog. 25.1.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Illick

[36.1 Geography of Asia, Africa, and the Australian Region]
Geographic evaluations of the major regions of these continents and the part they play in international affairs. Emphasis is placed on the Asiatic realm. (Geog. 25.1.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

[36.2 Geography of North America]
Geographic adjustments in various natural regions of the United States and Canada. Problems of agriculture, trade, politics, and life are related to environmental factors. (Geog. 25.1.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53.

50.1 and 50.2 Advanced Study or Honors Work *Fall and Spring semesters*
A course arranged to suit the needs of students majoring in Geography. (Permission.)
Mr. Illick

Drafting

27.1 Elements of Drafting *Fall semester*
Designed for students of a liberal arts college who desire a course in the graphic language as an aid in reading and rendering drawings of various types. *Instrument fee*, $3.
Mr. Swett

[27.2 Elements of Drafting]

28.1 Engineering Drawing *Fall semester*
Especially for students electing the cooperative arrangement with M.I.T. This course together with 28.2 is equivalent to similar courses required of all freshmen at M.I.T. Lettering; projection drawing; dimensioning; technical sketching; working drawings; various curves; graphical integration and differentiation. *Instrument fee*, $3.
Mr. Swett

28.2 Geometry of Engineering Drawing *Spring semester*
Descriptive Geometry presented by the direct method in the solution of problems relating to lines and planes; single-curved, double-curve, and warped surfaces; intersection and development of surfaces. (Draft. 28.1.) *Instrument fee*, $3.
Mr. Swett

38.2 Surveying *Spring semester*
Basic principles of surveying. Fieldwork with compass, level, transit and plane table. Mapping from fieldnotes. (Draft. 27.1 or 28.1.) *Instrument fee*, $3. Mr. Swett

HOME ECONOMICS

Associate Professor Gibson
Miss Mueller

Required for a Major: 11.1, 11.2, 31, 35.1, 33.1 plus a minimum of 12 semester hours. Cognates are usually selected from the fields of Science, Sociology, Economics, Physical Education, Psychology and the Arts. Required: Physical Education 36.2; Sociology 41.2; Chemistry 10 or 11.

General Examination Requirement: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, discussion groups, reading lists and other guidance.

11.1 Foods *Fall semester*
Food composition, selection, preparation, and serving. Fundamental cookery processes and service of simple home meals. Complementary to 11.2 but may follow it. *Laboratory fee*, $10.
Miss Gibson

11.2 Nutrition *Spring semester*

Fundamentals of nutrition. A study of dietary needs and food values. Food selection and meal planning with special emphasis on cost and nutritive value. Complementary to 11.1 but may precede it. *Laboratory fee*, $10. Miss Gibson

21.1 Clothing and Textiles *Fall semester*

Survey of textiles; basic fibers, weaves, and construction of fabrics, with emphasis on consumer problems. Fundamental techniques of sewing; use of equipment, commercial patterns and standards of fitting through construction of garments. The aesthetic, hygienic and economic factors involved in clothing selection. *Laboratory fee* $3. Miss Mueller

21.2 Clothing and Textiles *Spring semester*

Continuation of 21.1. Intermediate techniques. (Home Ec. 21.1.) *Laboratory fee* $3. Miss Mueller

22.1 Related Art *Fall semester*

A fundamental course in appreciation, including a study of color theory and of the art principles, both abstractly and in their application to problems relating to costume and to interiors. *Laboratory fee*, $2. Miss Mueller

31.1 Advanced Foods *Fall semester*

Food preservation. The finer aspects of cookery and the application of scientific principles to cookery processes. (Home Ec. 11.1, 11.2; Chem. 10 or 11.) *Laboratory fee*, $10. Miss Gibson

31.2 Advanced Foods *Spring semester*

Food demonstrations. Food marketing problems and consumer education. Experimental cookery problems. *Laboratory fee*, $10. Miss Gibson

33.1 Household Administration *Fall semester*

Economic problems of the household; consumer buying; standards of living; income management; household budget and accounts; economic position of homemaker; scientific management; heating; lighting; plumbing; equipment. (Home Ec. 11.1 and 11.2 or Econ. 21 or permission. Miss Mueller

34.2 House Planning and Furnishing *Spring semester*

Study of design principles as applied to houses; color schemes; house plans; grounds. period furniture; fundamental factors involved in choosing appropriate furnishings; (Home Ec. 21, 22.1, 33.1 or permission.) Miss Mueller

35.1 Home Management House *Fall and Spring semesters*

One term's residence in the Home Management House, with daily participation in planning, buying, accounting, preparation and serving of meals, and care of the house. Conferences and reading assignments. (Permission.) Miss Gibson

41.1 Advanced Clothing and Design *Fall semester*

Study of historic costume in relation to design. Development of creative techniques

in design through drafting patterns and draping on figures. Construction of garments requiring advanced techniques. Social and economic aspects of clothing. (Home Ec. 21.1, 21.2, desirable 22.1.) *Laboratory fee*, $5. Miss Mueller

41.2 Advanced Clothing and Design *Spring semester*

Continuation of 41.1. (Home Ec. 41.1.) *Laboratory fee*, $5. Miss Mueller

42.1 Methods of Teaching Home Economics *Spring semester*

Objectives; subject matter as related to community needs; methods of presentation; courses of study; textbooks; equipment; problems of management and of departmental administration. (Five courses in Home Ec.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Miss Gibson and Miss Mueller

50.1 and 50.2 Special *Fall and Spring semesters*

Opportunity for senior majors to undertake advanced study according to their needs.

MATHEMATICS

Professor Bowker
Professor Hazeltine
Associate Professor Ballou*
Mr. Cluff

Required for a major: 11.1,.2 or 12.1,.2, 21.1,.2, 31.1,.2, 41.1, 46.1, 60.2, one other course in the Department or Physics 47.1,.2; Physics 21.1,.2. The selection of cognate courses will depend upon the student's purpose in majoring in mathematics.

The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.2 with its final examination.

11.1 Elementary Mathematical Analysis *Fall semester*

Designed to give a comprehensive survey of the most useful parts of elementary mathematical theory. Elements of college algebra, plane trigonometry and theory of equations woven into a unified logical structure. Mr. Cluff, Mr. Hazeltine

11.2 Elementary Mathematical Analysis *Spring semester*

Mathematics 11.1 continued through plane analytic geometry and an introduction to differential and integral calculus. (Math. 11.1.) Mr. Cluff, Mr. Hazeltine

12.1 Elementary Mathematical Analysis, Advanced Course *Fall semester*

Designed to meet the needs of students who have had four years of preparatory school mathematics including a complete course in plane trigonometry. Topics are taken from the fields of college algebra and the theory of equations. Students for this course will be selected by the Department from those who register for Mathematics 11.1. Mr. Hazeltine

12.2 Elementary Mathematical Analysis, Advanced Course *Spring semester*

Mathematics 12.1 continued through plane analytic geometry and an introduction to differential and integral calculus. (Math. 12.1.) Mr. Hazeltine

*On leave, 1951–52.

21.1 Mathematical Analysis-Differential Calculus *Fall semester*
(Math. 11.2 or 12.2.) Mr. Bowker

21.2 Mathematical Analysis-Integral Calculus *Spring semester*
(Math. 21.1.) Mr. Bowker

[22.1 Mathematics of Finance]
Annuities Certain applied to the theory of investment, the amortization of debts, depreciation, and bond finance. Offered in alternate years, to be given in 1952–53.

[22.2 Mathematics of Finance]
Life Annuities developed through the mathematical theory of probability and applied to the mathematics of life insurance. Offered in alternate years, to be given in 1952–53. (Math. 22.1.)

31.1 Advanced Mathematical Analysis *Fall semester*
Here the applications of integration are taken from mechanics and the spatial coordinate systems of solid analytic geometry. The course includes Maclaurin, Taylor, and Fourier Series, and hyperbolic functions. (Math. 21.2) Mr. Hazeltine

31.2 Advanced Mathematical Analysis *Spring semester*
Continuation of 31.1. This course works through methods of approximate integration, indeterminate forms, and improper integrals to a study of algebraic processes applied to geometric properties of curves. (Math. 31.1.) Mr. Hazeltine

41.1 Differential Equations *Fall semester*
A treatment of ordinary differential equations including the principal types of first and second order equations, simultaneous equations, and linear equations with constant coefficients. Special emphasis is placed on those forms of equations which are used in advanced work in the sciences. (Math. 21.2.) Mr. Hazeltine

[41.2 Advanced Calculus]
Further topics in the calculus taken from partial differentiation, line integrals, infinite series, vector analysis; limits and continuity. (Math. 41.1.) Will be offered in 1952–53.

42.1 Teaching of Preparatory Mathematics *Fall semester*
Essentially a course for prospective teachers of preparatory school mathematics. Consideration of the place and use of algebra, geometry, and trigonometry and the standards to be set in the teaching of these subjects; historical and biographical material, selection of texts and the planning of courses, methods of presentation and explanation. (Math. 21.2 or 22.2.) Offered in alternate years, not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Bowker

45.1 Statistical Method *Fall semester*
The fundamentals of statistical analysis. The organization and interpretation of statistical data, frequency distributions, measures of central tendency, moments of the distribution, linear trends, linear correlation. Modern automatic calculating

machines are used. (Math. 11.1 or 12.1 or permission.) Offered in alternate years, not to be given in 1952–53. *Computing machine fee*, $6.00. Mr. Bowker

45.2 Mathematical Statistics *Spring semester*

Emphasis on the use of mathematical concepts by statisticians in the study and interpretation of data. Systems of frequency curves and moments, theory of large and small sampling, simple, partial and multiple correlation, measures of reliability, analysis of variance. (Math. 21.2 and 45.1.) Offered in alternate years, not to be given in 1952–53. *Computing machine fee*, $6.00. Mr. Bowker

46.1 Survey of Mathematics *Fall semester*

The development of the number system both historically and logically. Discussion of topics from algebra and number theory. Supplementary reading of non-technical books designed for the layman. (Math. 21.2.) Mr. Cluff

60.2 *Spring semester*

A course exclusively for majors in mathematics designed to coordinate and extend the mathematics studied at Middlebury. This course fulfills the General Examination requirement. Staff

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (MEN)

Professor Brown
Assistant Professor Kelly
Mr. Nelson

Mr. Sheehan

Required for a Major: Twenty-four hours in the department and Biology 11.2, 31.1.
Recommended: Biology 21.1, Chemistry 11 or 12, English D21.1, D21.2, Psychology 20.1 or Education 21.1, Sociology 21.1.
The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.2 with its final examination.
Each man is given a yearly medical examination and periodic check-ups are made when necessary.
All physically fit freshmen are required to participate in organized activities at least three periods a week. Two terms of physical education are required for graduation. No academic credit is given for 11.1, 11.2, 12.1, or 12.2.

11.1 Physical Training *Fall semester*

Marching tactics, calisthenics, apparatus exercises, group games, athletics. Emphasis on development of agility, strength and endurance. Physical Tests. Required of freshmen. Staff

11.2 Physical Training *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. Required of freshmen. Staff

12.1 Physical Training *Fall semester*

Individual exercise or restricted activities. Open to students who need assistance in improving certain physical conditions or who require limited activity. Staff

12.2 Physical Training

Continuation of 12.1. Staff

21.1 Methods of Teaching *Fall semester*

Theory and practice. A study of gymnastic systems and methods of teaching tactics, calisthenics, and apparatus exercises. Major sports officiating. Practice teaching. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Kelly

21.2 Organization of Play *Spring semester*

History, nature and function, and methods of teaching play, group games, individual and mass athletics, and combative contests. Practice teaching. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53. Mr. Kelly

[22.1 Safety in Physical Education]

Safety factors and liabilities for schools and communities. Open to men and women. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1952–53. (Prerequisite: Standard First Aid Certificate.)

[22.2 Minor Sports]

Theory and practice. Rules, fundamentals and methods of teaching. Touch football, volleyball, handball, badminton, softball, squash, tennis and golf. Minor sports officiating. Practice teaching. Offered in alternate years; to be given 1952–53.

31.1 Athletic Coaching *Fall semester*

Football and basketball theory. Fundamentals of play; styles of offense and defense with discussions of their strength and weakness; generalship and strategy. Staff

31.2 Athletic Coaching *Spring semester*

Theory of hockey, baseball, track and field. Fundamentals and team play in hockey and baseball; discussions of correct form in track and field events; methods of training and conditioning; treatment of athletic injuries. Staff

40.1 Introduction to Tests and Measurements *Fall semester*

The development of tests and statistical measurements in physical education. Open to men and women. (9 credit hours in Phys. Ed., and Educ. 31.1 or Math. 45.1.) Mr. Kelly

41.1 Administration of Physical Education *Fall semester*

Organization and supervision of school and college physical education programs. Administration of inter-school, inter-collegiate and intra-mural athletics. (9 credit hours in physical education.) Open to men and women. Mr. Brown

41.2 Administration of Public Recreation *Spring semester*

Problems which confront the superintendent or director of recreation in cities and rural communities. Layout and equipment; organization and development of activities; publicity. (9 credit hours in physical education.) Open to men and women. Mr. Brown

60.2 Special Correlating Course *Spring semester*

Required of senior majors, for the purpose of integrating the students' whole field of concentration. This course with its final examination satisfies the requirement of the General Examination. Staff

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (WOMEN)

Associate Professor Rosevear
Mrs. Lee
Miss Slevin

Required for a Major: every course listed in the Department and also Biology 11.2, 31.1. Fine Arts 37.1, 37.2.
Courses recommended: Biol. 21.1; Chemistry 11; English D21.1, D32; Home Economics 11.2; Philosophy 11.1; Psychology 20.1; Sociology 21.1.
Physical Education 15.1, 15.2, 25.1, 25.2 *are required for graduation but carry no academic credit.*
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

15.1 Physical Education *Fall semester*

Techniques and skills in seasonal sports. Body mechanics and remedial gymnastics. Danish gymnastics. Fundamental rhythms. Hygiene. Required of Freshmen.
Miss Rosevear, Miss Slevin

15.2 Physical Education *Spring semester*

Continuation of 15.1. (Phys. Educ. 15.1.) Required of Freshmen.
Miss Rosevear, Miss Slevin

25.1 Physical Education *Fall semester*

Dancing; rhythms; techniques and dance composition; national, folk and country dancing. Sports: team and individual. Home Nursing. Required of Sophomores.
Mrs. Lee

25.2 Physical Education *Spring semester*

Continuation of 25.1. (Phys. Educ. 25.1.) Required of Sophomores. Mrs. Lee

35.1 Coaching of Sports *Fall semester*

Theory and practice of coaching group games of high organization; field hockey, volleyball, basketball, officiating. (May follow 35.2.) Miss Rosevear, Miss Slevin

35.2 Coaching of Sports *Spring semester*

Theory and practice of coaching group games of low organization; dual and single games; tennis, badminton, lacrosse, softball. (May precede 35.1.)
Miss Rosevear, Miss Slevin

36.2 Community Hygiene and Child Development *Fall semester*

The community's responsibility to the child; the child and the family; physical growth; motor development; play; mental, emotional, social development; observations at the local Nursery School. May be certified as a Home Economics course. *Fee*, $2.50. Miss Rosevear

[38.1 and 38.2 Physical Education] Miss Rosevear

45.1 Methods of Teaching Health and Physical Education *Fall semester*
Theory, practice, and presentation of physical education material; teaching of health and school health procedures; First Aid and safety. Miss Rosevear

45.2 Methods of Teaching Health and Physical Education *Spring semester*
Continuation of 45.1. (Phys. Ed. 45.1.) Miss Slevin

46.1 and 46.2 Recreational Leadership *Fall and Spring semesters*
Selection and adaptation of play activities to age groups and interests. Social recreation programs; preparation for directing summer activities in towns. Camp counseling. Relation of music, drama, arts and crafts to recreation. (Open to Men and Women.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1952–53.

[48.1 and 48.2 Physical Education] Miss Rosevear

PHYSICS

Professor Wissler
Mr. Macklin

Required for a Major: 21.1, 21.2, 31.1, 32.2, 34.1, 42.2, 47.1, 47.2; Chemistry 11; Mathematics 21.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.
Students wishing to become high school teachers of science with concentration in Physics should ask Mr. Wissler for details of the special program.

[11.1 and 11.2 Introductory General Physics]

21.1 General Physics *Fall semester*
Introduction to fundamental principles designed for students intending to major in Physics or to continue work in other scientific fields. (Three years of prep. school math., math. 11, or permission.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee,* $5.
Mr. Wissler, Mr. Macklin

21.2 General Physics *Spring semester*
Continuation of 21.1. (Physics 21.1.) Hours, credits, and fee same as for 21.1.
Mr. Wissler, Mr. Macklin

31.1 Light *Fall semester*
Advanced course for those wishing more knowledge than can be obtained from General Physics. Laws of reflection and of refraction with their applications; the wave theory of light; absorption, dispersion, interference, diffraction, and polarization. (Physics 21.2; Math. 21.2, or permission.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee,* $5. Mr. Macklin

32.2 Electricity and Magnetism *Spring semester*
Advanced course covering principles and applications of electric and magnetic fields,

measuring instruments and techniques, Kirchoff's laws, D C circuits and an introduction to A C circuits. (Physics 21.2; Math. 21 or permission.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee*, $5. Mr. Macklin

34.1 Modern Physics *Fall semester*

Survey of recent discoveries in physics and theories based upon them: the electron, thermionics, photoelectric effect, X-rays, theory of spectra, atomic structure, radioactivity, nuclear physics and atomic energy. (Physics 21.2; Math. 21.2, or permission.) Mr. Macklin

42.2 Astronomy *Spring semester*

The celestial sphere; astronomical instruments; determination of latitude, longitude, and time; the earth as an astronomical body; the moon's motions and physical characteristics; the sun's physical characteristics; revelations of the spectroscope; eclipses; planets, comets, stars, and nebulae. The College Observatory is used for observational work. (Physics 11.2, or 21.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—3 credits. *Laboratory fee*, $5. Mr. Wissler

[43.1 Electronics]

47.1 Analytical Mechanics—Statics *Fall semester*

A discussion of the statics of particles and rigid bodies. Composition and resolution of forces, equilibrium of concurrent and parallel forces in a plane, general cases of forces in a plane, concurrent forces in space, and the general case of forces in space. The methods of moments, projection, sections, and members are employed. Centers of gravity, centroid and static friction. (Physics 21.2; Math. 21.2.) Mr. Wissler

47.2 Analytical Mechanics—Dynamics *Spring semester*

The principles of dynamics, rectilinear translation, curvilinear translation, and rotation; simple harmonic motion, projectile motion, moment of inertia and impact. (Physics 47.1.) Mr. Wissler

Historical Events

1761	Nov. 2	Charter of the town of Middlebury granted from New Hampshire.
1766	June	John Chipman clears first "pitch" in Middlebury.
1773	June	First log house built in town by Benjamin Smalley.
1777	Jan. 15	Vermonters make Declaration of Independence from New Hampshire.
1778	Nov.	Settlement of Middlebury completely plundered by British.
1783	Apr. 3	First *permanent* settlement made in town.
1791	Mar. 4	Vermont admitted to the Union.
1796	Oct. 25	Present site of College Campus annexed from town of Cornwall.
1797	Nov. 8	Addison County Grammar School chartered by the State Legislature.
1798	Sept. 30	Timothy Dwight visits Middlebury and a plan for starting Middlebury College is discussed.
1800	May	Female Academy established.
	Nov. 1	College charter granted by State Legislature and Jeremiah Atwater elected first President.
	Nov. 4	First Trustees' Meeting.
	Nov. 5	First students admitted.
1802	Aug. 18	First College Commencement. One student, Aaron Petty, graduated.
1806	Aug. 21	Professorships of Natural Philosophy and Law created.
1807	July	Emma Hart elected Principal of the Female Academy.
1809	May 31	Congregational Church dedicated.
	Aug. 16	Jeremiah Atwater resigns; Henry Davis elected President.
1810	Aug. 15	First Professorship of Languages established
1811	Sept.	Great religious revival in College.
1816	Mar.	Painter Hall opened to students.
	Aug. 22	Professorship of Divinity established
1817	Oct. 6	President Henry Davis resigns.
	Oct. 7	Joshua Bates elected President.
1819	May 21	Gamaliel Painter dies, bequeathing most of his estate to Middlebury.
1820	Aug. 16	Middlebury adopts Castleton Medical School.
1822	Dec.	Private French School opened in Middlebury by John B. Meilleur.
1824	Aug. 18	Alumni Association formed.
1827	Dec. 4	Mechanical Association for "promoting systematical bodily exercise" started.

1830	Oct.	28	First issue of *The Undergraduate* published.
1833	July		*The Philomathesian*, undergraduate literary magazine, first published.
1835	Aug.	20	Chair of English Literature and Education instituted.
1836	Aug.		Old Chapel completed.
1839	Jan.		Great religious revival resulting in disastrous breakdown in College morale.
	Mar.	18	Inauguration of the Professors.
	Sept.	4	President Joshua Bates resigns.
1840	Apr.	20	Time for morning chapel is changed from 5:30 to 5:00.
1841	May	18	Benjamin Labaree inaugurated President.
1842	Dec.	22	First Forefather's Day celebrated at Middlebury.
1843	Nov.	16	Middlebury chapter of Chi Psi founded.
1845	Mar.	22	Delta Upsilon established as a social fraternity.
1854	Sept.	19	Delta Kappa Epsilon organized.
1859	Apr.	5	First athletic field planned.
1860	Nov.	1	Cornerstone for Starr Hall laid.
1861	Mar.		Gymnasium opened in Middlebury for College and town.
	Apr.		Full company of College students enlist in War of the Rebellion.
1864	Dec.	25	Starr Hall burned.
1865	June		Bread Loaf Inn opened.
	Aug.	8	President Benjamin Labaree resigns.
1866	Jan.	2	Harvey D. Kitchel elected President.
1868	Aug.	7	Phi Beta Kappa charter granted to Middlebury.
1873	July		President Harvey Kitchel resigns.
1875	June	8	Calvin B. Hulbert elected President.
1876	Mar.		First issue of the "second" *Undergraduate* published.
1880	Aug.	23	Cyrus Hamlin elected President.
	Dec.		Twelve rooms in South Painter Hall converted into a Gymnasium.
1881	Sept.	27	Formal opening of Library in North Painter Hall.
1883	Sept.		Hamlin Commons completed.
	Sept.	13	First women enter Middlebury.
1885	June	30	Chair of English Literature established.
	July	1	President Cyrus Hamlin leaves office.
1886	Apr.	17	Ezra Brainerd elected President.
1888	Feb.		Trainer secured for baseball practice.
	Mar.	16	College snowbound with 10 and 15 foot drifts as result of blizzard.
	Nov.	24	State Legislature gives first financial assistance to College—$1200 for scholarships.

1889	Nov.	First Glee Club formed.
	Dec.	Alpha Chi Sorority founded.
1890	June	Elective system established.
1891	Sept. 10	Battell Hall, first women's dormitory, opened.
1893	Oct. 21	First organized College football practice.
	Dec. 1	Pi Beta Phi installed.
1895	June	Price of board at Battell Hall raised to $3.50 per week.
1897	July 13	Fund for Chair of Political Economy and International Law established.
1899	Oct.	Women's Glee Club formed.
1900	July 3	Starr Library dedicated.
	July 3	Roman Drama presented in the Centennial Building.
1901	Nov. 15	Warner Science Hall dedicated.
1902	Dec. 4	The State Legislature authorizes the establishment of a women's college at Middlebury.
1905	May 17	Kappa Delta Rho founded at Middlebury.
1907	May	Girls' Glee Club formed.
	Oct. 17	President Ezra Brainerd resigns and John Thomas elected President.
	Dec.	Department of Pedagogy established.
1909	May	Joseph Battell donates women's campus.
	July 7	First Summer School session opened.
	Sept.	Departments of French, Forestry, and Music established.
1910	July	Battell Cottage opened.
1911	June 20	Formal dedication of Pearsons Hall
	June	Pan-Hellenic council is created.
	Nov	Domestic Science course introduced.
	Nov. 27	Sigma Kappa established.
1912	Mar. 9	Alumnae Association formed.
	May	Women's Athletic Association organized.
	June	McCullough Gymnasium dedicated.
1913	June 17	Chemistry building dedicated.
1914	Oct. 31	Grandstand is presented to College.
1915	Feb. 23	Joseph Battell dies, leaving to the College a mountain campus of over 30,000 acres.
	June 29	German Summer School opened.
1916	June 18	Mead Chapel dedicated.
	July 8	French Summer School opened.
	Sept.	Hepburn Hall opened.
1917	May 6	College closes to permit students to enlist.
	June 30	Spanish Summer School opened.
	Sept. 26	*Campus* becomes a weekly newspaper.

1918	Oct.	25	Special S.A.T.C. programs for Artillery, Air Service, Chemical Warfare, and Transport Service adopted.
	Dec.	13	Four courses in Military Art added to curriculum.
1919	Apr.		Women's Athletic Field completed.
	May	27	First meeting of the Undergraduate Association.
1920	June	30	Bread Loaf School of English opened.
	Sept.	20	Maison Française, one of the first in America, opened at Logan House.
1921	Jan.	28	President John Thomas resigns.
	Mar.	17	15-point Admission system adopted.
	July	28	Paul D. Moody elected President.
	Nov.	10	College Dramatic Club organized.
1922			Recitation Hall built.
	June	15	Course in Contemporary Civilization announced.
	Sept.		Homestead opened as Home Economics practice house.
	Nov.	22	Black Panther adopted as College mascot.
1923	Feb.	22	Middlebury's first winter carnival.
	June	1	Kappa Kappa Gamma installed.
	Sept.		Department of American Literature established.
	Oct.	5	Women's hazing abolished.
1924	Jan.		First ski jump on Chipman Hill completed.
	Jan.	25	Playhouse opened.
	May	1	Faculty advising system for all students adopted.
1925	Feb.	13	Beta Kappa installed.
	May	23	Alpha Sigma Phi installed.
	June	13	Alpha Xi Delta installed.
	June	15	Porter Hospital dedicated.
	Sept.	15	Phi Mu installed.
	Oct.	9	Château formally opened.
1926	Apr.	10	Unlimited cuts for Dean's list students announced.
	June	5	First *Alumni News Letter* published.
	Aug.	16	First Writers' Conference opened.
	Sept.		Music Studio opened.
1927	May	31	Department of Drama and Public Speaking established.
	Sept.	19	First Freshman Week opened.
1928	June	16	Abernethy and Starr Library wings dedicated.
	Nov.	17	First Alumni Homecoming Day.
1931	May	6	General examination system adopted by faculty.
	June	14	Bread Loaf fire.
	July	6	German Summer School reopened.
1932	June		Bread Loaf Little Theatre and Library completed.
	July	1	Italian Summer School opened.

1935	May	6	Student Union supplants Student Government Association.
1936	June	13	Formal dedication of Forest Hall
	Dec.		Painter Hall opened after reconstruction.
1938	Apr.	11	Sigma Alpha installed.
1939	June	11	Marion L. Young Memorial Cabin dedicated.
1940	May		Kappa Delta installed.
	June		Bread Loaf faculty house opened.
1940	Oct.	31	Gifford Hall dedicated.
1941	Feb.	3	Munroe Hall opened.
	Aug.		Old Chapel becomes Administration Building.
1942	Feb.		College goes on wartime schedule.
	May		Beta Kappa becomes Theta Chi.
	June	1	President Paul D. Moody retires.
	June	8	Special Science Session opens.
1943	Jan.	6	Samuel S. Stratton inaugurated as President.
	July	1	College adopts an accelerated three-term calendar.
	July	1	Navy V-12 unit of 500 men established at the college.
1945	Feb.	24	Fire destroys Hamlin Hall.
	June	29	Russian Summer School opens.
	Nov.	1	Navy V-12 unit deactivated.
1946	Sept.	23	Reconstruction of Starr Hall completed.
1947	Aug.	18	Death of Paul D. Moody.
	Oct.	12	Student Union Building opened.
	Nov.	7	Fifty meter ski jump at Bread Loaf Snow Bowl completed.
1948	Apr.	9	Restoration of Old Chapel Room finished.
1949	June	11	World War II Memorial Field House dedicated in honor of the 62 men killed in action and the 1390 men and women who served in the Armed Forces.
	Oct.	1	Graduate School of French in France established.
1950	Sept.	17	New Women's Dormitories, Battell North and South opened.
	Sept.	30	Sesquicentennial Celebration.
	Nov.	25	The hurricane.
1951	Jan.	24	Carr Hall opened.
	Oct.	1	Graduate School of Spanish in Spain established.

Scholarship Funds

The Cornelia W. Bailey Fund $33,500. Established in 1929 under her will for students of the Protestant faith, residing in Vermont.

The Baldwin Fund. $28,122. Received in 1871 from the estate of John C. Baldwin, Esq., of Orange, N. J., for men.

The Joseph Battell Scholarships. $500 annually, for young women of Addison County.

The Charitable Society Fund $4,012 Established in 1832, for men.

The Annie L. Cox Scholarship Fund. $2,500. Established for "a worthy student manifesting decided ability in some line of study, preferably a student of Italian parentage."

The Wilfred E. Davison Scholarship Fund. $1,632 Established in 1936 by bequest of Frank P. Davison of Cabot, for men.

The Dr. Ralph B. DeLano Scholarship Fund of $10,000. Established in 1950. Subject to an annuity.

The Erwin Ewald Drost Memorial Fund. $250. Established in 1944 by Mrs. Marguerite Jahr, Mrs. Winnie Wiesenthal, Mrs. Clara Comstock, and Miss Emma C. Drost, in memory of their brother, Erwin Ewald Drost, class of 1924.

The Fairbanks Scholarships. $2,000 Established by Thaddeus Fairbanks, Esq., of St. Johnsbury, for men.

The Charles A. Field Scholarship. $300, given by the village of Proctor, "as a memorial of regard for Fletcher Dutton Proctor and of gratitude to him, and for courtesies received at the hands of other residents of said village."

Eben J. Fullam Scholarship, $5000. Given in memory of Eben J. Fullam of the class of 1895 by Mrs. E. J. Fullam of Springfield, Vermont in 1951.

The William W. Gay Fund. $5,000. Established in 1929 by the gift of Mrs. Frederic F. Van deWater, Jr., in memory of her father, William W. Gay, class of 1876.

Joel B. Harris Student Loan Fund. $23,000, made available in 1937 under an annuity contract with Charles P. Harris, for the benefit of students of the Men's College.

The Charles B. R. Hazeltine Fund. $14,043. Established in 1923 "for assisting worthy students."

The John A. Howe Scholarships. $3,000. Bequeathed by John A. Howe, Esq., class of 1853; the income first available for his descendants, and then under certain conditions for students from Poultney.

The Frederica V. Jones Scholarship, $10,000. Established in 1950. The gift of Vanderbilt Webb and Cyril H. Jones. Income to be annually used as a scholarship for the benefit of any boy or girl who may in the judgment of the college authorities "be deserving of this award."

The Sanford H. Lane Memorial Scholarship Fund. $2,000. Established in 1945, for students of the Men's College.

The Literary Fund. $740. Established in 1835, for men.

The Daniel O. Morton Scholarship. Established by Hon. Levi Parsons Morton of New York City, for men.

The New Jersey Student Aid Fund. $400. For men from New Jersey.

The Levi Parsons Scholarships. Established by Hon. Levi Parsons Morton of New York City, for men.

The Penfield Scholarship. $1,000. Established by Allen Penfield, Esq., of Burlington, for men.

William H. Porter Memorial Scholarship, $10,000. Income to be used for a tuition scholarship. Established by Helen Porter Pryibil in 1950.

The President's Purse. $10,000. Established by Charles M. Swift, Esq., the income to be disbursed at the discretion of the President.

The John W. Rowell Fund. $2,000. Established by the late Chief Justice Rowell.

The Bezeliel Smith Fund. $1,000. Established in 1893, for men.

The Jonathan Coleman Southmayd Scholarship Fund. $15,000. Established by Hon. Redfield Proctor, in 1922, its income first available for students (men or women) from Proctor.

The A. P. Stafford Fund. $1,000. Established "to assist needy students from Wallingford to an education." For men.

The John E. Stetson Scholarship Fund. $5,000. Established by Mrs. Minnie Ellen Blodgett Stetson in memory of her husband John E. Stetson, class of 1900. The fund is deposited with the Trustees of Public Funds for the town of Springfield: The income to be used for a student of the town of Springfield who wishes to attend college, preferably Middlebury.

The Subscription of 1852. $25,000. For men.

Agnes Warner Sunderland Fund. $3,000. Established by Edwin S. S. Sunderland, Esq., class of 1911, the income from which is first available for the assistance of students from Cornwall.

The Arthur Gould Tasheira Fund. $25,000, the income to be used as far as possible to provide scholarships for worthy and deserving students.

Thomas G. Thompson Scholarship Fund. $3,500. To assist young men having the Christian ministry of the Methodist or Congregational Church in view.

The Ludger J. Tousant Fund. $420. Established by the class of 1920 in memory of their classmate—Ludger J. Tousant—killed in World War I.

The Herbert K. Twitchell Fund. $2,000. Established in 1929 by a bequest received under the will of Mr. Twitchell for students from Vermont, preferably Addison County.

The James M. Tyler Fund. $1,000. For students from Vermont.

The Waldo Fund. $10,000. Established in 1864 by bequest of Mrs. Catherine E. Waldo of Boston, for men.

The Warren Fund. $3,000. Given in 1835 by bequest of Deacon Isaac Warren of Charlestown, Mass., and its income applied in payment of college bills of those who are preparing for the Gospel ministry.

The Asa Wheelock Scholarships Fund. $5,000. Established under the will of Charles B. R. Hazeltine of Arlington, Mass., the income first available for students from the town of Wardsboro, and then from other small country towns in the State.

The Emma Willard Scholarship. $2,000, established in 1895 by the Emma Willard Association, for the benefit of deserving young women. The holder of this scholarship receives a supplementary scholarship bringing the total up to $350. For Seniors only.

The Harriet B. Winsor Scholarship Fund, $10,000. Established under the will of Harriet B. Winsor, of Springfield, Mass. in 1950. One-half income to provide a scholarship for boys and one-half income to provide a scholarship for girls.

The Windham County Congregational Conference Scholarship. $600.

The Charles Baker Wright Scholarships. $50,000 established in 1949. Income from fund to provide two full tuition scholarships to be awarded annually to a man and a woman in the senior class.

The Philip Capell Wright Memorial Music Scholarship. $125 annually: divided, half for vocal and half for instrumental. Given in memory of Ensign Philip C. Wright, '40, by his parents Mr. and Mrs. Philip A. Wright and his sister, Ellen Wright King.

The Henry Francis Barrows Scholarship Fund. $500. Established by the Boston Safe Deposit and Trust Company in 1950.

The Chi Psi Fraternity Scholarship. $200. Awarded to a member of the Chi Psi Fraternity who has completed at least five semesters in residence, and who has exhibited promisein scholarship and qualities of leadership, and wholesome influence and character in the activities of his college and fraternity.

The Harry M. Fife Memorial Fund. Established in 1950 in memory of Harry M. Fife, Professor of Economics, 1925–1950.

The French Government Scholarship. $125. Awarded annually to a woman majoring in French and living at the Château, on the basis of scholarship, character and personality.

The Grace M. Ellis Memorial Scholarship Fund. Awarded each year to a student from Worcester (Mass.) County. For details, write to Miss Marie Comtois, Chairman, Scholarship Committee, Worcester County Alumnae Association, 12 West St., Worcester, Mass.

The Marion L. Young Scholarship Fund. Established and maintained by the Middlebury Alumnae Association. $125 awarded annually since 1940 to the freshman women outstanding in scholarship, personality, and athletics.

Student Loan Funds

General Student Loan Fund. $40,041.54, the aggregate of gifts from friends to be used in making loans to students, originating with a gift from Prof. Wm.W. Eaton of $25 in 1911. Income from Fund may be used for scholarships.

Hazeltine Student Loan Fund. $2,500, received in 1923 under the will of Chas. B. R. Hazeltine and his sister, Harriet S. Hazeltine, of Arlington, Mass., "the income only to be used as a loan fund in assisting students in Middlebury College."

Elam R. Jewett Student Loan Fund. $3,000, received in 1923 from a friend. "The principal to be safely invested, the income and accretions to be loaned, under certain conditions, to men students of the College."

William H. Porter Student Loan Fund. $10,000, an unconditional legacy received in 1927 under the will of William H. Porter of New York. By action of the trustees it was made the William H. Porter Student Loan Fund, the principal to be safely invested and kept intact, the interest therefrom and accretions thereto to be used for making loans to worthy students of the Men's College from Vermont—first consideration being given to those from Addison County.

Alumnae Association Loan Fund available under certain conditions to Juniors, and Seniors of the Women's College and preferably to Seniors; in any one loan not to exceed $100.

Martha Jewett Nash Student Loan Fund. $3,000, received in 1923 from a friend "the principal to be safely invested, the income and accretions to be loaned, under certain conditions, to women students of the College."

Reid L. Carr and Eleanor F. Carr Revolving Loan Fund, $10,000. "To help deserving students."

Prizes and Awards

Bishop Atwood Historical Prize. Income from $250. Awarded to the man who does the most distinguished work in history. Established in 1938 by Julius W. Atwood, 1878, Bishop of Arizona, 1910–1925.

Boardman Peace Prize. $20. Awarded to a member of the junior class submitting the most creditable literary essay of at least 2,000 words in favor of peace and in opposition to war as a method for settling international differences. In memory of Samuel Ward Boardman, professor of Rhetoric and English Literature, 1859–1861.

The Blue Key Trophy. An honor voted annually to the freshman who, by his performance, example, and influence as an athlete and as a man has done the most to advance the cause of sportsmanship, and the spirit of his class and College. Established by Blue Key, 1948.

Reid L. Carr Prize. Income from $1,500. Awarded to the male member of the senior class who has shown the greatest proficiency in English Literature.

George H. Catlin Award. The annual income, not exceeding $1,000, on a fund established by the will of George H. Catlin in 1930, awarded annually to the student who completes the full A.B. "classical" course, showing the highest grade for scholarship and deportment. The award will be made preferably to a student who plans to continue his study in the general field of the Humanities.

George H. Catlin Classical Prize. Income from $1,000. Awarded to a man in the senior class whose college work in Greek and Latin is adjudged worthiest of distinction. The awarding committee consists of the chairmen of the departments of Greek and Latin and the Dean of Men. Established in 1918 by George H. Catlin, Hon. LL.D. 1920, Pennsylvania banker.

The Dutton Fellowship, established in 1926 by Hon. Redfield Proctor for five years, and continued in 1932 for five more years, is offered again in 1947–48 for a five-year period with revisions made by the original donor. The Fellowship now provides $2,500 to be awarded to a man in the graduating class selected by the Scholarship Committee. The Fellowship shall be used by the recipient to defray so far as possible the expenses for one year of post-graduate study at some institution in an English-speaking country outside the United States of America, or France or Holland, which shall be approved by the committee. The recipient shall have a definite program and be regularly enrolled in classes for at least the majority of his time.

The basis for the award is similar to that of the Rhodes Scholarships, high standing being considered in connection with College leadership and interest in outdoor sports and life. It is understood that this year of graduate work shall not be toward a professional career, such as Law, Medicine, or Theology. The judges consist of a member of the trustees selected by the Board of Trustees, one member of the faculty selected by the faculty, and the President of the College.

Eaton Prize. Income from $1,000. Awarded to the student who in the opinion of the President and the Faculty has maintained the highest standing in the classics.

George Ellis Fellowships. Two fellowships, each with an annual value of $1,600, were established at Columbia University in 1931, under a provision in the will of George W. Ellis, to be open primarily to residents of Vermont or to the graduates of Middlebury, Norwich, and the University of Vermont. The fellowships are awarded to qualified men or women for pursuing advanced or graduate study in any of the faculties or schools at Columbia. Information on this fellowship may be secured from the President's Office.

Hazeltine-Klevenow Cup. Awarded to a man in any of the four classes who has best combined ability in athletics and excellence in scholarship. The name of the recipient is placed on the cup as a permanent record, and a replica of the cup is presented to the winner. Established by Marshall M. Klevenow, Middlebury coach, 1925–1928, and Burt A. Hazeltine, Dean of Men, 1926–1938.

Kellogg Latin-English Prize. $20. Awarded for the two best examination papers on Horace. Established by Brainerd Kellogg, professor of Rhetoric and English Literature, 1861–1868, and trustee, 1885–1920.

Edwin Winship Lawrence Prizes. Income from $12,000. Awarded to three students adjudged by the English Department to exhibit the greatest proficiency in debating. Established in memory of the donor's father, George Edwin Lawrence, 1867, Vermont lawyer.

Edwin Winship Lawrence Prizes. Income from $12,000. ($6,000 of this fund is held by the University of Vermont.) Awarded to three debaters participating in the annual debate between the University of Vermont and Middlebury. The winners are the best three in the two teams. Established by E. W. Lawrence.

Merrill Prizes. $30, $20, $15, $10. Awarded to four students, preferably of the sophomore class adjudged best speakers in a contest of students. Established in 1882 by Thomas A. Merrill, Middlebury pastor, 1805–1842, and trustee 1842–1852.

Mortar Board Cup. Awarded to a sophomore woman who in the opinion of the Chapter has shown the greatest interest in College by participation in extracurricular activities and by attainment of high scholarship. Established by Mortar Board.

Optima Prize. $200. Awarded to the junior woman who by vote of her class is considered most typical of Middlebury, as shown in character, scholarship, and personality. The winner also receives a gold emblem. Established in 1929 in memory of Henry Hobart Vail, 1860, trustee 1893–1925, by Mr. and Mrs. Roger S. Baldwin in appreciation of the benefits derived by their daughter Catherine (Mrs. Donald Blanke) during her undergraduate years at Middlebury.

Parker Prizes. $50 divided. Awarded to students, preferably of the junior class, adjudged best speakers in a contest of students. Established in 1807 by gift of Daniel

Parker, French merchant and landlord, and by Frederick Hall, professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, 1806–1824.

John P. Stabile Memorial Cup. Awarded to the athlete who best exemplifies the Middlebury spirit. Established in memory of Lt. John P. Stabile, '40, killed in action Guadalcanal. Established by Lt. John F. Hogan, '41.

Mary Dunning Thwing Prize. Income of $1,500. Awarded to a student of the Women's College who in her junior and senior year has done the best work in English composition, prose and poetry. Established by Charles F. Thwing, President of Western Reserve, in memory of his wife Mary Dunning Thwing.

Wetherill Prizes. Income from $1,100. Awarded to the two men showing the greatest interest and proficiency in debating. Established by friends in 1922 as a memorial to Archibald D. Wetherell, assistant professor of History, 1908–1916.

Woolsey Prizes. Income from fund of $1,100. Awarded to the two undergraduates writing the best examinations in Bible. Established in 1933 by Theodore S. Woolsey, trustee, 1922–33.

Forms of Bequest

The corporate title of Middlebury College is "The President and Fellows of Middlebury College."

The following forms are suggested:

General: *"I give and bequeath to the President and Fellows of Middlebury College, a corporation of the State of Vermont, located at Middlebury, Vermont, the sum of————————for the uses and purposes of the said Corporation."*

Endowment: *"I give and bequeath to the President and Fellows of Middlebury College, a corporation of the State of Vermont, located at Middlebury, Vermont, the sum of————————to be added to the General Endowment of the said Corporation."*

For a Specific Purpose: *"I give and bequeath to the President and Fellows of Middlebury College, a corporation of the State of Vermont, located at Middlebury, Vermont, the sum of————————to be used for the purposes of————————to be known as the———————— Fund. If at any time, in the judgment of the Trustees of the said Corporation, the need of income for such purpose no longer exists, the Trustees of the said Corporation shall be, and hereby are, authorized to use the income from the Fund for such purpose as shall in their judgment promote the interests of the College."*

Students Enrolled in 1950-1951

GRADUATE STUDENTS

Enrolled September 1950

Arthur Deal Adair, III, A.B., 1950, Birmingham-Southern College
French — Geneva, Ala.

Lillian Margaret Angelakos, A.B., 1950, Adelphi College
French — Glen Spey, Sullivan Co., N. Y.

Cameron Muirhead Baird, B.S., 1949, Norwich University
Chemistry — Norwell, Mass.

John Philip Barker, B.S., 1948, Pennsylvania State College
Chemistry — Media, Pa.

Frederick George Bedford, A.B., 1950, Houghton College
French — Williamsport, Pa.

Reginald John Boot, B.S., 1949, Hartwick College
Chemistry — Ilion, N. Y.

Charles George Castle, A.B., 1950, Middlebury College
Chemistry — Orwell, Vt.

Susan Tsai Tsao Chow, B.S., 1950, College of Mount St. Vincent
French — Shanghai, China

Hadden Clark, A.B., 1950, Middlebury College
Chemistry — Middlebury, Vt.

Anthony Vincent Fraioli, A.B., 1949, Middlebury College
Chemistry — Middlebury, Vt.

Martha Frances Franey, A.B., 1948, University of Michigan
French — St. Louis, Mo.

Clarence Rexford Fuller, A.B., 1950, Brown University
French — Foxboro, Mass.

Franklyn William Gubitz, A.B., 1949, Middlebury College
Chemistry — Glens Falls, N. Y.

Vincent Charles Guercio, A.B., 1950, Adelphi College
French — Freeport, N. Y.

Peter Constantine Hanzas, B.S., 1946, Roanoke College
Chemistry — Middlebury, Vt.

Theodore Richard Higley, B.A., 1950, Western Reserve University
German — Lakewood, Ohio

Alfred Joseph Leblanc, A.B., 1950, Assumption College
French — Fitchburg, Mass.

John Desmond Mancini, A.B., 1949, West Virginia University
French — Nutter Fort, W. Va.

Haydn Trevor Mason, B.A., 1949, University College of Wales
French — Tenby, Pembs., Wales

Richard Randolph Metcalf, A.B., 1950, Middlebury College
Chemistry — Middlebury, Vt.

Thomas Lincoln Sherer, II, B.S., 1950, Muhlenberg College
Chemistry — Allentown, Pa.

John William Welker, B.S., 1947, Austin Peay State College
French — Clarksville, Tenn.

Josette Min-Sheng Yeu, B.S., 1950, Saint Joseph College
French — Shanghai, China

Additional Enrollment, 2nd Semester 1950–51

Robert Francis Barna, A.B., 1950, Middlebury College
German — Middlebury, Vt.

John Prescott Emmons, B.S., 1931, Bowdoin College French	Middlebury, Vt.
Dana Phelps Ripley, A.B., 1950, Bowdoin College French	Damariscotta, Me.
Alfred Chandler Schmalz, A.B., 1947, Bowdoin College Chemistry	Middlebury, Vt.
Lois Jane Sutton, A.B., 1948, Alfred University French	Alfred, N. Y.

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF FRENCH IN FRANCE, 1950-51

John Abidian	22 Bates Rd.	Arlington, Mass.
Lorraine Adelman	232 Slater Ave.	Providence 6, R. I.
Arthur Bieler	1755 Clay Ave.	Bronx 57, N. Y.
John W. Breon	408 Albert Ave.	Rockford, Ill.
William C. Buchanan, Jr.	240 Oakhill	East Lansing, Mich.
Joyce Carleton	68 High St.	Littleton, N. H.
Charles M. Carlton	404 College St.	Burlington, Vt.
Roland A. Carrier	98 Quequechan St.	Fall River, Mass.
Jerry J. Cocchiola	91 Walnut St.	Clinton, Mass.
Rita Couture	302 Central St.	Central Falls, R. I.
Marianne Davis	228 N. Maple	Osborn, Ohio
Jane C. Dobsevage (Mrs.)	108 W. 44 St.	New York, N. Y.
Robert J. Donohue	816 Holly Rd.	Belmont, Cal.
Marcia Ruth Dwinell	21 Ridge St.	Montpelier, Vt.
Eve Eisenberg	2980 Valentine Ave.	New York 58, N. Y.
Mary M. Ferris	Loudon Woods	Rye, N. Y.
Courtland Field	20 Pleasant St.	Marlboro, Mass.
Alfred C. Gaggini	570 Pitt St.	Leechburg, Pa.
Umbert Garistina	38 E. Roosevelt Ave.	Roosevelt, N. Y.
Richard W. Genthner		Guilford, Me.
Sibylle Gerstenberg	42–15 81 St.	Elmhurst, N. Y.
Richard Marvin Glass	895 Adair Ave., N. E.	Atlanta, Ga.
Anne Greet	c/o W. C. Greet, Barnard College	New York, N. Y.
Katherine J. Harper	108 Mercer St.	Princeton, N. J.
Charles W. Hatfield	30 Rue Monsieur-Le-Prince	Paris 6, France
Donald L. Herold	457 Third Ave.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Marjorie J. Hoffman	177 Bedford Ave.	Merrick, N. Y.
John Henry Holm	7415 S. Gee St.	Tacoma 4, Wash.
Gretchen E. Hosterman	3934 Lake Curve	Robbinsdale, Minn.
Gerald Kamber	401 Edgemont Dr.	Loch Arbour, N. J.
Bernardo H. Knight, Jr.	2135 Spruce St.	Philadelphia 3, Pa.
Joseph A. LaRiviere	18 Leach St.	Salem, Mass.
David L. Lawrence	709 N. Morrison Ave.	Collinsville, Ill.
Maurice Lax	2700 W. Chicago Blvd.	Detroit 6, Mich.
Barbara Leavell	125 Coolidge Hill	Cambridge, Mass.
Clifford S. Leonard, Jr.	286 Whitfield St.	Guilford, Conn.
John Matthew Lopez	43 Atlantic Ave.	Nantucket Island, Mass.
Alan Dale Martin	68 Sixth Ave.	Gloversville, N. Y.
Judson R. McElwee	Lake Tapawingo D-25	Blue Springs, Mo.
Alex G. Molar	874 Lovers Lane	Akron 6, Ohio
John P. Nionakis	17 Nichols St.	Haverhill, Mass.
George G. Osborn	31 Charles St.	Montgomery, N. Y.
Siran Papazian	165 Audubon Ave.	New York 33, N. Y.
Ernest H. Pope	180 Nevada St.	Redwood City, Cal.
Edward T. Ranft	105–32 134 St.	Richmond Hill 19, N. Y.

Lydia Risi	96 Louvain St.	Bridgeport 29, Conn.
John R. Robertson		Merigold, Miss.
John J. Robinson	223–37 104 Ave.	Queens Village 9, N. Y.
Leo J. G. Rogers	65 Chester St.	Allston 34, Mass.
Charles I. Rosenberg	1574 Sherman Ave.	Evanston, Ill.
Frances B. Schapiro	165 W. 91 St.	New York 24, N. Y.
Ellen Delyse Shure	27 Prospect Park W.	Brooklyn 15, N. Y.
Sally Jane Thorpe	34 Wellesley Rd.	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Rebecca E. Wade	256 Prairie Ave.	Morgantown, W. Va.
Hilton B. Webster	1125 Bernal Ave.	Burlingame, Cal.
Joan Terry White	334 W. 86 St.	New York 24, N. Y.
Kenneth S. White	511 E. Prospect Ave.	State College, Pa.
Rilla Wooldridge	711 Gallatin Rd.	Nashville, Tenn.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Enrolled September 1950

Woodford McDowell Garrigus	408 Cleveland Ave.	Ashland, Ohio
Jan Bram Luytjes	229 Gr. Hertoginnelaan	The Hague, Holland
Jean Hayes Rogers (Mrs.)	R. F. D. No. 3	Middlebury, Vt.
Guenter Heinz Weber	5 Waterloostr.	Wiesbaden, Germany

UNDERGRADUATES

MEN

Enrolled September 1950

Class of 1951

Carlyle Benson Alexander		South Londonderry, Vt.
Paul Raymond Andrews		Plainfield, Vt.
Donald Everett Axinn	Elinor and Cedar Rds.,	Hewlett Bay Park, N. Y.
Kenneth Arthur Baker	121 Fulton Ave.	Hempstead, N. Y.
Benito George Barsanti	29 Sheffield Rd.	Wakefield, Mass.
James Stuart Beck	20 Mechanic St.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Charles Hoffman Bond	2146 Damon St.	Honolulu 14, Hawaii
Renton Bond	2146 Damon St.	Honolulu 14, Hawaii
Joseph Edward Borst	19 Amherst St.	Williston Park, N. Y.
Robert Bowman	427 Bedford Rd.	Pleasantville, N. Y.
Stuart McCrate Briggs, Jr.	45 William St.	Fairhaven, Mass.
Gordon Reginald Britton	119 Ten Acre Rd.	New Britain, Conn.
John Waldemar Burkewitz, Jr.		Coventry, Vt.
William Benton Butler	130 Laurel St.	Newport, N. H.
Scott Haines Buzby	Box 1728	San Juan, Puerto Rico
Michael Capolupo	196 Trenton St.	East Boston, Mass.
Kenneth Roberts Carle	30 Appian Way	Keene, N. H.
Stewart Cranston Carse, Jr.	39 Hathaway Lane	White Plains, N. Y.
William Negus Castor	1005 Allengrove St.	Philadelphia 24, Pa.
Donald William Christiansen	Victory H'wy.	Slatersville, R. I.
Philip Arthur Cadman Clarke	16 Prospect Ave.	Gloversville, N. Y.
John Paul Clayton	55 Weybridge Rd.	Mineola, N. Y.
Roland William Coates, Jr.	121 Lovell Rd.	Watertown 72, Mass.
Paul Everett Cochrane	21 Atlantic Ave.	Fitchburg, Mass.
Walter Arthur Connors	178 6 Ave.	Troy, N. Y.
Edward James Coppinger	7 Rockwood Ter.	Medford, Mass.

Rupert Alden Covey	High St.	North Berwick, Me.
John Robert Cran	5 Hilltop Rd.	Byram, Conn.
William Harris Crawford	9 Murchison Pl.	White Plains, N. Y.
Robert Carlton Croco	612 Hillborn Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
William Joseph Cunningham	19 South St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Richard Mahlert Davis	Homestead Rd.	Holden, Mass.
Robert Carstin DeLaney	213 Kilburn Rd.	Garden City, N. Y.
Frederic Charles de Learie	218 Western Ave.	Westfield, Mass.
William Acker Rice Deming	244 Bradley St.	New Haven, Conn.
Robert Minor Dibble	17 Vassar Ave.	Stamford, Conn.
James Patrick Donnelly	Chile Exploration Co.	Chuquicamata, Chile
Richard Peter Drennan	56 Terrace Rd.	Medford, Mass.
Philip Simmonds Dyett	6 Sheldon Ave.	Troy, N. Y.
Alfred Gifford Eager, II	8 Valley Rd.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Ralph Rothwell Eddy	104 Mountainview Ave.	Nutley, N. J.
Corwin Silas Elwell	R. F. D. No. 1	Middlebury, Vt.
Thomas Harold Emerson, Jr.	104 Pearl St.	Melrose, Mass.
Irving Arthur Farrar	18 Sheridan St.	Barre, Vt.
Marshall Figgatt	430 E. 57 St.	New York, N. Y.
James Donald Fitzgerald	915 E St., Apt. 20	Baltimore 19, Md.
Wendell Francis Forbes	68 Melrose St.	Melrose, Mass.
Charles McKinnon Ford	Maple Ave.	Vienna, Va.
Louis Jefferson Francisco, Jr.	1 Curtis Pl.	Maplewood, N. J.
John Louis Freeman	63 Findlay Ave.	Hartsdale, N. Y.
Roger Louis Freeman	57 Bank St.	New York 14, N. Y.
Edward Bixby Furber	25 Webster Rd.	Milton 86, Mass.
Giulio Pacific Ghiron	239 Central Pk. W.	New York, N. Y.
Ernest Rich Gilmont	160 Elgin St.	Newton Centre 59, Mass.
John James Gilmore, Jr.	121 Riddell St.	Greenfield, Mass.
Thomas Arnold Ginty, Jr.	900 Old Oak Rd.	Baltimore 12, Md.
John Campbell Glassford	46 W. Hudson Ave.	Englewood, N. J.
Homer Livermore Gowing	41 Vineyard Rd.	Newton Centre 59, Mass.
Robert Grocott	5 Crest Ave.	Melrose, Mass.
Henry Carl Gross	303 Tecumseh Ave.	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
John Edward Guetens, Jr.	6 Hall St.	West Haven, Conn.
Bruce Butler Guillan	190 S. Broadway	Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.
John Hagan	Moss St.	Hudson Falls, N. Y.
John Lee Hamilton	51½ Washington St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Philip Wheatley Hawley	15 Court St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Edward William Higgins, Jr.	10 Sherman Ave.	Summit, N. J.
Robert Foster Hughes	236 Christie Heights St.	Leonia, N. J.
Myron MacDonald Hunt	216 Doncaster Rd.	Kenmore, N. Y.
Alexander Sebastian Iannone	249 N. Center St.	Orange, N. J.
Louis Frederick Imbrogno	122 Valentine St.	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Leonard Seeley Inskip, Jr.	20 Madison St.	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Willard Thomas Jackson	Dairy Rd.	Greenwich, Conn.
Thomas Michel Jacobs	5 Bakery Lane	Middlebury, Vt.
James Wallace Kitchell	15 Court St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Douglas Mackay Ladd	186 Camp St.	Barre, Vt.
Philip Ralph Lane	6 Hickok Pl.	Burlington, Vt.
Thomas William Lane	49 Revere St.	Waterbury, Conn.
Roland James Latimer, Jr.	1161 Watertown Ave.	Waterbury, Conn.
Thomas Whittlesey Leavitt	39 Emerson Rd.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Harold Joseph Leclair, Jr.	60 Montview Ave.	Lowell, Mass.
Kenneth James LeGrys	S. Park St.	Cambridge, N. Y.
Donald Charles Lelong	Rensselaer Rd.	Essex Fells, N. J.
Ralph Augustus Loveys	134 Derby Rd.	Melrose, Mass.

Victor Stirling Luke, Jr.	New England Dr.	Brattleboro, Vt.
Malcolm MacGregor	66 Lewis Pl.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
William Arthur McIlwain	521 Kenwood Rd.	Drexel Hill, Pa.
Percy Atherton Mack	82 Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Donald Harris MacLean	185 Upham St.	Melrose, Mass.
Frank Kelly MacNeill	59 W. End Ave.	Baldwin, N. Y.
Alexander Gordon Marshall, Jr.	36 Plainfield St.	Waban 68, Mass.
David Jonathan Maysilles	169 Eighth St.	Troy, N. Y.
Joseph Francis Meehan, Jr.	52 Pilot Pl.	West Orange, N. J.
Joseph Donald Mochi	610-A Third St.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
John Donald Mooney	810 State St.	Schenectady, N. Y.
John Rhea Moreau	144 W. Main St.	Freehold, N. J.
John Harold Moye	196 Hawthorn Rd.	Braintree, Mass.
John Edward Mulcahy	5 Winnegance Ave.	Peabody, Mass.
Neil Fleming Myers	175 Mayhew Dr.	South Orange, N. J.
Frank Joseph Nicholson	121 S. Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Chester Eliot Nightingale	136 Dickerman Rd.	Newton Highlands, Mass.
Sidney Nordenschild, Jr.	68 Stuyvesant Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Curtis Bird Norris	84 Grant Ave.	White Plains, N. Y.
Paul Edward Okarski	11 Beechcroft Rd.	Newton 58, Mass.
James Gerard O'Neil	18 Milton Pl.	Dedham, Mass.
Fletcher Van Gorder Parker	422 Farmington Ave.	Hartford 5, Conn.
Robert Fenton Patterson, Jr.	124 Cedarwood Dr.	New Britain, Conn.
Donald Ashwell Perry	10 Market St.	Ridgefield, Conn.
Richard Hunt Perry, Jr.		Charlestown, N. H.
Peter Hubbard Perryman		Durham Center, Conn.
Alexander Gair Petrie	Contentment Island	Darien, Conn.
Robert William Phillips	109 Lehigh St.	Williston Park, N. Y.
Kenneth James Provoncha	42 Seymour St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Bruce E. Puckett	1008 Shore Rd.	Douglaston, N. Y.
Karl Stebbins Rannenberg, Jr.	77 Garfield St.	Springfield 8, Mass.
Donald Karl Reiland	c/o Petrie, Contentment Island, Darien, Conn.	
Charles Joseph Rielle, II	89 Crescent St.	Rutland, Vt.
Anthony Ralph Romano	22 Ambrose St.	Revere, Mass.
Gordon Stewart Ross	55 Litchfield Ave.	Rutland, Vt.
James Donald Ross	55 Litchfield Ave.	Rutland, Vt.
Robert Macdonald Ross	24 Lakeview Ave.	Massapequa, N. Y.
David Lloyd Rowell	R. F. D. No. 1	Hampden Highlands, Me.
Donald Wynne Sherburne	166 Church St.	Rutland, Vt.
Hilario Sierra	7 George St.	Barre, Vt.
Arthur Claude Dutton Smith	97 Court St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Paul Oren Smith	6 Tyler St.	Brattleboro, Vt.
William Anthony Sommers	4414 W. 8 St.	Duluth, Minn.
William Harry Stewart		Shoreham, Vt.
Bjorn Stokke	38 Bygdo Alle	Oslo, Norway
James Clayton Straney	1 Clover Lane	Loudonville, N. Y.
Eber Lee Taylor	Elm St., Ext.	Manchester Depot, Vt.
George Edward Terner	Gifford Hall	Middlebury, Vt.
Stephen Albert Terry	109 N. Chatsworth Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Henry Seely Thomas, Jr.	15 N. 7 Ave.	Highland Park, N. J.
Henry Webster Thomas, Jr.	83 Meriam St.	Lexington, Mass.
David Paul Thomson	24 Park St.	Brandon, Vt.
Guido Victor Tine	217 Main St.	Lynnfield Center, Mass.
William John Tracy	164 Woodland St.	Bristol, Conn.
Richard James Troy	66 Elm Ave.	Floral Park, N. Y.
Allan Rodney Turner	98 Bedford St.	Bath, Me.
Frank Ernest Tuxbury, Jr.	21 Devereaux St.	Marblehead, Mass.

George Vincent Usher, Jr.	205 Church St.	Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
Frank Albert Vogt, Jr.	284 Oak St.	Holyoke, Mass.
Charles Philip Wallwork, Jr.	153 Ray St.	Fall River, Mass.
John Richard Walsh	134 Ashland Ave.	Bloomfield, N. J.
Whitney Mathews Washburn	27 Wendt Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Richard Beall Wasson	3356 Bradford Rd.	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Harry Kingsland Welsh		Au Sable Forks, N. Y.
David Westcott White	Blair Academy	Blairstown, N. J.
William Yates Whittemore	22 Wharf Lane	East Haverhill, Mass.
Hubert Watson Williams	55 Lexington St.	New Britain, Conn.
Charles Robert Wright	R. F. D. No. 2	Middlebury, Vt.
Joseph Ignatius Wrozina	27 Grove St.	Tenafly, N. J.
George Russell Wyman, III	17 Union St.	East Walpole, Mass.
John Robert Zeiller	204 S. Euclid Ave.	Westfield, N. J.
Charles Herbert Zucchi	40 Bennett St.	Taunton, Mass.

Class of 1952

Raymond Albert Ablondi	209 Highland Ave.	Fitchburg, Mass.
Ernest Howard Anderson, Jr.	734 Park Ave.	Plainfield, N. J.
Robert Andrew Anderson	203 E. 76 St.	New York 21, N. Y.
Richard Derby Attwill	29 Atlantic Ter.	Lynn, Mass.
Stephen Edward Baker	R. F. D. No. 1	Brattleboro, Vt.
William Harris Barber	30 Bancroft Rd.	Wellesley Hills 82, Mass.
George Robinson Barker	294 Brooklawn Ter.	Bridgeport 4, Conn.
Henry Robertson Barrett, III	210 Martine Ave.	White Plains, N. Y.
Philip Ernest Barton	82 Madbury Rd.	Durham, N. H.
Donald Beck	135–16 Lefferts Blvd.	Ozone Park 16, N. Y.
Norman Glebe Becker, Jr.	35 Wilson Dr.	Elberon, N. J.
Robert Edward Becker	5 Massachusetts Blvd.	Bellerose, N. Y.
Moss Hooker Bergwall	1725 Amherst St.	Buffalo 14, N. Y.
Robert Nutting Bickford	42 Stark St.	Nashua, N. H.
Robert Roberts Bishop		Brownsville, Vt.
Bernhard Paul Bock	4 Northcote Rd.	Hampstead, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Thomas Eugene Boss	336 Long Hill St.	Springfield, Mass.
John Dennett Bowker	14 Adirondack View	Middlebury, Vt.
Robert Newton Bowser	121 Main St.	Concord, Mass.
Robert Stewart Bruns	16 Deerfield Rd.	Short Hills, N. J.
Talman Colvin Budd, II	"Maxstoke"	Charlestown, N. H.
Clayton Coe Butzer	691 W. Ferry St.	Buffalo, N. Y.
William Thomas Cathcart	3113 N. Front St.	Harrisburg, Pa.
George Dahl Cheney	Pleasant St.	Saxtons River, Vt.
Frank Everts Churchill	South St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Lawrence Brainard Cline	28 Weybridge St.	Middlebury, Vt.
John Charles Cook	431 Lincoln St.	New Britain, Conn.
James Hollis Cooley	R. F. D. No. 1	Middlebury, Vt.
William Aiston Coy	32 Arundel Ave.	West Hartford, Conn.
William David Cronin	60 Meridian St.	Melrose, Mass.
Walter Andrew Crowell	R. F. D. No. 3	Manchester, N. H.
William Louis Curran	Main Rd.	Stamford, Vt.
Bruce John Curtis	25 Williams St.	Proctor, Vt.
Richard Hurst Daily	Oak Hill Rd.	Ira, Ohio
Joseph William Stevens Davis, Jr.	56 Valley Rd.	Bronxville, N. Y.
Sam Pettengill Davis, Jr.	78 Midchester Ave.	White Plains, N. Y.
Richard Putnam Day	Sunset Farm	West Hartford 7, Conn.
Cyril Joseph Dennerlein	1273 North Ave.	New Rochelle, N. Y.

Peter Daniel Desmond	69 Longhill St.	Springfield, Mass.
Eugene Correll Dix	Harrisville Rd.	East Douglas, Mass.
Henry Arnold Draghi	18 Shepard Pl.	Nutley, N. J.
Laurence Rene Draper	35–59 164 St.	Flushing, N. Y.
Richard Adams Eddy	25 Deepwood Dr.	Manchester, Conn.
Brig Barnum Elliott	276 Collins St.	Hartford, Conn.
Donald Bruce Elwell	246 Bradford St.	Bennington, Vt.
John Varnum Emerson	104 Pearl St.	Melrose, Mass.
Paul Timothy Farrell	25 Beaufield St.	Dorchester, Mass.
Peter Baker Flickinger	68 Rumsey Rd.	Buffalo, N. Y.
John Patrick Foley	29 Fourth St.	Fair Haven, Vt.
Judson Ford, Jr.	Maple Ave.	Vienna, Va.
Samuel Austin Gable	61 Clearfield Rd.	Wethersfield, Conn.
Earl Harrison Gale, Jr.	147–11 Jasmine Ave.	Flushing, N. Y.
Thomas Walter Gillam	52 Hickok Pl.	Burlington, Vt.
Edward Archer Gleason, Jr.	14 Mount Vernon St.	Marblehead, Mass.
George Albert Gleason	144–16 35 Ave.	Flushing, N. Y.
Richard Berkeley Gordon	N. J. State Hospital	Marlboro, N. J.
Richard Joseph Gowdy	178 Holmes Rd.	Pittsfield, Mass.
Roderick Lynn Griffis	156 Woodbridge Ave.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Alan Martin Gussow	3 Whitehall Rd.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Robert William Gyzander	20 S. Pine Ave.	Albany, N. Y.
William Lawrence Hall, Jr.	35 Ascutney St.	Windsor, Vt.
Roger Henry Handy	19 Braman St.	Danvers, Mass.
David Lathrop Hemphill	140 W. Broad St.	Westerly, R. I.
Robert Warren Hisey	P. O. Enstra via Springs,	Transvaal, South Africa
Walter Mark Hollister	50 Oakwood Ave.	Rye, N. Y.
William Hamilton Howard	88 Cambridge Ave.	Garden City, N. Y.
William Ronald Huey, Jr.	313 Dickinson Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
James King Hutchinson	61 Sheridan St.	Glens Falls, N. Y.
Stephen Allen June	240 Salisbury St.	Worcester, Mass.
Edward David Kaplan	Grand Ave.	Newburgh, N. Y.
William Vaden Kinnard, Jr.	50 Adams Pl.	Delmar, N. Y.
William Hale Kirby	215 Grove St.	Rutland, Vt.
Richard Morrison Kroeck	28 Grandview Circle	Manhasset, N. Y.
Frank Carol LaGattuta	315 E. 242 St.	New York, N. Y.
Fred Lovett Lake	206 Riverway	Boston, Mass.
Charles Spicer Lauer	130 Prospect St.	East Orange, N. J.
Luis Reid Lazo	10 Audubon Pl.	Fair Lawn, N. J.
Paul Revere Lincoln	10 Greenock Ave.	Montpelier, Vt.
John Verne Lowman	Marion Dr.	Mentor, Ohio
Edward Francis McAleer, Jr.	1 Overton Rd.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Harold Edward McGee	548 58 St.	Brooklyn 20, N. Y.
Richard Nelson Macnair	177 Hancock St.	Cambridge, Mass.
John Russell Mann	6 Spruce St.	Brattleboro, Vt.
Richard Thomas Marlette	94 E. Amherst St.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Robert Stockton Martin		Crown Point, N. Y.
Donald Kelsey Mayhew	38 E. Main St.	Canton, N. Y.
Herbert Richard Melchior	233 Sheridan Ave.	Ho-Ho-Kus, N. J.
Joseph Henry Miller	153 Grove St.	Tarrytown, N. Y.
Duane Alfred Mutti	6 Drexel St.	Croton-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Kenneth Armstrong Nourse	25 Berkmans St.	Worcester, Mass.
James Grant Olson	421 North Ave.	Waukegan, Ill.
David Allison Page	Box 394	Walpole, N. H.
John Albrecht Pagenstecher	Halsey Neck Lane	Southampton, N. Y.
David Carl Paulson	Main St.	Groton, Mass.
Edward Lovell Price	1727 N. Washington Ave.	Scranton, Pa.

Ronald Prescott Prinn	14 S. Main St.	Lyndonville, Vt.
Richard Harrison Ragle	226 Marlborough St.	Boston, Mass.
Marvin Seymour Raphael	2017 Grand Blvd.	Schenectady, N. Y.
George Christian Rapp	482 Weaver St.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Elbert Charles Rathburn	234 W. Emerson St.	Melrose, Mass.
Charles Arthur Ratte	2 View Ave.	Brattleboro, Vt.
Edward Sylvester Rogers		Lincoln, Vt.
Paul Francis Peter Roman	212 Warren Ave.	Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Harvey Pierce Root	18 Woodland Ave.	Nutley 10, N. J.
Donald Earle Rowe	15 Ardmore Rd.	Worcester, Mass.
John Francis Roy	Larchmont Acres	Larchmont, N. Y.
Jack Sacher, Jr.	4 Underhill Ave.	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Daniel Shaw Scott	109 Lyons St.	Bennington, Vt.
deBenneville Keim Seeley, Jr.	197 Cedar St.	Englewood, N. J.
Richard Gordon Smith	103 Woodland St.	Lawrence, Mass.
George Phillips Sperry	1 Tallmadge Circle	Tallmadge, Ohio
Robert John Stalker, Jr.	86 Cabot Ave.	Braintree, Mass.
Barrie Storrs	129 Grand View Ave.	Wollaston, Mass.
William Forrester Stotz, Jr.	Stratford Rd.	Wallingford, Pa.
Joseph Francis Strain, Jr.	15 Hurd Rd.	Brookline, Mass.
Hubert Charles Stubbs, Jr.	115 Buffalo Rd.	East Aurora, N. Y.
Ernest Clifford Tanner	8823 2 Ave.	North Bergen, N. J.
George Page Tasse	116 Highland St.	Southbridge, Mass.
John Lockhart Taylor	82 Valley Rd.	Plandome, N. Y.
Richard Craig Thayer	2 Laconia Rd.	Worcester, Mass.
Francis Oswald Thibodeau	Box 412	Middlebury, Vt.
William Foley Trask		Rochester, Vt.
Arvin Putnam Trevvett	R. F. D.	Cold Brook, N. Y.
Bernie Lemuel Twitchell	138 Imperial Ave.	Bennington, Vt.
John Matthew Urban	620 Washington Ave.	Waterbury, Conn.
Jack Edward Varney	52 Mordecai Lincoln Rd.	North Scituate, Mass.
James Quentin Vose	225 N. Princeton Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
Roger Hilburn Walmsley	407 Delaware Ave.	Bethlehem, Pa.
Knight Hopkins Washburn	27 Wendt Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Robert Douglas Wayman	46 Center St.	Oneonta, N. Y.
Douglas Paine Webb	212 Main St.	Newmarket, N. H.
George Francis Wedge, Jr.	106 McAllister Ave.	Syracuse, N. Y.
Barret Buckner Weekes	c/o C. R. Swanson, N. Adams St.,	Rockville, Md.
John Morrison White	3 Ely Rd.	Monson, Mass.
Haven Whiteside	Rice Rd.	Cochituate, Mass.
Nathaniel Henry Whiteside, III	234 E. Third St.	Hinsdale, Ill.
Richard Dowley Whittinghill	63 Park Lane	Newton Centre 59, Mass.
Bruce Edward Wilson	S. Main St.	Lincoln, N. H.
Robert William Woodbury	122 Hart St.	Beverly Farms, Mass.

Class of 1953

Edwin Lee Allen, Jr.	115 Ocean Dr. West	Stamford, Conn.
Lyman Allen	444 Brook St.	Providence 6, R. I.
Richard Thomas Allen	165 Westland Ave.	West Hartford, Conn.
Michael Angelo Alvaro	64 Myrtle Ave.	Albany, N. Y.
Clark Alvord	44 Chatham Rd.	Newton Highlands, Mass.
Robert Valentine Anhalt	140 Bayway Ave.	Brightwaters, N. Y.
Robert Leon Arel	54 Goodale Dr.	Newington 11, Conn.
Norman Everett Armour	Larch Row	Wenham, Mass.
Walter Emil Arps, Jr.	210 Rodney St.	Glen Rock, N. J.
James Jarvis Bartlett	37 Crocus Ave.	Floral Park, N. Y.

Alton Herman Bassett	31 Crestwood Rd.	West Hartford 7, Conn.
Ludwig George Baumann	1154 Gresham Rd.	Plainfield, N. J.
Gregory Larkin Bean	Lake Dunmore Hotel	Salisbury, Vt.
Robert Murray Bear, Jr.	12 Ledyard Lane	Hanover, N. H.
Donald Crocker Beers	21 Highland St.	Palmer, Mass.
Alexander Bing	1155 Park Ave.	New York, N. Y.
Eugene Roland Boeglin	29 Norman Rd.	North Andover, Mass.
John Morton Bosworth	20 South St.	Middlebury, Vt.
William Savage Brackett, Jr.	1226 Upper Ridgeway Rd.	Charleston 4, W. Va.
Albert Joshua Bragg, Jr.	Meadowcroft Lane	Greenwich, Conn.
Edwin Leedham Bramley, Jr.	1 Appletree Lane	Andover, Mass.
William Walter Britt	1637 Great Plain Ave.	Needham 92, Mass.
Frederick Thomas Brooks	74 Newman Ave.	Verona, N. J.
Richmond Douglas Broulette	17 School St.	Easthampton, Mass.
Richard Lindley Brown, Jr.	120 S. Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Norman Bouck Burger	Westover Pk.	Stamford, Conn.
Clark Burtred Burrows		Crown Point, N. Y.
George Trevor Byers	45–47 171 Pl.	Flushing, N. Y.
William Joseph Cahill	7 Silloway St.	Dorchester, Mass.
William Clinton Calvert, Jr.	225 Gregory Ave.	West Orange, N. J.
John Henry Carney	58 Lincoln Rd.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Peter Bouse Cascio	2600 Albany Ave.	West Hartford, Conn.
George Jermyn Christian	645 Taylor Ave.	Scranton, Pa.
John Weir Mitchell Clark	288 Field Point Rd.	Greenwich, Conn.
Peter Larned Clarke	149 Highland Ave.	Winchester, Mass.
David Henry Clemens	W. Acton Rd.	Stow, Mass.
Turner Lynch Cobden	35 Locust Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
John Sumner Cummings	21 Oakland St.	Auburn, Me.
Anthony Downs Darling	176 Linden St.	New Haven, Conn.
Millard Corkran Davis	7 Hingham Rd.	Utica, N. Y.
John Doyle DeWitt, Jr.	558 Bloomfield Ave.	Bloomfield, Conn.
Richard Dick	Tarry Pl.	Tarrytown, N. Y.
Porter Stevens Dickinson	Northfield Rd.	Lunenburg, Mass.
Robert Thomas Dodge	191 Maplewood St.	Watertown, Mass.
Malcolm MacFarland Donaldson	Deep Hollow Farm	Millbrook, N. Y.
Charles Wesley Dunn, Jr.	Wilson Point	South Norwalk, Conn.
Orland Edwin Esval	Cove Rd.	Huntington, N. Y.
Donald Paul Faber	15 John St.	Enfield, Conn.
William Fankhauser	156 Midwood St.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Paul Donald Faris	R. F. D. No. 1	Middlebury, Vt.
Calvin Bartlett Farnsworth, II	Prescott St.	West Boylston, Mass.
Richard Temple Fenton	368 Middlesex Ave	Metuchen, N. J.
James Withington Ferris	210 Kent Rd.	Waban 68, Mass.
Carroll Holt Fleming, Jr.	168 Freeman Rd.	Orchard Park, N. Y.
Robert Cole Foden	14 Highland St.	Portland, Me.
Selmes Paul Funkhouser, Jr.	Sulfur Bank Mines	Clearlake Highlands, Calif.
Lincoln Morse Furber	25 Webster Rd.	Milton 86, Mass.
Roger Ryley Gibson	121 Tillinghast Pl.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Richard Morton Godfrey	Beacon Hill Farms	Paeonian Springs, Va.
Verne Joseph Goodwin	25 Abbott St.	Pittsfield, Mass.
Gerald Frederick Gould		Charlotte, Vt.
Martin Marchbrook Gray	319 St. Johns Pl.	Brooklyn 17, N. Y.
David Arnold Gregory	15 Essex Rd.	Wellesley, Mass.
John William Griese, Jr.	52 N. Arlington Ave.	East Orange, N. J.
Gerald Reed Grout	Route 1	Ripon, Wis.
Ralph Martin Gundersen	15 Calvin Rd.	Quincy, Mass.

Hermann Sieck Haertel	49 Coale Ave.	Staten Island 14, N. Y.
Baldwin Miles Haines, Jr.	1103 Wilde Ave.	Drexel Hill, Pa.
Ronald Edward Hannah	69 Brooke St.	Wellesley, Mass.
William George Hare	65 Alanson Rd.	Bridgeport, Conn.
Robert Morris Hartt	50 Merton Rd.	Hampstead, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Richard Grant Harvey	378 Broadway	Rochester 7, N. Y.
Robert Pierce Haseltine	71 Waldeck St.	Dorchester, Mass.
James Meryle Havens	947½ N. Union St.	Olean, N. Y.
Stephen Marston Haviland	100 Madison Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
John Seaman Hawkins	R. F. D. No. 2	Warwick, N. Y.
Frank Rey Herbert	Icollantas, Apartado Aereo 45–07	Bogota, Colombia
Richard Keleher Herring	9 Claremont Dr.	Short Hills, N. J.
Edward Scovill Hickcox, Jr.	47 Burton St.	Hartford, Conn.
Mark Wyatt Hopkins	Riverside Dr.	McHenry, Ill.
John Terrell Hoyt, Jr.	Ridge Acres	Darien, Conn.
Paul George Hudson	School St.	Plainfield, Vt.
Richard Frank Ireland	Church St.	Bethel, Me.
Howard Karl Jaekle, Jr.	207 S. Third St.	Olean, N. Y.
Charles Edwin Jennings	127 Church St.	Winchester, Mass.
Robert Vaughan Johnson	595 Bernardston Rd.	Greenfield, Mass.
Robert Beeman Kelly	20 Lenox Ave.	Albany, N. Y.
Robert Collamer Kelly	10 Pleasant St.	Woodstock, Vt.
Charles Foster Kent, II	19 Charles St.	Lyndonville, Vt.
Alan Rea Kimbell	1430 Orchard Way	Rosemont, Pa.
Frederick D'Arcy Klee	6623 Ridge Blvd.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Thomas Eugene Kohlberg	300 Wilmot Rd.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
William Clarke Kruge	29 Fifth Ave.	New York, N. Y.
Bernard Anton Kupilik	63 Paroubek St.	Little Ferry, N. J.
Douglas Seabury Langdon	2176 Stuyvesant St.	Schenectady 8, N. Y.
Davis Mortimer Lapham	83 Grant Ave.	Glens Falls, N. Y.
Frederick Duane Larsen	1 Union St.	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Joseph George LaTaille		Salisbury, Vt.
Robert Conrad LeCours	R. F. D.	Hardwick, Vt.
Peter Malcolm Lind	66 Pinckney St.	Boston, Mass.
John Allen McElwain	1196 Central Ave.	Needham 92, Mass.
David Johnstone McGill	320 Walnut St.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Bruce Russell MacKay		Sheldon Springs, Vt.
Allan Parmelee MacKinnon	2935 Eaton Rd.	Shaker Heights, Ohio
James Philip McManus, Jr.	5902 Delafield Ave.	New York 63, N. Y.
James Michael MacTiernan	260 Main St.	Burlington, Vt.
Edwin Charles Majer	18 Alta Pl.	Tuckahoe 7, N. Y.
William Peter Marseilles, III		Waccabuc, N. Y.
Peter Benson Marshall	140 Billings St.	Sharon, Mass.
Richard Montgomery Martin	117 East St.	Rutland, Vt.
Roger Blair May	500 Summit Ave.	Maplewood, N. J.
Harold Austin Meeks	Choate School	Wallingford, Conn.
John Charles Miller	R. F. D. No. 3	Middlebury, Vt.
Walter Francis Miner	715 Seward Ave.	Akron, Ohio
Joseph Anthony Mix	1500 Lake Shore Dr.	Chicago, Ill.
Alfred Harris Moody	50 Walnut Hill Ave.	Manchester, N. H.
Godfrey Morgan, III	82 Great Oak Dr.	Short Hills, N. J.
Irving Lewis Morris, Jr.	7 Perkins Rd.	Gloucester, Mass.
Charles Leonard Mraz	Hill St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Robert Louis Muller	77 Seagate Rd.	Staten Island 5, N. Y.
John Brewster Nash	165 Centre St.	Milton, Mass.

Daniel Currier Nyman	3 Hurlbut St.	Cambridge 38, Mass.
Reginald Barrington Oates	Green's Farms Rd.	Green's Farms, Conn.
Kevin Brendan O'Connor	23 Rockne Ave.	Dorchester, Mass.
Clifford Roy Olson, Jr.	76 Edwards St.	Southbridge, Mass.
William Fullerton Otis		Jackson, Wyo.
David Young Parker	251 Middlesex Rd.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Robert Wesley Parker	160 Bowers Ave.	Watertown, N. Y.
Donald Carver Peach	6 Prospect St.	Northfield, Vt.
George Williams Peck, IV	130 Lincoln Ave.	Rutland, Vt.
Edward Burton Perrin		Plainfield, Vt.
Elvin Norman Peterson, Jr.	Greenley Rd.	New Canaan, Conn.
William Dudley Platka	231 S. Prospect St.	Burlington, Vt.
Sydney Taylor Pollard, Jr.	75 Clinton Ave.	Staten Island 1, N. Y.
Robert Lowe Prosser	306 Lydecker St.	Englewood, N. J.
Harold LeRoy Rice, Jr.	130 Standish Ave.	North Haven, Conn.
Walter Ransom Rice	210 Forest Rd.	Lewiston, N. Y.
William Robert Rice	Main St.	Castleton, Vt.
John Andrew Robertson	525 Cedar Hill Ave.	Wyckoff, N. J.
Lindley Mann Robinson	45 High St.	Ludlow, Vt.
Charles Franklin Rockwell	88 Fern St.	Hartford, Conn.
Howard Charles Rogers	123 Ridgewood Rd.	West Hartford, Conn.
John Turner Ross	110 Belvedere Rd.	
	Quebec City, Quebec, Canada	
Robert Coolidge Royce	526 Watson St.	Ripon, Wis.
Marcel Henry Ruegg	350 Stonycroft Rd.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Roald Muir Schopp	Berkshire School Rd.	Sheffield, Mass.
Gale Howard Shaw, Jr.	Main St.	Stowe, Vt.
Neil Eugene Sheehan	733 Osterman St.	Deerfield, Ill.
Cedric Elrick Sherrer, Jr.	5 Eastern Ave.	Lyndonville, Vt.
Benjamin Joseph Sleeper	21 Nassau Rd.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Brian Walden Smith	67 Front St.	Binghamton, N. Y.
Kimberly Hall Smith	Rose Valley Rd.	Moylan, Pa.
Robert Stephen Smith	35 Oakhurst Circle	Needham, Mass.
Wendell Franklyn Smith, Jr.	74 High Farms Rd.	West Hartford, Conn.
William Louis Smith	8 Spruce Pk.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Peter Curtenius Statler	1512 Edgeridge Circle	Kalamazoo, Mich.
Richard Alfred Steinman	2223 A Wauwatosa Ave.,	Wauwatosa 13, Wis.
Morton Swift Stone	312 E. 52 St.	New York 22, N. Y.
Frank Leslie Sullivan	16 Sunnyside Rd.	Scotia, N. Y.
Leonard Atkinson Teagle	c/o Lago Oil & Transport Co., Ltd.	
	Aruba, Netherlands West Indies	
Henrik Peter Thommessen	6 Melbydalen, Bygdoy	Oslo, Norway
Howard Sayles Thompson	Davenport Ridge Rd.	New Canaan, Conn.
Gardner Stratton Tilton	20 Holt St.	Concord, N. H.
David Greeley Todd	49 Glen St.	Melrose, Mass.
Mortimer Charles Tompkins, Jr.	101 Grove St.	Rutland, Vt.
John Wright Upson	24 Daniel Chipman Pk.	Middlebury, Vt.
Robert Frits VanBeever	18 Prospect Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Paul William Vestal, Jr.	Amity Rd., Woodbridge,	New Haven 15, Conn.
John Jacob Vogel, Jr.	3 Baldwin St.	East Orange, N. J.
Richard Henry Wadsworth	168 Garrison Rd.	Williamsville, N. Y.
Richard Fox Wagner, Jr.	25 Ridge Rd.	Waban, Mass.
William Lowell Wagner, Jr.	12 Bay St.	Laconia, N. H.
Donald Frederick Wahl	64 Walker Ave.	Morristown, N. J.
William Trump Walter	100–53 199 St.	Hollis 7, N. Y.
George Curtiss West	56 Tyler Ter.	Newton Centre, Mass.
Robert Coleman Westcott	273 Ridge St.	Glens Falls, N. Y.

Harry Charles White	239 S. Main St.	Athol, Mass.
Paul Fuetterer Wielandy	4829 Kossuth Ave.	St. Louis 15, Mo.
Harding de Cantillon Williams	c/o Creole Petroleum Corp. Las Piedras,	Falcon, Venezuela
Gardner Frederick Wood, Jr.	20 Summit Rd.	Naugatuck, Conn.
King Richardson Woodward	2219 Clinton Pl.	Rockford, Ill.
Richard Cameron Worthington	5 Mayfair St.	Floral Park, N. Y.

Class of 1954

Melvin Abbiati	130 Ellington St.	Longmeadow, Mass.
Evan Russell Andersen	Siwanoy Private Dr.	Bronxville, N. Y.
James Ashworth	Stafford St.	Charlton, Mass.
George Ira Atwell, Jr.	142 Union Ave.	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Clifton Bissell Austin, Jr.	132 Clearfield Rd.	Wethersfield 9, Conn.
George Francis Autman, Jr.	2704 Harrison St.	Wilmington 27, Del.
Silas Hibbard Ayer, III	520 Gotham St.	Watertown, N. Y.
David Bagish	214 Glenwood Ave.	East Orange, N. J.
Harold Michael Bannish	Southwick Rd.	Westfield, Mass.
James William Barnard	15 Onderdonk Ave.	Manhasset, N. Y.
Andrew McReynolds Barnes	3332 Volta Pl., N.W.	Washington, D. C.
Seth Dale Barraclough, Jr.	31 Plymouth Rd.	Needham, Mass.
Roger Dean Bartels	7 Prospect St.	Garden City, N. Y.
Arthur Charles Bass	253 Beach 136 St.	Belle Harbor, N. Y.
Thomas Whitney Beers	148 Willowbend Rd.	Rochester 18, N. Y.
John Frederick Berwick	268 Howe Street	Methuen, Mass.
Donald Lewis Billstone	22 Maple St.	Irvington-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Douglas John Binning	352 Berwick Ave. Montreal 16,	Quebec, Canada
Robert MacCullough Black, Jr.	18 Doering Way	Cranford, N. J.
Robert Cameron Boardman	6 Dana Rd.	Hanover, N. H.
Charles Gabriel Bolcik	434 N. 8 St.	Fairview, N. J.
Thomas Chester Bostwick	28 Berkley Ter.	St. Albans, Vt.
Richard Lee Bourbeau	221 Ridgewood Rd.	West Hartford, Conn.
Edward Hope Bovey	Westford Rd.	Concord, Mass.
Gerald Briggs	Cragswold Apts., Garth Rd.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Russell Chamberlin Briggs	82 Overlake Park	Burlington, Vt.
Louis Michael Bronzi	New London Turnpike South Glastonbury,	Conn.
Gordon Lincoln Brown	36 Orchard Rd.	Swampscott, Mass.
Joseph Allen Bryant, III	Orchard St.	Millis, Mass.
Richard Sherwood Buckingham	128 Mill Hill Rd.	Southport, Conn.
Fred William Buckley	87 Main St.	Unionville, Conn.
Rembert Whiting Burbank, Jr.	751 Hillcrest Rd.	Ridgewood, N. J.
William Sills Carpenter	51 Highland St.	West Hartford, Conn.
James William Casey	28 Spring St.	North Adams, Mass.
Richard Justin Chaffin	116 Mandalay Rd.	Newton Centre 59, Mass.
Phillips Christopherson	200 Summit St.	Burlington, Vt.
Harvey Walter Coates, III	41 Parcot Ave.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Roger Sherman Colton	19 Louisa Pkwy.	North Tonawanda, N. Y.
Peter Adams Coombs	18 Willow Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Clive Muchmore Coutts	17 Olmstead Rd.	Morristown, N. J.
Arthur Thomas Curtis	39 Weybridge St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Wayne Boutell Daniels	662 Main St.	Shrewsbury, Mass.
Maurice Richard Davenport	Box 216	High Falls, N. Y.
Peter Donald de Lackner	30 Mount Joy Ave.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Robert Medcalfe De Lisser	40 Sutton Manor	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Philip Gilbert Demeree		Bainbridge, N. Y.

John Colwell Dimon	26 E. Main St.	Richfield Springs, N. Y.
Arthur Francis DiNatale	11 Kilsyth Rd.	Medford 55, Mass.
John Joseph Doria	South St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Donald Gerald Drew	25 May St.	Needham, Mass.
David Edward Drexler	49 W. Lake Blvd.	Mahopac, N. Y.
Robert Leo Ducharme	13 N. Main St.	Pascoag, R. I.
Rowland Lee Dugan	West St.	Petersham, Mass.
Martin Joseph Durkin, III	170 N. Martine Ave.	Fanwood, N. J.
Rogers Durant Dutton	12 Chipman Pk.	Middlebury, Vt.
Douglas Alfred East	16 Atlanta Ave.	East Williston, N. Y.
Michael Coleman Wharton Eggar	127 Radnor St.	Harrisburg, Pa.
Peter Augustus Ehler	55 Commodore Pl.	Milford, Conn.
Richard Eliot	89 Irving St.	Cambridge, Mass.
Orville Sherman Elliot	R. F. D. No. 1	Castleton on Hudson, N. Y.
Richard Willis Esten	53 Wellington St.	Nashua, N. H.
Joseph Phillip Famolare, Jr.	46 Alberta Rd.	Chestnut Hill, Mass.
Charles Barnum Fay	170 Forest Ave.	West Newton, Mass.
William Frederick Fletcher, III	21 Hopkins Rd.	Arlington, Mass.
Jeremy Bernard Foss	56 Chestnut Rd.	Verona, N. J.
George Stuart Fox	43 Forest St.	Hartford, Conn.
Donald Davidson Fredrickson, Jr.	199 Central Ave.	Madison, N. J.
Frank Clement Freer	22 Lowell Pl.	West Orange, N. J.
Warren Davis Fuller	18 Spruceland Ave.	Springfield, Mass.
Harry Joseph Giallombardo	133 Cedar St.	Norwich, Conn.
Robert Willard Gleason	77 Cobb Rd.	Mountain Lakes, N. J.
Spiro Charles Gokas	104 Sunapee St.	Newport, N. H.
Alexander Grant Greene	4 Brattle Rd.	Syracuse, N. Y.
Phillip John Grogin	17 Grandview Ave.	Nanuet, N. Y.
Fred Irving Gruman, Jr.	2221 Bellevue Ave.	Syracuse, N. Y.
Edward Townsend Hager	R. F. D. No. 8	Lancaster, Pa.
Monroe Bostwick Hall, Jr.	R. F. D. No. 2	Millerton, N. Y.
James Alan Hamilton	716 84 St.	Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Douglas Oliver Hanau	333 Crestmont Rd.	Upper Montclair, N. J.
James Ledyard Hastings	79 Elizabeth St.	Oradell, N. J.
James Thomas Haviland	43 Ledyard Rd.	West Hartford, Conn.
Warren Lewis Hayes	504 Rathbun Ave.	Staten Island 12, N. Y.
Arne Edward Heggen	97 Saratoga Ave.	N. S. Cohoes, N. Y.
Pierre Henri Hemon	29 Veronica Pl.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Julian Codman Hodges	257 Adams Lane	Hewlett, N. Y.
Stanley Pennock Holt	9 Plymouth Rd.	West Hartford, Conn.
Hugh Anthony Homet	Marlboro Rd.	Scarborough, N. Y.
Thad Anthony Hoppe	Winding Lane	Basking Ridge, N. J.
Albert Richard Hubbell	59 Victoria Rd.	Quincy 69, Mass.
James Hawley Hunt	48 University Ter.	Burlington, Vt.
Edward Shepard Huntley	Lantern Hill	Mystic, Conn.
Ronald Wells James	524 Storer Ave.	Akron 20, Ohio
Richard Alden Jewett	7544 Grand Ave. S.	Minneapolis, Minn.
John Frost Johnson	Box 185	Vergennes, Vt.
William Sidney Joyce	250 Porterville Rd.	East Aurora, N. Y.
William Theodore Kane	179–21 Tudor Rd.	Jamaica 3, N. Y.
Foster Kay	501 Rochester St.	Fall River, Mass.
Jean George Kern, Jr.	E. Quaker Rd.	Orchard Park, N. Y.
Edward Frederick Killeen	23 Eagle St.	Schenectady 7, N. Y.
Charles Bruce Kinghan	7 Lomond Pl.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Ronald Francis Kingsley	1531 Myron St.	Schenectady, N. Y.
Norman Griffith Kittel	Box 96, Taylor St.	Talcottville, Conn.
Edgar Aldrich Kniffin, Jr.	149 Midgely Dr.	Hewlett, N. Y.

Bruce Robert Ladeau	North St.	Bristol, Vt.
Ramon Edward LaTaille		Salisbury, Vt.
Charles Theodore Lathrop, Jr.	16 Melrose Pkwy.	Auburn, N. Y.
William Bradford Leatherbee	284 Glen Rd.	Weston, Mass.
Harold Ralph Leidholdt, Jr.	53 Rockledge Dr.	West Hartford, Conn.
Karl Averell Limbach	200 Streetsboro St.	Hudson, Ohio
Peter Robert Livingston	38 The Oaks	Roslyn Estates, N. Y.
Ernest Henry Lorch	12 Carlton Rd.	Russell Gardens, Great Neck, N. Y.
William George Loveday	270 Kingsboro Ave.	Gloversville, N. Y.
Van Court Lucas, Jr.	Timber Lane	Westport, Conn.
Denton Lloyd Lyon	573 Teaneck Rd.	Ridgefield Park, N. J.
Alfred John MacClurg, III	4305 N. Marlborough Dr.,	Shorewood 11, Wis.
Malcolm Dennison McConnell	80 Standish Blvd.	Pittsburgh 16, Pa.
Richard Hugh McCoy	50 Tarleton Rd.	Newton Centre, Mass.
David Mitchell McCully	187–19 105 Ave.	Hollis 7, N. Y.
Frank Patrick McKegney	35–58 165 St.	Flushing, N. Y.
Raymond Andrew McKenzie	Colchester Hall	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Richard Malcolm McLeod	23 N. Lincoln St.	Keene, N. H.
Stephen James Maddock	Topsfield Rd.	Boxford, Mass.
Timothy Cummings Mason	39 Brimmer St.	Boston, Mass.
John Duncan Masterson	42–16 80 St.	Elmhurst, N. Y.
Donald Oscar Menard	Mowry St.	Harrisville, R. I.
James Kimball Merwin	350 Owen Ave.	Fair Lawn, N. J.
John Avery Merwin, Jr.	350 Owen Ave.	Fair Lawn, N. J.
Nicholas Frederick Miller, Jr.	U. S. H'wy No. 5	Putney, Vt.
Clark Lawrence Morehouse	19 Centennial Dr.	Syracuse, N. Y.
John Halliwell Morgan	Canoe Hill Rd.	New Canaan, Conn.
Kenneth Jeffrey Morse	24 Beverly Rd.	Newton Highlands 61, Mass.
William Carl Mueller	127 Lambert Ave.	Meriden, Conn.
John Joseph Mullins	13 N. Byron Ave.	Brockton, Mass.
Harry James Myers, Jr.	16 Hillcrest Pkwy.	Winchester, Mass.
Donald Wentworth Nason	54 Winter St.	Auburn, Me.
Peter Alexander Clemens Neisser	194 Parkside Dr.	Roslyn Heights, N. Y.
John Robert Newman	479 Park Ave.	Yonkers, N. Y.
John Washington Nicely	157 George St.	Rochester 7, N. Y.
Robert Bradley Nichols, Jr.	31 Bennett Ave.	Binghamton, N. Y.
Frank Nordenschild	68 Stuyvesant Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Alfred Metcalf Norton, Jr.	Churchill St.	Wiscasset, Me.
James Bradley Offutt	Indian Hills	Louisville, Ky.
Duncan Grant Ogden	R. F. D. No. 1	Londonderry, Vt.
Richard Trevor Owens	69 Tanner St.	Manchester, Conn.
Samuel Baldwin Patch	217 Prospect St.	Framingham, Mass.
Bruce Ingalls Pelton	Quaker Hill Rd.	Pawling, N. Y.
Robert Harlie Perkins	72 Crescent St.	Rutland, Vt.
Hart deCoudres Peterson	47 Hancock Ave.	Newton Centre, Mass.
Harry Spooner Phillips, III	McLain St.	Mt. Kisco, N. Y.
Allison Waldo Phinney, Jr.	61 Cross St.	Reading, Mass.
Lewis Stephen Pilcher	67 Berkeley St.	West Newton 65, Mass.
Blair Adams Powell	18 Belgrade Ter.	West Orange, N. J.
Robert Alexander Prentice	35 South St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Dana deWolf Preston	100 Strawberry Hill Ave.	Stamford, Conn.
Taylor Pyke	High Mountain Rd.	Oakland, N. J.
George Francis Quinn	1158 Fifth Ave.	New York, N. Y.
James Richard Ralph	R. F. D. No. 2, Morgon St.	Bennington, Vt.
Malcolm Robert Randall	8 Green Mountain Pl.	Middlebury, Vt.
Robert Rock Ringer, Jr.	14 Gardner St.	Allston 34, Mass.

Allan Buttrick Rogers	Sunset Rock Rd.	Andover, Mass.
David Michael Ross	906 Calle Londres	Monterrey N. L., Mexico
Graham Thurston Rowley	2205 Albany Ave.	West Hartford, Conn.
David Dickinson Russell, Jr.	2089 Boulevard St.	West Hartford, Conn.
Thomas Connelly Ryan	14 Bonnie Briar Lane	Larchmont, N. Y.
Thomas Alexander Saul	1017 Westview St.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Richard Huestis Schmidt	16 Chipman Pk.	Middlebury, Vt.
William Nichols Scott	3355 Chalfant Rd.	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Richard McKenna Shea	157 W. River St.	Orange, Mass.
Wallace Clifford Short	104–20 208 St.	Queens Village 9, N. Y.
Peter Loud Simonson	10 Lloyd Ave.	Providence, R. I.
		Jeffersonville, Vt.
William Baldwin Skiff	35 Hillcrest Rd.	Burlington, Vt.
Robert Hamilton Slocum, Jr.	7 South St.	Canaan, N. H.
Carey True Smith	Salem Center,	Westchester County, N. Y.
Peter Martin Smith	Hill Rd.	Wernersville, Pa.
Charles Frederick Snyder	251 Gregory Ave.	West Orange, N. J.
Elwood Stanley Snyder	8415 116 St.	Richmond Hill 18, N. Y.
Charles Steinecke, III	Evergreen Rd.	Greenwich, Conn.
Charles Henry Stevens, Jr.	19 E. Lake St.	Skaneateles, N. Y.
John Guy Stewart	Box 312 A, White Plains Rd.,	R. F. D. No. 3
Richard Allen Stoehr		Bridgeport, Conn.
Gordon Henry Strother	45 Prospect St.	Windsor, Conn.
Richard Eli Sulzer	Wyckoff Pl.	Woodmere, N. Y.
Robert Joseph Swezey	1003 N. Broom St.	Wilmington, Del.
William Allen Taitt	90 Church St.	Alexandria Bay, N. Y.
John Gilbert Taylor	147 Summit Rd.	Springfield, Pa.
John Howard Taylor, Jr.		Ossipee, N. H.
Richard Knight Taylor	119 Peacock Lane	Wyncote, Pa.
Richard Irving Teach	95 Hallam Rd.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Gustave Whyte Thompson		Claverack, N. Y.
Robert Maybury Thurber	47 Nash Pl.	Burlington, Vt.
Thomas Wallin Torson	1126 E. Eckman St.	South Bend, Ind.
William Joseph Tracey	30 East Ave.	Norwalk, Conn.
Francis Vincent Tracy	38 Harrison St.	Bristol, Conn.
Graham Richards Treadway, Jr.	70 Norwood Rd.	West Hartford, Conn.
Thomas Seeley Trefts	256 Elmwood Ave.	East Aurora, N. Y.
John Kinsey Tupper	3 Sagamore Rd.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Gordon Irvine Ulmer	18 Forest St.	Brattleboro, Vt.
John Burnside Value, II		Colebrook, N. H.
Christopher Dexter VanCuran	128 Albemarle Rd.	White Plains, N. Y.
Ben Hitchcock Walcott	38 Bonny View Rd.	West Hartford 7, Conn.
Phillip Kerry Walsh	3100 Warrington Rd.	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Ronald Lounsbury Webb		West Redding, Conn.
Raymond Kenneth Webster, Jr.	10 North St.	Greenwich, Conn.
Walter Lambert Welling	270 Park St.	New Canaan, Conn.
Bruce Aylsworth White	100 Ten Acre Rd.	New Britain, Conn.
James Francis White	24 Cemetery Hill	Pascoag, R. I.
Brooks Whitehouse, Jr.	57 Exchange St.	Portland, Me.
Robert Dorr Whitney	55 Elm St.	Fairfield, Conn.
Edgar Joseph Wholey, Jr.	34 Cathedral Ave.	Providence, R. I.
Robert Goodhue Widen	Ide Rd.	Williamstown, Mass.
Sanford Low Williams	330 Randolph Ave.	Milton, Mass.
Norman Richard Wilson	5 Collins St.	Chateaugay, N. Y.
Donald Arthur Winans	228 Webster Ave.	Lyndhurst, N. J.
William Louis Wollenberg, Jr.	S. Main St.	Farmington, Conn.

Lawrence Allan Wright		Underhill, Vt.
Ferdinand Lott Wyckoff, Jr.	Box 174, Magoun Rd.	Babylon, N. Y.

Additional Enrollment, 2nd Semester 1950–51

Class of 1952

Jan Bram Luytjes	229 Gr. Hertoginnelaan	The Hague, Holland

Class of 1953

Robert Estes Cowles		Lake Placid, N. Y
Neil Edwin Cross		Norwich, Vt.
Dale Burris Giffin	31 Drake Lane	Levittown, N. Y.
Sheridan Davis Jones	1346 Girard St., N.E.	Washington 17, D. C.

Class of 1954

Peter Hale Cooney	99 Jason St.	Arlington, Mass.
Timothy John Linehan	149 Main St.	Peabody, Mass.
Peter Whiting Reed	9 Cedar Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Clarence Carlton Strowbridge	600 N. Madison St.	Rome, N. Y.

WOMEN

Enrolled September 1950

Class of 1951

Joan Elizabeth Allen	3 Colonial Circle	Buffalo 22, N. Y.
Jane Otis Ayer	1226 Pleasant St.	Worcester, Mass.
Frances Monroe Bartlett	W. Main St.	Clinton, Conn.
Lois Ann Behrman	40 Park Ave.	New York, N. Y.
Natalie Carol Child	16 Rockland St.	Wellesley Hills 82, Mass.
Charlotte Alma Clark	16249 Oakhill Rd.,	Cleveland Heights 12, Ohio
Phyllis Anne Cole	Ide Rd.	Williamstown, Mass.
Margaret Curry	Mead Rd.	Armonk, N. Y.
Gretchen Hartt Deckelman	15 Ellsworth Rd.	West Hartford 7, Conn.
Anne Drysdale	439 Rochelle Ter.	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Shoana Jeanette Edgar	Apt. 21, 5825 Cote St. Luc,	Hampstead, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Ildara Elmore	149 Ames Ave.	Leonia, N. J.
Jo Anne Faucher	22 Hamilton Pl.	Garden City, N. Y.
Norma Joan Findlay	353 Ford St.	Milford, Conn.
Eleanor Craig Flandreau	5 Mt. Joy Ave.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Jeanne Dolores Flauss	65 Dunnell Rd.	Maplewood, N. J.
Bernice Patricia Marianne Folke	32 Lincoln Ave.	Rye, N. Y.
Laura Elizabeth Fortescue	400 The Terrace	Sea Girt, N. J.
Elizabeth Rodgers Gale	28 Ashland Ave.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Dorothy Anne Gilligan	60 Sunset Rd.	Weston 93, Mass.
Barbara Lee Glenn	2 Burhans Pl.	Elsmere, N. Y.
Ann Elizabeth Graham	47 Ocean Ave.	Minot, Mass.
Helen Seagrave Guernsey	7 Upland Rd.	Wellesley 81, Mass.
Joan Elizabeth Hallett	57 Chesterfield Dr.	Rochester, N. Y.
Anna Ruth Harris	306 N. Euclid St.	Westfield, N. J.
Carol Louise Heinze	922 Strath Haven Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
Mary Showalter Hench	517 Fourth St., S.W.	Rochester, Minn.
Ellen Hight	21 Ledyard Rd.	Winchester, Mass.

Eleanore Ann Hoepli	1361 Madison Ave.	New York, N. Y.
Norma Jane Horsford		Charlotte, Vt.
Elizabeth Mercer Huey	313 Dickinson Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
Eleanor Alden Hungerford	35 E. Woodland Rd.	Abington, Pa.
Joan Browning Hunter	180 Eton Rd.	Longmeadow, Mass.
Jane Hyde	26 Whitney Rd.	Newtonville, Mass.
Sallie Bloom Iliff	559 Weymouth Rd.	Springfield, Pa.
Corolyn Lenore Johnson	Main St.	Plainfield, Vt.
Elizabeth Joyce Jones	152 Daniel Ave.	Rutherford, N. J.
Charlotte Wright Kastenbein	Hoosac School	Hoosick, N. Y.
Eleanor Kathryn Keeler	Elm St.	Old Bennington, Vt.
Mary Louise Krum	14755 Drexmore Rd.,	Shaker Heights 20, Ohio
Sally Upton Liptrott	2 Grace Court	Brooklyn 2, N. Y.
Barbara Taylor Lukens	916 Strath Haven Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
Joan Louise Macklaier	745 Upper Belmont Ave.	Westmount, Quebec, Canada
Jean Hunter Maintain	181 Upland Rd.	Newtonville 60, Mass.
Anne Elizabeth Monzert	280 Highland Ave.	West Newton, Mass.
Anne Clotilde Moreau	41 Pennsylvania Ave.	Flemington, N. J.
Ann Holt Mudge	20 Manley St.	Augusta, Me.
Marilyn Jean Murphy	14 Samoset Rd.	Waban, Mass.
Elizabeth Hawkins Nelson	3 Wyeth Rd.	Hanover, N. H.
Jane Walker Nutting (Mrs.)	Ferry Rd.	Saco, Me.
Martha Jane O'Brien	122 Quincy St.	Chevy Chase 15, Md.
Eleanor Marie O'Keefe	315 Whittier Ave.	Dunellen, N. J.
Carol Lee Osborn	3111 Warrington Rd.	Shaker Heights 20, Ohio
Ethel Jo Overlock	837 Erie St.	Oak Park, Ill.
Margaret Seymour Packard	815 Vine St.	Denver, Colo.
Mary Constance Parsons	176 Front St.	Scituate, Mass.
Barbara Mabel Pike	42 Sears Ave.	Melrose, Mass.
Joan Catharine Pratt	1860 Vancouver Dr.	Honolulu 82, Oahu, Hawaii
Barbara Penn Rannenberg (Mrs.)	9 Hamilton Ter.	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Lynne Lee Rask	2895 Weymouth Rd.	Shaker Heights 20, Ohio
Patricia Ann Ray	878 Bellevue Ave.	Trenton, N. J.
Gretchen Reger	139 Chestnut St.	Montclair, N. J.
Helen Easton Reid	317 Columbus Ave.	Hasbrouck Heights, N. J.
Carolyn Sackett	15 Dell Way	Larchmont, N. Y.
Lois Adele Schawaroch	16 Carey Rd.	Great Neck, N. Y.
Jean Theresa Schmitt	75–01 Kessel St.	Forest Hills, N. Y.
Christina Elizabeth Schweiker	2220 Grand Blvd.	Schenectady, N. Y.
Elizabeth Ann Scott	Loomis Farm	Vergennes, Vt.
Mary Elizabeth Sellman	58 Walworth Ave.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Joan Bruce Snell	Pleasant Valley	Cambridge, Vt.
Virginia Owen Snively	Apt. 42 C, Clarkson Housing Project	Potsdam, N. Y.
Diane Kathleen Stoddard	56 Aberfoyle Rd.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Gretchen Storer	471 Franklin St.	Denver, Colo.
Eleanor Winchip Stutz	422 Edgemont Ave.	Palmerton, Pa.
Joan Thomas	28 Edgepark Rd.	White Plains, N. Y.
Polly Wright Upson	24 Daniel Chipman Pk.	Middlebury, Vt.
Eleanor Rey Wampler	320 Sedgwick Dr.	Syracuse, N. Y.
Lelia Webster	723 N. Menard Ave.	Chicago 44, Ill.
Marilyn Ruth Werner	18 Ogden Ave.	White Plains, N. Y.
Caroline Clarke Wheeler	435 E. Fourth St.	Hinsdale, Ill.
Barbara Jeanne Whitney	521 S. 18 St.	Mount Vernon, Ill.
Mary-Louise Wiley	181 Walton Dr.	Snyder 21, N. Y.

Jane Carolyn Yates	255 Cordova Rd.	West Palm Beach, Fla.
Nancy Lee Young	12 Lorraine Rd.	Summit, N. J.

Class of 1952

Carol June Annable	801 E. 38 St.	Brooklyn 10, N. Y.
Jeanne Hathaway Badeau	American University at Cairo	Cairo, Egypt
Sally Baldwin	8 Fenimore Rd.	Worcester, Mass.
Barbara Joan Barbuti	1644 Fenimore Rd.	Hewlett, N. Y
Betty Bates	5 Shellton Rd.	Quincy, Mass.
Barbara Ann Becker	323 Plymouth Ave.	Brightwaters, N. Y.
Martha Alexander Belden	650 Crestview Ave.	Akron, Ohio
Agnes Rhea Benedict	18 Court St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Nancy Kathryn Berquist	3746 Cumberland St., N.W.	Washington 16, D. C.
Barbara Albrecht Bieber	170 Townsend Ave.	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Janet Marilyn Bogart	291 Knowlton Ave.	Kenmore, N. Y.
Lorna Louise Bowlby	39 Locust Ave.	Lexington, Mass.
Barbara Nash Brailey	19201 S. Moreland Blvd.	Shaker Heights 22, Ohio
Carol Mary Brautigam	65 Tomac Ave.	Old Greenwich, Conn.
Marilyn Louise Brindley	380 Raymond St.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Mary Glenn Brownfield	1525 Avondale Ave.	Jacksonville, Fla.
Mary Diana Buchanan	1902 4 St.	Jackson, Mich.
Mary-Jean Burr	96 State St.	Rutland, Vt.
Carol Lorene Cadmus	12 Randolph St.	Passaic, N. J.
Marie Ann Cavanaugh	Station 40½	South Windsor, Conn.
Barbara Anne Chaney	81 Green St.	Augusta, Me.
Carolyn Crane	272 N. Mountain Ave.	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Barbara Ann Cummiskey	16 Allen St.	Lynbrook, N. Y.
Dorothy Elizabeth Deyerberg	88 S. Prospect St.	Verona, N. J.
Elizabeth Keates Dillingham	Riverside Academy	Gainesville, Ga.
Phyllis Jane Dixon	21 Copley Rd.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Jeanne Marguerite DuVall	Alford Rd.	Great Barrington, Mass.
Barbara Ann Eckman	1026 Woods Ave.	Lancaster, Pa.
Ruth Eldridge	27 Mountfort Rd.	Newton Highlands 61, Mass.
Julia Hatton Ellis	420 Howard St.	Grand Haven, Mich.
Caryl Phyllis Entwistle	Brandzen 586 Quilmes-F.C.N.G.R.,	Argentina
Louise Erb	29 Ashland Ave.	Buffalo 22, N. Y.
Audrey E. Frank	39 Neptune Ave.	West Springfield, Mass.
Cynthia Helen Fuguet	1065 Lexington Ave.	New York 21, N. Y.
Sally Fitch Gosling	28 Pierrepont St.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Suzanne Walter Goyne	741 Soundview Dr.	Shore Acres, Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Joyce Elizabeth Greene	37 Welch Ave.	Windsor, Conn.
Margaret Lenore Groff	1143 Gresham Rd.	Plainfield, N. J.
Mary Lucy Halsted	619 Crofton Ave.	Highland Park, Ill.
Nancy May Harrison	43 Park Pl.	Short Hills, N. J.
Abigail Louise Haskins	1 Johnson Rd.	Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Shirley May Herrman	56 Washington Dr.	Rochester, N. Y.
Alice Bartlett Hildreth	43 Richardson St.	Portland, Me.
Cynthia Hodgson	127 Rockland Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Sara Alden Holcomb	307 Storer Ave.	Akron, Ohio
Carol Cate Holmes	60 Oakwood Rd.	Newtonville, Mass.
Jean Chamberlain Hosford	3299 Ingleside Rd.	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Lucia Pierce Howard	3419 Quebec St.	Washington 16, D. C.

Judith Anne Hudders	1406 Kemble St.	Utica, N. Y.
Ann Towner Hume	2 Montague Ter.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Jacqueline Aletha Johnson	34 Parker St.	Waterbury 14, Conn.
Dorothy Jacqueline Kay	203 Elk Ave.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Priscilla Ann Kay	36 Crawford Rd.	Harrison, N. Y.
Ann-Marie Kearney	92 E. Main St.	Ludlow, Vt.
Grace Eleanor Knapp	4 Burhans Pl.	Delmar, N. Y.
Jeanne Creighton Koelsch	4 Dartmouth St.	Forest Hills, N. Y.
Lucile Sutton Lee	11 High St.	Delhi, N. Y.
Margaret Anne Lewis	1755 Glencoe St.	Denver, Colo.
Sharon Jane Locke	153 Midland Ave.	East Orange, N. J.
Elizabeth Wood Loemker	425 Riverside Dr.	New York 25, N. Y.
Jacqueline Logan	1068 Boulevard	West Hartford, Conn.
Paula Marie Loughran	277 Park Pl.	Brooklyn 17, N. Y.
Sarah Babcock Lunt	Payne St.	Ipswich, Mass.
Ann McAdow	411 McKinley St.	Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.
Nancy Jane McAllaster	13 Fleetwood Ave.	Albany 3, N. Y.
Mary Lee McGowan	Putnam Pike	Harmony, R. I.
Marcia Leilani McIntire	354 Hinchey Rd.	Rochester, N. Y.
Kennetha Ansley McKinley	S. Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Mary-Louise McLeod	1818 Sheridan Rd.	Evanston, Ill.
Ann Marilyn McMillen	316 Collins Ave.	Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Rosalind McPeake	5 Lewis Rd.	Winchester, Mass.
Frances Helen MacRae	Box 567	Kennebunkport, Me.
Jonna Marie Mauritzen	20 Linwold Dr.	West Hartford, Conn.
Joyce Elizabeth Mitchell	28 Dana St.	Amherst, Mass.
Phyllis Jean Mortimer	27 Central St.	Randolph, Vt.
Mary Grace Muessel	1709 E. Colfax Ave.	South Bend, Ind.
Adele Kathleen Mullen	27 Marion Pl.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Margaret Alice Nasmith		Durhamville, N. Y.
Anne Glidden Nichols	94 Elmlawn Rd.	Braintree, Mass.
Priscilla May Norman	102 E. Main St.	Jewett City, Conn.
Polly Beaulieu Norton	7 Ricker Pk.	Portland, Me.
Barbara Jean Oetjen	29 Norfolk Ave.	Maplewood, N. J.
Marian Barton Olds	404 Staff Loop, MacDill A.F.B.,	Tampa, Fla.
Charlotte Foster Olsen	4 Dana Rd.	Hanover, N. H.
Barbara Jennings Osborne		Westhampton Beach, N. Y.
Lynn Cowley Pahner	880 Harrington Rd.	Glendale, Calif.
Elizabeth Dunning Parker	Caixa Postal 1320	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Jeanne Coolidge Parker	205 Lynn St.	Peabody, Mass.
Ruth Agnes Parry	Washington Valley Rd.	Martinsville, N. J.
Martha Kenyon Peck	Box 58	Waverley, Pa.
Ann Wheeler Perry	Wistar Rd.	Paoli, Pa.
Elizabeth Ann Pierce	779 N. Main St.	Attleboro, Mass.
Martha Jean Potter	59 Greenwood Ave.	Greenwood, Mass.
Roberta Rey	999 Colvin Blvd.	Kenmore, N. Y.
Viola Jeanne Rice	210 Forest Rd.	Lewiston, N. Y.
Barbara Borden Riley	c/o Capt. W. A. Riley, U.S.N., Com. Trans. Div. 22, F. P. O.	New York, N. Y.
Jean Marie Roberts	12 Nassau Rd.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Mary Adelaide Roberts	6646 32 Pl., N.W.	Washington, D. C.
Joyce Rohr	617 Lafayette Blvd.	Long Beach, N. Y.
Martha Jane Rupp	101 Main St.	Springvale, Me.
Elizabeth Lee Schimmat	37 Lynwood Rd.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Nina Florence Shapiro	200 Cabrini Blvd.	New York 33, N. Y.
Lillian Sara Sharkey	5 Howes Lane	Plymouth, Mass.
Ruth Ann Shonyo	30 Park Ave.	Lyndonville, Vt.

Dorothy Claire Smith	111 Ridgeway Ave.	Pittsfield, Mass.
Constance Elizabeth Stowe	21 Monument St.	Concord, Mass.
Joan Goldthwaite Taylor	17 Fawcett St.	Kensington, Md.
Mary Louise Thayer	625 N. Chester Rd.	Swarthmore, Pa.
Marion Nina Thomann	186 Lakeside Dr.	Nutley 10, N. J.
Nancy Joan Thomsen	255 W. Plumstead Ave.	Lansdowne, Pa.
Alice Louise Thor	255 W. 88 St.	New York 24, N. Y.
Martha Burrage Turner	248 Bedford Ave.	Buffalo 16, N. Y.
Lois Elizabeth Tyson	520 Bedford Rd.	Pocantico Hills, Tarrytown, N. Y.
Florence Mary Upham	17 Washington St.	Rutland, Vt.
Anne Louise Upson	751 W. Ferry St.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Jean Elizabeth Vaughan	187 Linwood Ave.	Buffalo 9, N. Y.
Ann Lowell Warren	37 Baltimore St.	Lynn, Mass.
Nancy Watters	Jamieson Rd.	Holden, Mass.
Mary Ann Webb	217 E. Washington St.	West Chester, Pa.
Joan Carin Weber	Overlook Rd.	Westport, Conn.
Florence Wells	Eastford Rd.	Southbridge, Mass.
Janet Mae West	45 Magnolia Ave.	Tenafly, N. J.
Elizabeth Patricia Weymouth	402 Court St.	Auburn, Me.
Kate Oglebay White	1040 W. 53 Ter.	Kansas City, Mo.
Carol Virginia Whitham	44 Windsor Rd.	Port Chester, N. Y.
Jacqueline Cecile Willaredt	306 Harvard Ave.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.

Class of 1953

Katherine Hamlin Alexander	2430 Tracy Pl., N.W.	Washington 8, D. C.
Ann Josephine Almquist	70 Court St.	Keene, N. H.
Doris Eleanor Andreson	98 Verbena Ave.	Floral Park, N. Y.
Nancy Ann Aulisi	130 Glen Ave.	Amsterdam, N. Y.
Ann Austin	Marstons Ave.	Hyannis Port, Mass.
Shirley Lynn Baldwin	106 Walworth Ave.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Lorabel Shirley Bates		Ridgetown, Ontario, Canada
Barbara Ann Beal	34 Westminster Rd.	Newton Centre, Mass.
Janet Carolyn Becker	104 Hampshire Rd.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Margaret Bentley Benedict	4 Washington St.	Fair Haven, Vt.
Alice Bennett	616 Holter St.	Helena, Mont.
Helen Arden Bergen	188 W. Cliff St.	Somerville, N. J.
Anita Lynn Bland	1200 Fifth Ave.	New York, N. Y.
Celia Bolte	West Rd.	New Canaan, Conn.
Mary Jane Bowen	Dunvegan Rd., Glenview Acres	Louisville, Ky.
Janet Helen Bradley	29 E. Welling Ave.	Pennington, N. J.
Arlene Joan Brown	112 Fairways Drive	Tuckahoe, N. Y.
Barbara Mae Brown	120 S. Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Patricia Ellen Brown	605 Price St.	West Chester, Pa.
Nancy Ellen Bush	18 Winding Way	Verona, N. J.
Barbara Ann Butler	130 Laurel St.	Newport, N. H.
Cynthia Ann Cannon	Breakneck Hill	West Redding, Conn.
Mary Esther Carmen	272 Smith St.	Freeport, N. Y.
Patricia Ann Cavanaugh	Station 40½	South Windsor, Conn.
Patricia Ann Chamberlin	5810 Greene St.	Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Helen Rutherford Chase	50 S. Willard St.	Burlington, Vt.
Ruth Ellan Chipman	Main St.	Norwell, Mass.
Nancy Clemens	9 Maple St.	New Bedford, Mass.
Anne Withers Coleman	20 Alden Lane	Winchester, Mass.
Barbara-ann Connor	3 Ricker Pk.	Portland, Me.

Catherine Courtney	10 Crawford Circle	Wilmington, Del.
Elizabeth Grillet Cox	4334 Greenwood Dr.	Des Moines, Iowa
Elizabeth Cushman	44 Blackman Pl.	Bridgeport, Conn.
Joann Mary Cutting	116 Shannon St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Elizabeth Statesir Darling	39 La Rue Dr.	Huntington, N. Y.
Margaret Louise Davidson	40 Faneuil Pl.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Janet Eleanor Deakins	74 Belvedere Pl.	Montreal 6, Quebec, Canada
Nana Dalton Dean	2616 Washington St.	Two Rivers, Wis.
Marianne Dennis	1307 Pine Rd.	Rosemont, Pa.
Patricia Anne DeWitt	558 Bloomfield Ave.	Bloomfield, Conn.
Nancy Drummond	201½ Alameda Ave.	Muncie, Ind.
Sara Foster Dulles	6069 Olentangy River Rd.	Worthington, Ohio
Deborah St. John Ellis	Bryn Mawr Ave.	Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Nancy Cowperthwaite English	399 Lincoln Ave.	Orange, N. J.
Nancy Phelps Faust	626 Western Ave.	Albany, N. Y.
Ann Hedges Findley	2828 E. 132 St.	Cleveland 20, Ohio
Marion Fahnestock Ford	809 Augusta Rd.	Wilmington, Del.
Constance Viola Forsyth	335 Linwood Ave.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Marjorie Anne Fraioli	132 N. High St.	Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Cynthia Gaines	106 Lexington Ave.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Mary Owen Gamble	222 Lancaster St.	Albany, N. Y.
Diane Gates	780 W. Ferry St.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Constance Ann Gibbs	37 Claremont St.	Newton 58, Mass.
Dorothy Jane Gill	312 Glen Ave.	Port Chester, N. Y.
Ann Golding	109 Elm St.	South Dartmouth, Mass.
Suzanne Ruth Griswold	18 Berncliffe Ave.	Albany, N. Y.
Nancy Lair Hamilton	1730 "M" St., N.W.	Washington, D. C.
Patricia Anne Hamilton	259 Pondfield Rd., W.	Bronxville, N. Y.
Mary Jane Hancock	316 S. Bowen St.	Jackson, Mich.
Patricia Lucile Heap	Union St.	North Marshfield, Mass.
Rachel Louise Henry	146 Pratt St.	Glastonbury, Conn.
Barbara Jean Holme	28 Forest Rd.	Delmar, N. Y.
Sarah Annette Hoover	108 Franklin St.	Kensington, Md.
Virginia Vincent Hubbard	1 Prospect St.	Walpole, N. H.
Alida Katherine Anne Jackson	3 Elmbrook Dr.	Pittsford, N. Y.
Carol Versa Jennings	316 Berkeley Dr.	Syracuse 10, N. Y.
Carolyn Ellson Kildare	911 Turner Ave.	Drexel Hill, Pa.
Dorothy Kingsley	727 Monticello St.	Evanston, Ill.
Randi Elise Klippgen	23 Dr. Holmsvei	Oslo, Norway
Phyllis Towne Knapp	4 Burhans Pl.	Delmar, N. Y.
Peggy Ann Koster	163 Argyle Rd.	Stewart Manor, N. Y.
Alberta Irene Kreh	1044 Potter Ave.	Union, N. J.
Martha Ladd	2819 45 St., N.W.	Washington 7, D. C.
Phyllis Hinman Laidlaw	1840 Highland Pkwy.	St. Paul, Minn.
Constance Helen Lewis	56 Arlington St.	Brockton, Mass.
Louise Ernestine Limbach	200 Streetsboro St.	Hudson, Ohio
Nancy Kehr Little	68 Fifth Ave.	New York 11, N. Y.
Norma Jean Loesch	107 Kensington Oval	Rocky River, Ohio
Marjorie Edith McCallum	P. O. Unionville,	Burlington, Conn.
Ann Winthrop McGinley	33 Crescent Pl.	Middletown, N. Y.
Patricia Ann McKenna	14 Valley Rd.	Hanover, N. H.
Marilyn Ruth Mackie	128 S. Euclid Ave.	Westfield, N. J.
Claire Joanne Malmros	55 Johnson Ave.	Binghamton, N. Y.
Mary Charlotte Mangelsdorf	1964 Judd Hillside	Honolulu, Hawaii
Ann Bronson Mathews	905 Forest Ave.	Evanston, Ill.
Joyce Easter Meacham	Thompson's Island	Boston, Mass.
Phyllis Ann Mercaldi	12 Russell St.	Beverly, Mass.

Margaret Leone Miller	196 Bryn Mawr Ave.	Lansdowne, Pa.
Barbara Bliss Mills	99 Clive St.	Metuchen, N. J.
Helen Corinne Morgan	26905 Bruce Rd.	Bay Village, Ohio
Sally Marie Moulton	52 Bissell Ave.	Corning, N. Y.
Mary Lee Mulhall	3178 E. First St.	Tulsa, Okla.
Harriet Louise Nelson		Salisbury, Vt.
JoAnn Merrill Nevins	23 Kahler Ave.	Milton 87, Mass.
Elizabeth Ann Nichols	Riverside Rd.	Simsbury, Conn.
Faith Jeannette Nielsen	42 Park Ave.	Port Washington, N. Y.
Janet Elizabeth Nutt	30124 Ridge Rd.	Wickliffe, Ohio
Jean Marie Overhysser	26 Harwich St.	Hartford, Conn.
Patricia Ann Pattyson	185 Clairmont Ter.	Orange, N. J.
Nancy Ellen Peck	190 N. Spruce St.	Ramsey, N. J.
Sarah Edwards Pettibone	395 N. Forest Rd.	Williamsville, N. Y.
Roberta Ann Pfaff	Lago Oil & Transportation Co., Ltd.	Aruba, Netherlands West Indies
Janet Ellen Pope	87 Beaumont Pl.	Newark 4, N. J.
Patricia Ann Quinby	213 Audubon Dr.	Snyder 21, N. Y.
Dorothy Ransford	60 Beech St.	White Plains, N. Y.
Virginia Bradford Reynolds	14 Berkeley St.	Reading, Mass.
Janet Bradford Robertson	560 Concord Ave.	Belmont, Mass.
Anna Marie Romeo	228 E. Main St.	Patchogue, N. Y.
Joan Patterson Roy	13–49c Sperber Rd.	Fair Lawn, N. J.
Louise Adele Sammons	4404 Garrison St., N.W.	Washington 16, D. C.
Anne Schafer	450 Fairway Rd.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Joyce Schawaroch	16 Carey Rd.	Great Neck, N. Y.
Caroline Isabel Schindler	770 Park Ave.	New York, N. Y.
Margaret Bertha Ann Schlumpf	23 Rowan Rd.	Catham, N. J.
Janet Adele Schongar	127 S. Oraton Pkwy.	East Orange, N. J.
Mary Jane Scott	82 Lenox St.	West Newton, Mass.
Marion Chedell Seymour	20 Talcott Rd.	Utica, N. Y.
Nancy Westmoreland Shahan	154 Oakley Dr.	Syracuse, N. Y.
Joan Myla Shaw	811 24 Ave.	Brooklyn 14, N. Y.
Sandra Sheffield	212 Ridgewood Rd.	South Orange, N. J.
Constance Sherman	38 Elm St.	Worcester, Mass.
Iona Marie Shumaker	417 E. Fifth St.	Casper, Wyo.
Janet Sophie Spurr	18 Interlaken Dr.	Tuckahoe 7, N. Y.
Elizabeth Strong	Reservoir Rd.	Hanover, N. H.
Elizabeth Taber	53 Fairfield Ave.	Holyoke, Mass.
Gladys Muriel Tanner	8823 2 Ave.	North Bergen, N. J.
Susan Taylor	Box 101, Homestead Farm	Syosset, N. Y.
Carol Felton Thorndike	192 Highland Ave.	Warwick, R. I.
Lucia Ann Thwaits	86 South Dr.	Plandome, N. Y.
Ann Ward Tilton	26 S. Franklin St.	Chagrin Falls, Ohio
Patricia Tyler	Newmarch St.	Ipswich, Mass.
Ann Sue Laura Valentine	830 N. "L" St.	Lake Worth, Fla.
Judith Elizabeth von Bernuth	1 Forest Pk. Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Barbara Gertrude Watkins	587 Henley Dr.	Birmingham, Mich.
Nancy Helen Watson	50 Astoria Ave.	Bridgeport 4, Conn.
Mary Virginia Weeks	2692 Wadsworth Rd.	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Jane Ruth Weitzel	255 East Ave.	Burlington, Vt.
Pauline Helen Welch	238 High St.	Newburyport, Mass.
Mary Elisabeth Wells	6 Ridley Ct.	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Barbara Anne Whitehouse	4507 Amherst Rd.	College Park, Md.
Sylvia Ann Whiteley	Main St.	Jordan, N. Y.
Barbara Louise Whitney	9 Weybridge St.	Middlebury, Vt.

Irene Widen	Ide Rd.	Williamstown, Mass.
Eleanor Shelby Williams	2206 Locust St.	Philadelphia 3, Pa.
Margaret Streeter Williamson	97 Maple St.	Norwood, Mass.
Clementine Douglas Wininger	Barney Park	Irvington-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Nancy Bushnell Woodworth	9 Jermain St.	Albany, N. Y.
Mary Williford Wright	6630 Pershing Ave.	University City 5, Mo.
Rhoda Folks Zimand	242 E. 19 St.	New York, N. Y.

Class of 1954

Christiane Alewyn	320 Manor Rd.	Douglaston, N. Y.
Kathryn Lily Allin	287 Vincent Ave.	Lynbrook, N. Y.
Carol Enid Anderson	126 Hillberg Ave.	Brockton, Mass.
Mary Ellen Andrews	23 N. Linden Ave.	Highland Park, Ill.
Carolyn Jane Apfel	120 Iden Ave.	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Nadine Judith Axinn	Elinor and Cedar Rds.,	Hewlett Bay Park, N. Y.
Barbara Helen Baker	2700 Marion Ave.	New York 58, N. Y.
Karol Joan Baldwin	19 Boynton Ave.	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Barbara Adelaide Barrett	40 W. Fountain Ave.	Glendale, Ohio
Mary-Lou Bayles	72 S. Oraton Pkwy.	East Orange, N. J.
Barbara Ann Berry	123 N. Green Bay St.	Appleton, Wis.
Nancy Lee Beville	29 Center Dr.	Douglaston, N. Y.
Marjorie Ruth Blaisdell	517 Hamilton Rd.	Lancaster, Pa.
Mary-Elizabeth Boeri	Buckingham Apts.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Paula Johanna Boesch	1119 S. 28 St.	Arlington, Va.
Eleanor Millard Brackett	1226 Upper Ridgeway Rd.	Charleston 4, W. Va.
Deborah Grant Bray	837 Stelle Ave.	Plainfield, N. J.
Barbara Jane Brown	902 State St.	Lancaster, Pa.
Elinor Jane Brown	74 Court St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Judith Brown	42 Dudley St.	Fitchburg, Mass.
Marguerite Elizabeth Brown	18520 Lynton Rd.	Shaker Heights 22, Ohio
Beatrice Ann Brumder	2703 E. Newton Ave.	Milwaukee, Wis.
Janet Campbell Buchanan	390 Hawthorn Lane	Winnetka, Ill.
Anne Bumstead	4824 North Lane	Bethesda, Md.
Helen Gwynne Butters	Jordan Rd.	Skaneateles, N. Y.
Virginia Buys	29 Division Ave.	Nyack, N. Y.
Juliette Blackford Camden	1 Grace Church St.	Rye, N. Y.
Gail Ann Cameron	32 Sage Ter.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Eleanor Louise Chapin	9 Stark St.	Nashua, N. H.
Erica Child		Lumberville, Pa.
Jean Frances Clark	60 Weston Ave.	Chatham, N. J.
Jane Coffin	32 Prospect St.	Keene, N. H.
Jane Ann Cole	53 Kingston House, Prince's Gate	London, S. W. 7, England
Cathleen Collins	6605 Meadow Lane	Chevy Chase 15, Md.
Sheila Ann Collins	261 Mountain Rd.	West Hartford, Conn.
Carol Finch Cone	711 W. University Ave.	Champaign, Ill.
Joyce Conway	274-C Hackett Blvd.	Albany, N. Y.
Margaret Morgan Cooper	116 S. Allen St.	Albany, N. Y.
Joan Mason Cramp	10 Westcott Rd.	Princeton, N. J.
Anne Stewart Davis	120 Forest Dr.	Orchard Park, N. Y.
Sylvia May Davis		Chester, Vt.
Marjorie Dawson	4425 Volta Pl., N.W.	Washington 7, D. C.
Ann Mandeville Decker	301 West Ave.	Wayne, Pa.
Jean Newport d'Este	178 Oak Ridge Ave.	Summit, N. J.
Kathleen Donohue	Cross H'wy.	Westport, Conn.

Monica Dorr	c/o Col. H. W. Dorr, Dorchester House, 2480 16 St. N.W., Room 306	Washington, D. C.
Sylvia Lou Dowden	Edificid Montablanco, Colmena y Tocna	Lima, Peru
Nancy McCormick Dreher	251 Hamilton Rd.	Chappaqua, N. Y.
Josephine Armstrong Eaton	160 Highland Ave.	Short Hills, N. J.
Joan Herrington Emerson	81 Sleepy Hollow Rd.,	North Tarrytown, N. Y.
Marlowe Farnum	Old Farm Rd.	Dover, Mass.
Cynthia Ransbury Feindel	50 Brookby Rd.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Barbara Ann Fitzgerald	3 Rundel Pk.	Dorchester, Mass.
Marie Suzanne FitzGerald	563 Furnace Brook Pkwy.	Wollaston, Mass.
Joan Folsom	8 Craven Lane	White Plains, N. Y.
Jean Gilmore	92 Fairfield St.	St. Albans, Vt.
Janet Wilson Goring	16 Brenton Ave.	Providence, R. I.
Alice Mae Graminski	1383 Valencia Rd.	Schenectady, N. Y.
Janet Sutherland Gray	69 Nehoiden Rd.	Waban, Mass.
Sally Elizabeth Green	12 St. James Ave.	Holyoke, Mass.
Muriel Habel	1015 N. Noyes Dr.	Silver Spring, Md.
Sarah Faitoute Haines	620 Ninth Ave., S.W.	Rochester, Minn.
Barbara Adell Hardy	1046 Pawnee Rd.	Wilmette, Ill.
Lesley Harper	42 Mayhew Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Beth Headley	1173 Davern St.	St. Paul 5, Minn.
Ellen Margaret Healy	43 E. Main St.	Portland, Conn.
Ann Miner Heath	Foothill Rd.	Somerville, N. J.
Julie Heilborn	8874 Lindbergh Ave.	Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Anne Hepworth	14 Park St.	Easthampton, Mass.
Julie Nan Howard	19501 Cumberland Way	Detroit 3, Mich.
Hazel Shirley Hoxie		East Hardwick, Vt.
Carol Lee Jensen	3461 Manor Hill Dr.	Cincinnati, Ohio
Maureen Ann Kane	7 Bayview St. E.	Massapequa, N. Y.
Phyllis Ann Keezer	6 Franklin St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Priscilla Kelley	35 Carisbrooke Rd.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Dorothy Ranney Kimball	189 Durfee St.	Southbridge, Mass.
Barbara Louise Knight	254 W. Main St.	Moorestown, N. J.
Marcia Stewart Kraft	Quarters "E," Boston Naval Shipyard	Boston, Mass.
Susan Jane Lackey	11 Craig Pl.	Cranford, N. J.
Sally Lane	139 W. 5 St.	Bloomsburg, Pa.
Patricia Ann Lothrop	13 Longfellow Rd.	Reading, Mass.
Mary Kathleen MacAloney	115 Thornton St.	Hamden 14, Conn.
Judith Baker McAvity	21 Huguenot Dr.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Delinda Ann McCormick	509 Tacoma Ave., N.	Tacoma, Wash.
Jean-Marie McKenna	14 Valley Rd.	Hanover, N. H.
Jill McKinstry	Hudson Ave.	Kinderhook, N. Y.
Patricia Elvira Masterton	52 N. Pleasant St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Margaret Cecily Mattocks	St. Andrew's Vicarage	Ayer, Mass.
Margaret Moreau	41 Pennsylvania Ave.	Flemington, N. J.
Mary Elise Moreau	144 W. Main St.	Freehold, N. J.
Charlotte Harding Morgan	5012 Osage Ave.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Irene Virginia Moseley	33–26 150 Pl.	Flushing, N. Y.
Marjorie Bernice Neumann	200 Rua Jose Bonifacio, Sao Vicente,	Estado de Sao Paulo, Brazil
Barbara Anne Nielson	Seminary Rd.	Simsbury, Conn.
Phyllis Winifred Nolte	607 E. Belle Ave.	Milwaukee, Wis.
Anne Ridgway Nuveen	520 Warwick Rd.	Kenilworth, Ill.

Suzanne Claire Olsen	21 Lambert Ave.	Meriden, Conn.
Elinor Ann Osborn	68 Penhurst Pk.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Patricia Cole Paullin	18 Columbia Dr.	Williamsville 21, N. Y.
Jane Evelyn Pope	100 Overlake Pk.	Burlington, Vt.
Jane Potter	1128 Clover St.	Rochester, N. Y.
Jeannette Gloria Poulos	189 Montcalm St.	Ticonderoga, N. Y.
Deborah Jane Redfield	88 Bradlee Ave.	Swampscott, Mass.
Dorothy Beatrice Reynolds	1453 Rosalie St.	Philadelphia 24, Pa.
Patricia Louise Rice	10 Terrace Circle, Apt. 1-F	Great Neck, N. Y.
Tinka Risk	118 Travers Ave.	Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Lois Ann Robinson	705 Elm St.	Chevy Chase 15, Md.
Sally Ann Robinson	8 Delaware Rd.	Bellerose, N. Y.
Virginia Franklin Rost	39 Solon St.	Newton Highlands 61, Mass.
Lucille Jeanne Sala	1108 N. Rodney St.	Wilmington, Del.
Diane Helene Schwob	175 E. 79 St.	New York, N. Y.
Carol Ann Scott	6747 Constance Ave.	Chicago 49, Ill.
Barbara Muriel Slate	37 Highland Ave.	Geneva, N. Y.
Joan Sleppin	50 Shelley Lane	Great Neck, N. Y.
Elaine Furnald Smith	504 E. 89 St.	New York, N. Y.
Eva Augusta Sontum	3103 Fairfield Ave.	Bronx 63, N. Y.
Marian Comstock Spaulding	703 Main St.	Hingham, Mass.
Happy Bjornstrom Steffanson	110 Waterside Lane	West Hartford 7, Conn.
Nancy Blackinton Stevens	Idlewild Rd.	Gladwyne, Pa.
Doris Ann Sturtevant	N. Wilton Rd.	New Canaan, Conn.
Margaret Lois Surdy	31 Wynmor Rd.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Arlene Ruth Swertfeger	1 Union Ave.	Harrison, N. Y.
Barbara Louise Taylor	6154 N. Kent Ave.	Milwaukee, Wis.
Marion Stone Thompson	Box 336	Charlotte, Vt.
Elinor Jean Tibbetts	10 Norman Rd.	Melrose, Mass.
Anne Marion Tiffany	116 Lincoln St.	Englewood, N. J.
Gwendolyn Ruth Tolman	2139 Bayview Ave.	Toronto 12, Ontario, Canada
Barbara Louise Totten	25 Grove St.	North Attleboro, Mass.
Amy Putnam Upjohn	401 W. 118 St.	New York, N. Y.
Joanne VerBryck	Winthrop Dr. W.	Riverside, Conn.
Christa VonRumohr	Westover Rd.	Stamford, Conn.
Nancy Ellen Walker	110 Fairview Ave.	Albany, N. Y.
Marjorie Jean Wallace	35–15 86 St.	ackson Heights, N. Y.
Lois Ruth Wanstall	87 Fletcher Ave.	Valley Stream, N. Y.
Catherine Hildreth Weeks	62 Fairmount Ave.	Chatham, N. J.
Erica Weiss	608 Latona Ave.	Trenton, N. J.
Harriet Lee Whitman	6305 Moraga Ave.	Oakland 11, Calif.
Carolyn Jennings Whitmore	18 Sterling St.	West Newton 65, Mass.
Nancy Putnam Whittemore	123 Franklin St.	Concord, N. H.
Parmelia Stoughton Willard	202 S. Main St.	West Hartford, Conn.
Ellen Elizabeth Wood	138 FitzRandolph Rd.	Princeton, N. J.
Nancy Foster Wright	Hillcrest Pk.	Clinton, N. J.

Additional Enrollment, 2nd Semester 1950–51

Class of 1952

Dorothy O'Neill Cobb	R. F. D.	Brandon, Vt.

Class of 1954

Suzanne Simmons	59 Livermore Rd.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.

Attendance Statistics

ATTENDANCE BY CLASSES

1st Semester 1950–51

Undergraduates	*Men*	*Women*	*Total*
Seniors	155	84	239
Juniors	139	126	265
Sophomores	182	149	331
Freshmen	216	142	358
	692	501	1193
Special Students	3	1	4
Graduate Students	19	4	23
	714	506	1220

ATTENDANCE BY STATES AND COUNTRIES

United States	*Men*	*Women*	*Total*
New York	195	156	351
Massachusetts	148	74	222
Vermont	103	30	133
New Jersey	62	56	118
Connecticut	83	32	115
Pennsylvania	24	27	51
New Hampshire	21	11	32
Ohio	12	19	31
Illinois	6	14	20
Maine	9	9	18
Maryland	3	8	11
Rhode Island	8	3	11
District of Columbia	1	9	10
Wisconsin	4	5	9
Michigan	1	6	7
Minnesota	2	4	6
Delaware	2	3	5
Florida	0	4	4
Missouri	1	3	4
Virginia	3	1	4
California	1	2	3
Colorado	0	3	3
Indiana	1	2	3
West Virginia	2	1	3
Kentucky	1	1	2
Wyoming	1	1	2
Alabama	1	0	1
Georgia	0	1	1
Iowa	0	1	1
Montana	0	1	1
Oklahoma	0	1	1
Tennessee	1	0	1
Washington	0	1	1

ATTENDANCE BY STATES AND COUNTRIES—Cont'd

	Men	*Women*	*Total*
Outside United States:			
Canada	4	5	9
Hawaii	2	2	4
Norway	2	1	3
Brazil	0	2	2
China	0	2	2
Netherlands West Indies	1	1	2
Argentina	0	1	1
Chile	1	0	1
Colombia	1	0	1
Egypt	0	1	1
England	0	1	1
Germany	1	0	1
Holland	1	0	1
Mexico	1	0	1
Peru	0	1	1
Puerto Rico	1	0	1
South Africa	1	0	1
Venezuela	1	0	1
Wales	1	0	1
	714	506	1220

Degrees Conferred on June 12, 1950

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE

HONORARY DEGREES

DOCTOR OF LAWS

Henry Kent Hewitt

David Landsborough Thomson

DOCTOR OF SCIENCE

Karl Saben Twitchell

DOCTOR OF DIVINITY

James Currie McLeod

DOCTOR OF LETTERS

William Hazlett Upson

MASTER OF ARTS

John Andrew Reynolds

Degrees in Course

MASTER OF ARTS

Georgia Maxine Atkins, A.B. (Spelman College) 1949
Luba Helmann Berton (Mrs.) A.B. (Brooklyn College) 1948
John George Bolos, A.B. (Middlebury College) 1950
Elizabeth Ann Cottrell, A.B. (New York Teachers College) 1945
Eustasio Fernandez, B.S. (University of Florida) 1941
Muriel Yvonne Gassett, A.B. (Spelman College) 1949
Josephine Alzilee Holloway, A.B. (Fisk University) 1948
Margaret Meek Miller, A.B. (Oxford College) 1921
William Rudy Niederauer, A.B. (Middlebury College) 1949
Felipa Peque, A.B. (New Jersey College for Women) 1943
Norman Konrad Tronerud, A.B. (Bowdoin College) 1947

MASTER OF SCIENCE

Phillip Michael Daugherty, B.S. (Ohio University) 1948
Charles Frank Hall, A.B. (Middlebury College) 1949
Joseph Peter Hall, Jr., A.B. (Middlebury College) 1948
William Austin Hosmer, B.S. (University of Massachusetts) 1948
James Knight Hummer, B.N.S. (Tufts College) 1946
Edward Townsend Hutchinson, A.B. (Middlebury College) 1949
David Calvin Seeley, A.B. (Middlebury College) 1947

BACHELOR OF ARTS

THE MEN

Alfred Lester Allen, Jr.
John Farley Allen
Carlton Edgar Anderson
Daniel Protheroe Baker
Robert Francis Barna†
Richard Arthur Barnes
Richard Carter Barret†[1]
Charles Edward Barrett†
Norman Ryder Bates
Herbert Beenhouwer
Don Alexander Belden, Jr.
Peter Clift Benedict
Robert Stephen Bennitt
Horst Heinz Boog
Richard Alan Boss
George Arthur Boublik
Richard Hyde Bowen
John Holmes Burckes
John Holmes Burleigh, Jr.
Albert Truman Butterfield
David Warren Campbell
William David Carey
Kendall Philip Carlson
Charles George Castle
Richard Lawrence Champlin[5]
Robert Edward Cleary
Richard Cobden
Bernard Cohen†[2]
Kenneth Meeker Coleburn, Jr.
William Thomas Confrey
George Spero Conomikes[4]
Gordon Loren Cook

John Vincent Corbisiero
Robert Merrill Corwell
Ross Carl Cowan
Albert George Craz, Jr.
Rufus Packard Cushman, III
David Dale
Thomas Felix Darge
Thomas MacDowell Divoll
Frederick Stephen Donaldson
Allan Rudolph Dragone
DeWitt Clinton Drohat
Richard Comstock Drown
George Roy Dunning, Jr.
Homer Buxton Ellis, Jr.
George Foster Ellison
Lawrence Russell Eustis
Wallace Andrew Faber
Orra Andrews Ferguson
Sheldon Flory
Thomas Ettore Fraioli
Bernard Z. Friedlander
Warren Lindsay Frost[3]
Richard Kent Gardner*†§
Thomas Francis Halpin
Sidney Leonard Hamolsky†
John Blair Hamre
John Franklin Haven
John Bradford Henty
Thaddeus William Hentz, Jr.
Robert William Herdman
Donald Hovey Hill, Jr.
Wallace Spencer Hubbard
John Gillam Irons, Jr.
Robert Caswell Jackson
Stephen Henry Judson†
Paul Gifford Kailey
Frederick Francis Kania
Sidney Garner Kay, Jr.
Peter Lambert Knight
Frederick Tayntor Kracke, Jr.
Hammond Ladd, Jr.
John Richard Lane
Bard Edward Lindeman
James Blanchard Luke
Robert Alan Lustberg†§
Julian Fairman MacDonald, Jr.†
Joseph Elliott McKenzie, Jr.
William John McKinley, Jr.
Francis Peter McNamee
Harry Allen Mapes, Jr.
James Lawrence Marchese, Jr.
John Bertram Marshall
Harvey Thompson Martin, Jr.†
Robert Stoughton Martin¶§†
Samuel Masters
Cornelius Irving Meeker
Richard Randolph Metcalf
William Elliot Miller
Charles Reynolds Morris
William John Morrissey
John Richard Mulroy, Jr.
Charles Chase Mutti
Andrew Irving Namm
Frederick Francis Neuberger
James Frank Newman
Raymond Smith Noonan, Jr.
Theodore John Novak
John Patrick O'Connor
Walter David Paterson
Howard Charles Burney Peckins
Bruce Penniman
William Emerson Pihlcrantz
Philip Wayland Porter
William Hoyt Price
Donald Carlton Reifel†
Charles Joseph Riley
John Samuel Roberts, Jr.
Paul Michael Rochford
John Martin Roddy, Jr.
Howard Allan Sackett
Robert George Shadick
John Edward Shahan, Jr.
James Shapiro
Richard James Shfa
Charles Ernest Sherman
Mayer Simon
Thomas Reginald Skelton, Jr.
William Slade, III

David Edward Smith
Henry Boynton Smith
John Jerome Sowles
William Lowell Stearns, Jr.
Richard Hallock Stokes
William Alan Stumpf
Michael Tanes
Harold Butler Tatro, Jr.
Frank Joseph Toia
John Dickinson Truesdale
Barry Quentin Walker
Stephen Townsend Welch
Robert James Wilson
Edwin Morris Works, Jr.
Leigh Richard Wright
William Howard Zack, Jr.
Donald Selleck Zaumseil
Ernest George Zimmerman, Jr.

Bachelor of Arts having had military service and having successfully completed the special requirements for a Veteran's Degree:

Hadden Clark
Frederick Anthony Deep
Samuel Ruxton Donnellon, Jr.
Roland Theodore Erickson
Harry Moore Fife, Jr.
Forest Mack Hunter
Walter Arthur Maurer
Linwood Law Meacham
William Kimbel Mehlbach, Jr.
Leonard Alexander Rice, Jr.
William Arthur Sagar
Anthony Sporborg
Daniel Wright Whitfield

Bachelor of Arts, having received the degree of Bachelor of Science from Massachusetts Institute of Technology under the Combined Plan:

Frederick Jerome McGarry
Charles Peter Puksta

BACHELOR OF ARTS

THE WOMEN

Elizabeth Grace Ahner
June Elaine Andersen
Martha Jean Balcom
Joan Taylor Beattie
Jean Galloway Blanchard
Patricia Bonfield†
Gloria Margaret Bou
Katharine Diane Brehm
Evelyn Alice Brite
Jacqueline Graham Brooks
Elinore Stanley Brown
Elizabeth C. Burkewitz (Mrs.)
Helen Thwaits Buttel (Mrs.)
Marilyn Sias Campbell
Betty Cappers
Eloise Belle Carleton
Carolyn Elizabeth Carlton
Patricia Anne Cloutier
Josephine Mills Dodge
Margaret Joan Donnelly
Claire Rockwood Dufault
Ruth Anne Eddy
Mary Campbell Edgar
Sylvia Morrison Ellsworth
Frances B. Elwell (Mrs.)
Barbara Ann Ferris†
Grace Valerie Field
Eleanor Ann Flett
Margaret Marie Fohring
Mary Calhoun Frost (Mrs.)
Faye Harriet George†
Betty Marie Glenn

Sally Peek Glowa (Mrs.)†
Mary Margaret Gordon
Doris Woodruff Gould†§
Stephanie Boyce Griffin
Lura Elaine Hallett
Virginia Hardy†
Marjorie Janet Hayden
Helen Highley
Eleanor Bernice Kenerson¶†§
Joan Mildred Kent
Jean Kirsch†§6
Barbara Ann Kraft†
Louise Georgia Laverie
Renee Nee Dao Lea
Barbara McLaren
Emily Vaughn McLaughlin
Irene King McLoughlin
Marilyn Ann Marvin*†§
Anne Elizabeth Meyer†
Marilyn Ann Mullen
Jane Murdoch
Debora Elizabeth Nye†
Virginia Hazel Orrall
Barbara Jane Parker
Lois Pattison
Kathryn Anne Pauley
Katharine Ackerman Pell
Alice Marie Pinault
Barbara Ruth Portsch
Priscilla Virginia Powell
Joan Barclay Pratt
Amy Kathryn Quinn
Lois June Rapp†
Hope Redington
Eugenia Napier Reinbrecht
Natalie Thayer Richards
Virginia Lee Ringo
Joan Marie Ritter
Nancy Lee Rose
Joan Sanderson
Hazel Marilyn Savary
Barbara Ann Scanlon[7]
Anna Sherwood
Jacque Kolb Snyder†
Margaret Ann Stearns†§
anet Mildred Stokes
Hedwig Helen Tafelmaier†[6]
Margaret Ann Teachout†
Marie Jane Terpening†
Che Alison Tewksbury
Jeanne Wallingford Thompson
Marianne Bohland Ughetta
Irene Hermine Ulmer
Janet Craigie Valentine
Tatiana Virrick
Nancy Barbara Vogt
Jean Thorpe Walsh
Nancy Marie Warman†
Caroline Wheeler†
Christine White
Barbara Wesselmann Wilson (Mrs.)
Clara Stewart Wing
Barbara Upson Wood
Priscilla Ann Wood
Virginia Charlene Worley
Elsbeth Jean Wright
Patricia Wulp†
Margaret Yates

COMMENCEMENT HONORS

(For classes of January 1950 and June 1950)

MEN

Valedictory Honors—Robert Stoughton Martin
June 1950

Salutatory Honors—Richard Kent Gardner
June 1950

WOMEN

Valedictory Honors—Eleanor Bernice Kenerson
June 1950

Salutatory Honors—Marilyn Ann Marvin
June 1950

¶–Valedictory Honors for classes of Jan. & June 1950
*–Salutatory Honors for classes of Jan. & June 1950
§–Phi Beta Kappa
†–cum Laude
[1]Honors in Arts
[2]High Honors in Biology
[3]Honors in Drama
[4]Honors in Economics
[5]Honors in Russian
[6]High Honors in Spanish
[7]Honors in Spanish

Degrees Conferred on February 5, 1951

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE
DEGREES IN COURSE

MASTER OF ARTS

Iva Marian Smith, A.B. (Bates College) 1932

MASTER OF SCIENCE

Franklyn William Gubitz, A.B. (Middlebury College) 1949

BACHELOR OF ARTS
THE MEN

Charles Hoffman Bond
Joseph Edward Borst
Bruce Elwell Burdett
William Joseph Cunningham
Ralph Rothwell Eddy
Corwin Silas Elwell
Raymond Arthur Gadaire†
Bruce Butler Guillan
James Wallace Kitchell
Alexander Gordon Marshall, Jr.
John Edward Mulcahy
John Richard Walsh§†
Cyrus Belknap Whitney
Andrew Tien-kong Yang
Charles Herbert Zucchi

BACHELOR OF ARTS
THE WOMEN

Frances Monroe Bartlett
Joan Elizabeth Hallett†
Pauline Louise Wilkins

§–Phi Beta Kappa
†–cum Laude

ALUMNI

The Associated Alumni, one of the oldest organizations of its type in America, was established in 1824. The preamble to the constitution stated the purpose of the organization in 33 words that could not be better chosen today: "To revive the pleasing recollections of academic life—to cherish a laudable zeal for the advancement of literature and science and particularly for the prosperity of our Alma Mater this association is formed." A separate Alumnae Association for women graduates was formed in 1912.

Both alumni and alumnae hold annual business meetings at the College. Both groups are organized by districts, and regional meetings are held during the year. Although the purpose of these meetings is largely social, the members give active support in forwarding plans and projects of the College. Joint meetings of alumni and alumnae are held in many localities. In communities where the alumnae have separate organizations, meetings are held as frequently as once a month, when programs of educative and social interest are presented.

The business of the Associated Alumni and Alumnae Association is conducted through the offices of the respective secretaries at the College. Biographical information and addresses may be secured through them. A new edition of the General Catalogue containing biographical sketches of alumni and alumnae published in 1950 is now available. The *News Letter*, the Middlebury quarterly magazine, is mailed to all alumni and alumnae.

The following places are centers for alumni and alumnae activities: Burlington, Montpelier, Middlebury, and Springfield, Vermont; Boston, Springfield, and Worcester, Massachusetts; Bridgeport, New Haven, and Hartford, Connecticut; Claremont and Concord, New Hampshire; Albany, Buffalo, Rochester, Syracuse, New York City, and Utica, New York; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Washington, D. C.; Chicago, Illinois; Cleveland, Ohio; Milwaukee, Wisconsin; and Dallas, Texas.

NATIONAL ALUMNI OFFICERS 1950–51

President, D. D. Fredrickson, '25 — 199 Central Ave., Madison, N. J.
Secretary, E. J. Wiley, '13 — Middlebury, Vt.

ALUMNI TRUSTEES
(*Term Five Years*)

Region I

W. H. Edmunds, '17 (*elected* 1946) — 215 College St., Burlington, Vt.

Region II

E. T. Gallagher, '23 (*elected* 1950) — Cross River Road, Katonah, N. Y.

Region III

J. A. Arnold, '13 (*elected* 1948) — 2815 Girard Ave., Evanston, Ill.

Trustee-at-Large

W. M. Meacham, '21 (*elected* 1947) — Thomson's Island, Boston 4, Mass.

ALUMNI DISTRICT PRESIDENTS
(*Term Three Years*)

Region I

Middlebury (Northeastern New York State, Vermont—except the southernmost portion—and northern New Hampshire)
B. W. Fisher, '14 (*elected* 1948) 115 Messenger St., St. Albans, Vt.
Boston (Maine, southeastern New Hampshire, eastern Massachusetts and Rhode Island)
W. E. Brooker, '37 (*elected* 1948) 7 Shadow Lane, Wellesley 81, Mass.
Springfield (Massachusetts east of the Berkshire County line and west of the cities of Fitchburg and Worcester, southwestern New Hampshire and southeastern Vermont
J. G. Hardy, '24 (*elected* 1948) 1200 Main St., Springfield, Mass.

Region II

Connecticut (Connecticut, east of the town of Westport and Wilton)
L. Q. Stewart, '26 (*elected* 1950) 77 So. Main St., W. Hartford 7, Conn.
Albany (Eastern New York State, southwestern Vermont, Berkshire County in Massachusetts)
M. C. Livingston, '25 (*elected* 1950) 130 No. 4th Ave., Mechanicville, N. Y.
New York City (New York City, New Jersey, parts of New York State contiguous, and that part of Connecticut west of Westport and Wilton)
J. C. Affleck, '31 (*elected* 1950) 58 Beech St., Maywood, N. J.
Buffalo (Remainder of New York State, Ohio)
G. E. Wiley, '27 181 Walton Drive, Snyder, N. Y.
Washington (Pennsylvania, Delaware, and Southern States to the Mississippi)
C. H. Moulton, '18 4011 Belle Ave., Baltimore 15, Md.
Chicago (Remainder of the United States and foreign countries)
F. L. G. Agne, '29 1179 S. Humphrey Ave., Oak Park, Ill.

REGIONAL DINNER CHAIRMEN

Boston: W. E. Brooker, '37 7 Shadow Lane, Wellesley, Mass.
Connecticut: L. Q. Stewart, '26 77 So. Main St., W. Hartford 7, Conn.
New Hampshire: E. L. and Hazel Doody Lord, '18
32 Middle Street, Claremont, N. H.
L. D. Riccio, '29 317 Amoskeag Bank Bldg., Manchester, N. H.
Springfield, Mass.: J. G. Hardy, '24 1200 Main St., Springfield, Mass.
Vermont: N. H. Baker, '29 103 Stowe St., Waterbury, Vt.

New York

Albany: M. C. Livingston, '25 130 No. 4th Ave., Mechanicville, N. Y.
Buffalo: S. A. Carroll, '23 420 Genesee Bldg., Buffalo 2, N. Y.
Mid-Hudson: N. H. Polhemus, '25 20 Cannon St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
New York: Hamilton Shea, '36 Nat'l. Broadcoasting Co., Inc.
Radio City, New York 20, N. Y.
Rochester: A. R. Clarke, '39, 1252 Lincoln Alliance Bank Bldg., Rochester 4, N. Y.
Syracuse: W. A. T. Cassedy, III, '41 Breed Road, R.D. 1, Camillus, N. Y.
Utica: E. F. Grosenbeck, '39 35 Bolton Road, New Hartford, N. Y.

Other States

Chicago, Ill.: F. L. G. Agne, '29 — 1179 So. Humphrey Ave., Oak Park, Ill.
Ohio: William Slade, Jr., '17 — 2921 Warrington Rd., Shaker Heights 20, Ohio
Milwaukee: D. F. Howe, '29 — 611 No. Broadway, Milwaukee 2, Wis.
Philadelphia: A. L. Barney, '38 — 1701 N. Broom St., Wilmington 35, Del.
Texas: Mrs. Caroline Clark Noyes, '09 — 3326 Shorecrest Dr., Dallas 9, Texas
Washington, D. C.: C. H. Moulton, '18 — 4011 Belle Ave., Baltimore, Md.

NATIONAL ALUMNAE OFFICERS—1950–51

President, Mrs. Eric B. Carlson (Gunhild Elfstrom, '27)
60 A Elm Street, Worcester 2, Mass.
Vice-President, Mrs. Ernest Adams (Evelyn Plumley, '25)
108 Forest Street, Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Secretary-Treasurer, Miss Barbara A. Wells, '41 — Middlebury, Vermont
Delegates-at-large, Mrs. Kenneth E. Greene (Grace Cheney, '29)
Pelham Biltmore Apts., Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Miss Dorothy J. Schroeder, '44 — 290 Park Place, Brooklyn 17, New York

ALUMNAE TRUSTEE

(*Term Five Years*)

Miss Evelyn Ryle, '23 (*elected* 1949) — 49 Garden Street, Hartford, Conn.

PRESIDENTS OF REGIONAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATIONS

Boston: Miss Paula Knight, '45 — 45 Chapin Road, Newton Center 59, Mass.
Burlington: Mrs. Richard K. Conklin (June Perry, '42)
16 Bilodeau Court, Burlington, Vermont
Hartford: Miss Mildred Kienle, '23 — 8 Atwood Street, Hartford, Connecticut
New York-New Jersey: Mrs. Robert L. Boyd (Marjorie Marsh, '39)
16 Standish Drive, Scarsdale, New York
Long Island: Mrs. Wyncoop Kiersted (Virginie Witte, '42)
2072 Bruce Lane, Wenshaw Park, Merrick, N. Y.
Westchester: Mrs. Kenneth E. Greene (Grace Cheney, '29)
Pelham Biltmore Apts., Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Worcester:Miss Esther Damerell, '35 — 660 Pleasant St., Worcester, Mass.

INDEX

	Page
Abernethy Lecture	25
Administration	8
Admissions	31
Admissions Procedure for Veterans	33
Admission Unit Requirements	32
Advisers	34
Alumni	140
American Literature	46
Applications	31
Athletics	26
Athletic Facilities	21
Attendance Requirements	39
Attendance Statistics	131
Awards	103
Bequests	105
Biology	79
Board	23, 28
Buildings	18
Bulletins	27
Campus	18
Certification	32
Chapel Services	24, 40
Chemistry	81
Choir	55
Classics	57
Cognate Courses	35
College Board Examinations	31
College Life	24
Concert-Lecture Series	25
Conference	26
Contemporary Civilization	67
Corporation Committees	6
Courses of Instruction	43
Curriculum	34
Degrees	34
Degrees Conferred in Feb., '51	139
Degrees Conferred in June, '50	133
Departments	43
Divisions,	
Humanities	45
Foreign Languages	57
Social Sciences	67
Natural Sciences	79
Doctorate in Modern Languages	42
Dormitories	22, 23
Drafting	86
Drama	48
Economics	68
Education	76
Electives	35
Emeriti	14
Employment	29
English	47
Entertainment	25
Entrance Examinations	31
Examinations	31, 40
Expenses	28
Extra Courses	28, 35
Extracurricular Activities	25
Faculty	10
Fees	28
Fields of Planned Study	35
Fine Arts	51
Fraternities	27
French	59
French Language, Culture, and Area Studies	57
Freshman Requirements	35
Freshman Week	24
Geography	85
Geology	83
General Examinations	40
German	61
Grades	38
Graduate Schools Abroad	42
Graduate Work	42
Greek	58
Health Measures	25
High School Teachers of Science	79
History	70
History of the College	16, 95
Home Economics	86
Honorary Appointments	41
Honors	40
Hospital	20, 25

	Page
Infirmary	25
Italian	64
Latin	57
Library	21
Loan Funds	30, 103
Mathematics	88
MIT Plan	37
Mountain Campus	18
Music	53
Music Library	55
Music Organizations	55
Organization of Courses	35
Organizations	27
Partridge Lecture	26
Phi Beta Kappa	41
Philosophy	55
Physical Education	36, 90, 92
Physics	93
Placement	18
Political Science	72
President and Fellows	4
Prizes	30, 103
Professional School Plan	37
Psychology	74
Publications	27
Readmission of Veterans	33
Registrations	34
Regulations	24, 36
Religion	56
Requirements for the Degree	35, 36
Residences	22, 23
Rooms	22, 23, 28
Russian	63
Scholarship	38
Scholarships	29, 100
Science	79
Sociology	77
Sororities	27
Spanish	64
Spanish Language, Culture, and Area Studies	57
Special Certification	32
Special Major in American Civilization	45, 67
Special Major in the Arts	45
Special Major in the Social Studies for Teaching	67
Sports	26
Students, List of	106
Student Government	26
Student Loan Funds	103
Summer Schools	17
Symphony Orchestra	55
Transcripts	28
Transfers	33, 37
Trustees	4
Tuition	28
Undergraduate Program	34
Vermont State Scholarships	29
Veterans	33
Veterans' Affairs Committee	37
Vocational Guidance	18
Winter Carnival	27

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE

SUMMER LANGUAGE SCHOOLS

The Middlebury College Summer Schools of Language provide a unique opportunity for combining graduate study with a summer spent in the heart of the Green Mountains. The Schools of French, German, Italian, Russian, and Spanish are situated on the college campus; and the School of English at Bread Loaf. Following these, a two-week Writers' Conference is held at Bread Loaf.

The Middlebury College Language Schools were pioneers in the development of segregated, specialized summer schools for the study of modern foreign languages in this country. The central purpose of the schools is to make the language a subjective element in the life of the student by means of close association with the faculty of native instructors, a well-balanced social and academic program, and exclusive use of the foreign language in and out of the classroom.

The School of English offers a selection of courses in literary history, the art of writing, and critical analysis, given by nationally famous instructors. The Writers' Conference provides sound and experienced help and criticism for men and women who desire to write or are interested in the practical background of literature.

Bulletins and further information may be secured from the Office of the Summer Schools, Middlebury College.